

GROUNDWATER MONITORING PLAN

PLANT WANSLEY – ASH POND 1 (AP-1) HEARD AND CARROLL COUNTIES, GEORGIA

FOR



Georgia Power

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I. CERTIFICATION

This *Groundwater Monitoring Plan for Georgia Power Company - Plant Wansley Ash Pond 1* has been prepared to meet the requirements of the Georgia Solid Waste Management Rule by a qualified groundwater scientist with Geosyntec Consultants. References to the appropriate 391-3-4 Rules are incorporated throughout this document.

I hereby certify that this *Groundwater Monitoring Plan* was prepared by, or under the direct supervision of, a “Qualified Groundwater Scientist,” in accordance with the Rules of Solid Waste Management. According to 391-3-4-.01(57), a Qualified Groundwater Scientist is “a professional engineer or geologist registered to practice in Georgia who has received a baccalaureate or post-graduate degree in the natural sciences or engineering and has sufficient training and experience in groundwater hydrology and related fields that enable individuals to make sound professional judgments regarding groundwater monitoring, contaminant fate and transport, and corrective action.” The design of the groundwater monitoring system was developed in compliance with the Georgia Environmental Protection Division (EPD) Rules of Solid Waste Management, Chapter 391-3-4.10(6).

Signature: _____

Date: _____

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1. INTRODUCTION

Groundwater monitoring is required by the Georgia Environmental Protection Division (EPD) to detect and quantify potential changes in groundwater chemistry. This *Groundwater Monitoring Plan* (plan) describes the groundwater monitoring program for the site. This plan meets the requirements of EPD rules and uses EPD's Manual for Ground Water Monitoring dated September 1991 as a guide. Groundwater monitoring well locations are presented on Figure A-1 of **Appendix A** and well construction details on Table A-1 of **Appendix A**.

Monitoring will occur in accordance with 391-3-4-.10 of the Georgia Solid Waste Management Rules. If the monitoring requirements specified in this plan conflict with EPD rules (391-3-4), the EPD rules will take precedent.

In accordance with the United States Environmental Protection Agency (USEPA) Coal Combustion Residual (CCR) Rule (§257.90), which is incorporated by Georgia State CCR Rule by reference, a detection monitoring well network for AP-1 has been installed. The existing monitoring wells were installed following the guidelines presented herein. Additionally, this plan documents the methods for future monitoring well installation and/or replacement, and procedures for well abandonment. As required by 391-3-4.10(6)(g), a minor modification will be submitted to the EPD prior to the unscheduled installation or abandonment of monitoring wells. Well installation and/or abandonment must be directed by a qualified groundwater scientist.

2. GEOLOGIC AND HYDROGEOLOGIC CONDITIONS

The following section presents a summary of the geologic and hydrogeologic conditions for the Site as described in the AP-1 Hydrogeologic Assessment Report (HAR) prepared by Geosyntec Consultants (Geosyntec) on behalf of Georgia Power Company (GPC). The summary below presents only relevant information related to the groundwater monitoring network. The HAR contains more detailed information regarding lithology, hydraulic conductivity, and the conceptual site model for groundwater flow.

2.1 SITE GEOLOGY

AP-1 is located in the Piedmont Physiographic Province of western Georgia, which is characterized by gently rolling hills and narrow valleys with locally pronounced linear ridges. Geologic mapping performed by Golder (2015) and revised by Geosyntec (2018) indicates that the Site is underlain by schist, amphibolite, gneiss, and quartzite. AP-1 is underlain primarily by five lithologic units; (i) CCR material, (ii) alluvial deposits (iii) saprolite, (iv) partially weathered rock (PWR), and (v) metamorphic crystalline bedrock.

Based on subsurface investigations, the CCR material consists of fly ash, generally described as dark to medium gray, soft, and loose to very loose fine sand and silts with some clay. Discontinuous lenses of coarser bottom ash are present throughout the unit, generally described as dark gray, well-graded, fine to coarse sand and fine gravel. Alluvial deposits related to stream and drainage processes are present but not laterally continuous across the Site and likely correspond with former stream channels buried during the construction of the surface impoundment. Alluvium consists of organic silt and fine sand over-bank deposits and fine to coarse sand channel deposits. Saprolitic soils (saprolite) resulting from the in-situ weathering of the parent bedrock material make up a large portion of the Site subsurface and is generally encountered across the Site. Saprolite is described primarily as sandy silt, silty sand, sandy clay, and silty clay. As the saprolite transitions to more rock-like material approaching the bedrock surface, a zone referred to as PWR is encountered. The PWR unit is the hard, semi-consolidated, weathered to intensely fractured rock interface. PWR may include hard, but friable, decomposed rock, as well as gravel to cobble-size rock fragments bound by clay and silt saprolite matrix. The bedrock at the Site is composed primarily of graphitic schist, muscovite schist, biotite schist, schist with interlayered mafic units, amphibolite/hornblende gneiss, granitic gneiss (Long Island Creek Gneiss), and feldspathic quartzite. The ridges to the northwest and southeast of the surface impoundment are underlain by muscovite schist and Long Island Creek Gneiss, respectively, both of which are relatively resistant to weathering. AP-1 and the Storage Water Pond, however, are underlain by schist with interlayered mafic units and feldspathic quartzite, which are more susceptible to weathering, and, thus, the layer of saprolite and PWR is thicker.

2.2 SITE HYDROGEOLOGY

While the aquifer characteristics of each lithologic unit may vary, the groundwater is interconnected between these units, and they effectively act as one, unconfined aquifer. According to previous site investigations, the potentiometric surface is a subdued reflection of the topography. The top of rock surface also generally follows topography and likely controls groundwater flow direction in the uppermost aquifer, which occurs within the saprolite and PWR and is hydraulically connected to the bedrock via fractures and deeply weathered areas of the rock. Recharge is by precipitation infiltrating through the saprolite to the bedrock. Based on observations of soil types and horizontal conductivity values, the

movement of groundwater in the saprolite is very slow and likely acts as flow through a low-permeability porous media. Groundwater flow in the PWR and the “transition zone” between the PWR and the fractured bedrock is expected to be greater than in the overlying saprolite and the underlying fractured bedrock. Groundwater flow in the bedrock is restricted entirely to flow through fractures. Visual observations and geophysical logging during field investigations indicate a trend of decreasing fracture spacing and density with depth, consistent with regional geologic trends.

Three independent potentiometric surface maps depicting groundwater flow directions for the saprolite unit, the PWR, and the bedrock unit are located in **Appendix A** (Appendix Figures A-2, A-3, and A-4 respectively). The potentiometric surface maps represent data recorded in April 2017. Groundwater generally flows to the south and east toward the Chattahoochee River. With a few exceptions and localized irregularities, the similar contours among the three maps support the conceptual model of the aquifer units being connected. In general, steeper potentiometric contours in areas of higher topographic relief give way to lower gradients as the land surface flattens toward the river.

3. SELECTION OF WELL LOCATIONS

Groundwater monitoring wells were installed to monitor the uppermost occurrence of groundwater beneath the Site (i.e., the saprolite/PWR/bedrock aquifer). Locations were selected based on the AP-1 footprint and geologic and hydrogeologic considerations. GPC follows the recommendation as stated in Chapter 2 of the *Manual for Groundwater Monitoring* (EPD, 1991) to determine well spacing based on site-specific conditions. A map depicting the compliance monitoring well network screened within the saprolite/PWR/bedrock aquifer for AP-1 is included as Figure A-1 in **Appendix A**, Monitoring System Details. A more detailed discussion of the hydrogeological investigations conducted in support of monitoring well placement is provided in the HAR (Geosyntec, 2018).

The groundwater monitoring network locations were chosen to monitor background (GWA) and downgradient (GWC) conditions at the Site based on groundwater flow direction determined by potentiometric evaluation. Eight wells are designated for monitoring of background conditions (i.e., WGWA-1, WGWA-2, WGWA-3, WGWA-4, WGWA-5, WGWA-6, WGWA-7, and WGWA-18) and eleven wells are designated for monitoring of downgradient conditions (i.e., WGWC-8, WGWC-9, WGWC-10, WGWC-11, WGWC-12, WGWC-13, WGWC-14A, WGWC-15, WGWC-16, WGWC-17, and WGWC-19). Wells are positioned to provide adequate coverage to detect potential impacts from the CCR impoundment. Both background and downgradient wells are screened in the uppermost aquifer.

Monitoring wells are generally located outside of areas with frequent auto traffic; however, wells may be installed in heavily trafficked areas when necessary to meet the groundwater monitoring objectives of the EPD rules. In addition to the potentiometric surface maps, **Appendix A** also includes a tabulated list (Tables A-1 and A-2) of location coordinates for the individual monitoring wells and piezometers used for water level monitoring. Additional well construction details (i.e., top-of-casing elevation, well depths, and screened intervals) are also provided on this tables.

4. MONITORING WELL DRILLING, CONSTRUCTION, ABANDONMENT AND REPORTING

The existing monitoring well network for AP-1 is in place. Existing monitoring wells were installed following Region 4 U.S. Environmental Protection Agency Science and Ecosystem Support Division Operating Procedure for Design and Installation of Monitoring Wells as a general guide for best practices. Details regarding the installation of these wells are described in the Draft Monitoring Well Installation Report for Surface Impoundment Groundwater Monitoring Wells (Golder Associates, 2016). Additional monitoring wells, if necessary, will be installed in accordance with the following procedures.

4.1 DRILLING

A variety of well drilling methods are available for the purpose of installing groundwater wells. Drilling methodology may include, but not be limited to: hollow stem augers, direct push, air rotary, mud rotary, or rotosonic techniques. The drilling method shall minimize the disturbance of subsurface materials and shall not cause impact to the groundwater. Borings will be advanced using an appropriate drilling technology capable of drilling and installing a well in site-specific geology. Drilling equipment shall be decontaminated before use and between borehole locations using the procedures described in the most current version of the United States Environmental Protection Agency Region 4 Science and Ecosystem Support Division (SESD) guidance document, *Operating Procedure for Field Equipment Cleaning and Decontamination* (USEPA, SESDGUID-205-R#) as a guide.

Sampling and/or coring may be used to help determine the stratigraphy and geology. Samples will be logged by a qualified groundwater scientist. Screen depths will be chosen based on the depth of the uppermost aquifer.

All drilling for any subsurface hydrologic investigation, installation or abandonment of groundwater monitoring wells will be performed by a driller that has, at the time of installation, a performance bond on file with the Water Well Standards Advisory Council.

Monitoring wells will be installed using the most current version of the USEPA Region 4 SESD *Operating Procedure - Design and Installation of Monitoring Wells* (USEPA, SESDGUID-101-R#) as a general guide for best practices.

As required by 391-3-4.10(6)(g), a minor modification will be submitted to the EPD prior to the installation or decommissioning of monitoring wells. Well installation must be directed by a qualified groundwater scientist.

4.2 DESIGN AND CONSTRUCTION

Well construction materials will be sufficiently durable to resist chemical and physical degradation and will not interfere with the quality of groundwater samples.

WELL CASINGS AND SCREENS

American Society for Testing and Materials (ASTM), National Science Foundation (NSF) rated, Schedule 40, 2-inch polyvinyl chloride (PVC) pipe with flush threaded connections will be used for the well riser and screens. Compounds that can cause PVC to deteriorate (e.g., organic compounds) are not expected at this facility. If conditions warrant, other appropriate materials may be used for construction with prior written approval from the EPD.

WELL INTAKE DESIGN

The design and construction of the intake of the groundwater wells shall: (1) allow sufficient groundwater flow to the well for sampling; (2) minimize the passage of formation materials (turbidity) into the well; and (3) ensure sufficient structural integrity to prevent the collapse of the intake structure.

Each groundwater monitoring well will include a well screen designed to limit the amount of formation material passing into the well when it is purged and sampled. Screens with 0.010-inch slots have proven effective for the earth materials at the Site and will be used unless geologic conditions discovered at the time of installation dictate a different size. Screen length shall not exceed 10 feet without justification as to why a longer screen is necessary (e.g., significant variation in groundwater level). If the above prove ineffective for developing a well with sufficient yield or acceptable turbidity, further steps will be taken to assure that the well screen is appropriately sized for the formation material. This may include performing sieve analysis of the formation material and determining well screen slot size based on the grain size distribution.

Pre-packed dual-wall well screens may be used for well construction. Pre-packed well screens combine a centralized inner well screen, a developed filter sand pack, and an outer conductor screen in one integrated unit composed of inert materials. If utilized, pre-packed well screens will be installed following general industry standards and using the current version of the USEPA Region 4 SEDS Operating Procedure - Design and Installation of Monitoring Wells as a general guide. If the dual-wall pre-packed-screened wells do not yield sufficient water or are excessively turbid after development, further steps will be taken to assure that the well screen is appropriately sized for the formation material. This may include performing sieve analysis of the formation material and determining well screen slot size based on the grain size distribution.

FILTER PACK AND ANNULAR SEAL

The materials used to construct the filter pack will be clean quartz sand of a size that is appropriate for the screened formation. Fabric filters will not be used as filter pack material. Sufficient filter material will be placed in the hole and measurements taken to ensure that no bridging occurs. Upon placement of the filter pack, the well may be pumped to assure settlement of the pack. If pumping is performed, the top of filter pack depth will be measured, and additional sand added if necessary. The filter pack will extend approximately one to two feet above the top of the well screen.

The materials used to seal the annular space must prevent hydraulic communication between strata and prevent migration from overlying areas into the well screen interval. A minimum of two feet of bentonite (chips, pellets, or slurry) will be placed immediately above the filter pack. The bentonite seal will extend up to the base of any overlying confining zone or the top of the water-bearing zone to prevent cementitious grout from entering the water-bearing or screened zone. If dry bentonite is used, the bentonite must be hydrated with potable water prior to grouting the remaining annulus.

The annulus above the bentonite seal will be grouted with a cement and bentonite mixture (approximately 94 pounds cement / 3 to 5 pounds bentonite / 6.5 gallons of potable water) placed via tremie pipe from the top of the bentonite seal. During grouting, care will be taken to assure that the bentonite seal is not disturbed by locating the base of the tremie pipe approximately 2 feet above the bentonite seal and injecting grout at low pressure/velocity.

PROTECTIVE CASING AND WELL COMPLETION

After allowing the grout to settle, the well will be finished by installing a flush-mount or above-ground protective casing as appropriate, and building a surface cap. The use of flush-mount wells will generally be limited to paved surfaces unless Site operations warrant otherwise. The surface cap will extend from the top of the cementitious grout to ground surface, where it will become a concrete apron extending outward with a radius of at least 1.5 feet from the edge of the well casing and sloped to drain water away from the well.

Each well will be fitted with a cap that contains a hole or opening to allow the pressure in the well to equalize with atmospheric pressure. In wells with above-ground protection, the space between the well casing and the protective casing will be filled with coarse sand or pea-gravel to within approximately 6 inches of the top of the well casing. A small weep hole will be drilled at the base of the metal casing for the drainage of moisture from the casing. Above ground protective covers will be locked.

Protective bollards will be installed around each above-grade groundwater monitoring well. Well construction in high traffic areas will generally be limited unless Site conditions warrant otherwise.

The groundwater monitoring well detail attached in **Appendix B**, Groundwater Monitoring Well Detail, illustrates the general design and construction details for a monitoring well.

WELL DEVELOPMENT

After well construction is completed, wells will be developed by alternately purging and surging until relatively clear discharge water with little turbidity is observed. The goal will be to achieve a turbidity of less than 5 nephelometric turbidity units (NTUs); however, formation-specific conditions may not allow this target to be accomplished. Additionally, the stabilization criteria contained in **Appendix C** should be met. A variety of techniques may be used to develop Site groundwater monitoring wells. The method used must create reversals or surges in flow to eliminate bridging by particles around the well screen. These reversals or surges can be created by using surge blocks, bailers, or pumps. The wells will be developed using a pump capable of inducing the stress necessary to achieve the development goals. All development equipment will be decontaminated prior to first use and between wells.

In low yielding wells, potable water may be added to the well to facilitate surging of the well screen interval and removal of fine-grained sediment. If water is added, the volume will be documented and at minimum, an equal volume purged from the well.

Many geologic formations contain clay and silt particles that are small enough to work their way through the wells' filter packs over time. Therefore, the turbidity of the groundwater from the monitoring wells may gradually increase over time after initial well development. As a result, the monitoring wells may have to be redeveloped periodically to remove the silt and clay that has worked its way into the filter pack of the monitoring wells. Each monitoring well should be redeveloped when sample turbidity values have significantly increased since initial development or since prior redevelopment. The redevelopment should be performed as described above.

4.3 ABANDONMENT

Monitoring wells will be abandoned using industry-accepted practices and using the EPD Manual for Groundwater Monitoring (1991) and Georgia's Well Water Standards Act of 1985 [Official Code of Georgia Annotated (O.C.G.A.) § 12-5-120, 1985] as guides. The wells will be abandoned under the direction of a professional geologist (P.G.) or engineer (P.E.) registered in Georgia. Neat Portland cement or bentonite will be used as appropriate to complete abandonment and seal the well borehole. Any piezometers or groundwater wells located within the footprint of AP-1 will be over-drilled prior to abandonment.

4.4 DOCUMENTATION

Within 60 days of the construction, development or abandonment of each new groundwater monitoring well completed under the direction of a qualified groundwater scientist or engineer, a well installation/abandonment report will be submitted to the EPD. The following information will be documented in this report.

- Well identification
- Name of drilling contractor and type of drill rig
- Documentation that the driller, at the time the monitoring wells were installed, had a bond on file with the Water Well Advisory Council
- Narrative of drilling technique applied, well construction details, and well development procedures, including dates, drilling fluids used (if applicable), well casing and screen materials, screen slot size, and joint type
- Details of filter pack material/size, emplacement method (narrative), and volume
- Seal emplacement method and type/volume of sealant
- Borehole diameter and well casing diameter
- Type of protective well cap
- Surface seal and volumes/mix of annular seal material
- Screen length and interval reported in feet below ground surface and elevation
- Well location given to within an accuracy of 0.5 feet based upon survey from acceptable survey point
- Well depth given to within an accuracy of 0.01 feet based upon survey from acceptable survey point
- Lithologic logs

- Documentation that water quality field parameters meet well development criteria (Section 4.2)
- Documentation of ground surface elevation (± 0.01 feet)
- Documentation of top of casing elevation (± 0.01 feet)
- Schematic of the well with dimensions for all components (e.g., casing, screen, sump, well pad)

5. GROUNDWATER MONITORING PARAMETERS AND FREQUENCY

The following describes groundwater sampling requirements with respect to parameters for analysis, sampling frequency, sample preservation and shipment, and analytical methods. Groundwater samples used to provide compliance monitoring data will not be filtered prior to collection.

Table 1, Groundwater Monitoring Parameters and Frequency, presents the groundwater monitoring parameters and sampling frequency. A minimum of eight independent samples from each groundwater well were collected between May 2016 and September 2017 and analyzed for 40 CFR 257, Subpart D, Appendix III and Appendix IV test parameters to establish a background statistical dataset. Subsequently, in accordance with 391-3-4-.10(6), the monitoring frequency for the Appendix III parameters will be at least semi-annual during the active life of the facility and the post-closure care period. Pursuant to 391-3-4-.10(6), an assessment monitoring program was established for AP-1 based on statistically significant increases documented in the 2017 Annual Groundwater Monitoring and Corrective Action Report (Environmental Resources Management, 2018). Georgia Power will complete assessment monitoring activities as required in Georgia Chapter 391-3-4-.10(6), Rules for Solid Waste Management.

When referenced throughout this plan, Appendix III and Appendix IV parameters refer to the parameters contained in Appendix III and Appendix IV of 40 CFR 257, Subpart D, 80 Fed. Reg. 21468 (April 17, 2015).

As shown on **Table 2**, Analytical Methods, the groundwater samples will be analyzed using methods specified in USEPA Manual SW-846, USEPA 600/4-79-020, Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater (SM18-20), USEPA Methods for the Chemical Analysis of Water and Wastes (MCAWW), ASTM, or other suitable analytical methods approved by EPD. The method used will be able to reach a suitable practical quantification limit to detect natural background conditions at the facility. The groundwater samples will be analyzed by licensed and accredited laboratories through the National Environmental Laboratory Accreditation Conference (NELAC). Field instruments used to measure pH must be accurate and reproducible to within 0.2 Standard Units (S.U.).

TABLE 1
GROUNDWATER MONITORING PARAMETERS & FREQUENCY

MONITORING PARAMETER		GROUNDWATER MONITORING	
		Background	Semi-Annual Events
Field Parameters	Temperature	X	X
	pH	X	X
	ORP	X	X
	Turbidity	X	X
	Specific Conductance	X	X
	Dissolved Oxygen	X	X
Appendix III (Detection)	Boron	X	X
	Calcium	X	X
	Chloride	X	X
	Fluoride	X	X
	pH	X	X
	Sulfate	X	X
	Total Dissolved Solids	X	X
Appendix IV (Assessment)	Antimony	X	Assessment sampling frequency and parameter list determined in accordance with Georgia Chapter 391-3-4.10(6).
	Arsenic	X	
	Barium	X	
	Beryllium	X	
	Cadmium	X	
	Chromium	X	
	Cobalt	X	
	Fluoride	X	
	Lead	X	
	Lithium	X	
	Mercury	X	
	Molybdenum	X	
	Selenium	X	
	Thallium	X	
	Radium 226 & 228	X	

TABLE 2
ANALYTICAL METHODS

Parameters	USEPA Method Number
Boron	6010B/6020B
Calcium	6010B/6020B
Chloride	300.0/300.1/9250/9251/9253/9056A
Fluoride	300.0/300.1/9214/9056A
pH	150.1 field
Sulfate	9035/9036/9038/300.0/300.1/9056A
Total Dissolved Solids (TDS)	160/2540C
Antimony	EPA 7040/7041/6010B/6020B
Arsenic	EPA 7060A/7061A/6010B/6020B
Barium	EPA 7080A/7081/6010B/6020B
Beryllium	EPA 7090/7091/6010B/6020B
Cadmium	EPA 7130/7131A/6020B
Chromium	EPA 7190/7191/6010B/6020B
Cobalt	EPA 7200/7201/6010B/6020B
Fluoride	300.0/300.1/9214/9056A
Lead	EPA 7420/7421/6010B/6020B
Lithium	6010/6020B
Mercury	7470
Molybdenum	6010/6020B
Selenium	EPA 7740/7741A/6010B/6020B
Thallium	EPA 7840/7841/6010/6020B
Radium 226 and 228 combined	EPA 903/9320/9315

6. SAMPLE COLLECTION

During each sampling event, samples will be collected and handled in accordance with the procedures specified in **Appendix C**, Groundwater Sampling Procedures. Sampling procedures were developed using standard industry practice and USEPA Region 4 *Field Branches Quality System and Technical Procedures* as a guide. Low-flow sampling methodology will be utilized for sample collection. Alternative industry accepted sampling techniques may be used when appropriate with prior EPD approval. The applied groundwater purging and sampling methodologies will be discussed in the groundwater semi-annual monitoring reports submitted to EPD.

For groundwater sampling, positive gas displacement Teflon or stainless-steel bladder pumps will be used for purging. If dedicated bladder pumps are not used, portable bladder pumps or peristaltic pumps (with dedicated or disposable tubing) may be used. When non-dedicated equipment is used, it will be decontaminated prior to use and between wells.

Per Georgia Rule 391-3-4-.10(6)(g) monitoring wells require replacement after two consecutive dry sampling events. Well installation must be directed by a qualified groundwater scientist. A minor modification shall be submitted in accordance with Rule 391-3-4-.02 prior to the installation or decommissioning of monitoring wells.

7. CHAIN-OF-CUSTODY

All samples will be handled under chain-of-custody (COC) procedures beginning in the field. The COC record will contain the following information:

- Sample identification numbers
- Signature of collector
- Date and time of collection
- Sample type
- Sample point identification
- Number of sample containers
- Signature of person(s) involved in the chain of possession
- Dates of possession by each individual
- Notated date(s) and time(s) of sample transfer between individuals

The samples will remain in the custody of assigned personnel, an assigned agent, or the laboratory. If the samples are transferred to other employees for delivery or transport, the sampler or possessor will relinquish possession and the samples must be received by the new owner.

If the samples are being shipped, a hard copy COC will be signed and enclosed within the shipping container.

Samplers will use COC forms provided by the analytical laboratory or use a COC form similarly formatted and containing the information listed above.

8. FIELD QUALITY ASSURANCE / QUALITY CONTROL

All field quality control samples will be prepared the same as compliance samples with regard to sample volume, containers, and preservation. The following quality control samples will be collected during each sampling event:

Field Equipment Rinsate Blanks - Where sampling equipment is not new or dedicated, an equipment rinsate blank will be collected at a rate of one blank per 10 samples using non-dedicated equipment.

Field Duplicates - Field duplicates are collected by filling additional containers at the same location, and the field duplicate is assigned a unique sample identification number. One blind field duplicate will be collected for every 20 samples.

Field Blanks - Field blanks are collected in the field using the same water source that is used for decontamination. The water is poured directly into the supplied sample containers in the field and submitted to the laboratory for analysis of target constituents. One field blank will be collected for every 20 samples.

The groundwater samples will be analyzed by licensed and accredited laboratories through the National Environmental Laboratory Accreditation Program (NELAP).

Calibration of field instruments will occur daily and follow the recommended (specific) instrument calibration procedures provided by the manufacturer and/or equipment manual specific to each instrument. Daily calibration will be documented on field forms and these field forms will be included in all groundwater monitoring reports. Instruments will be recalibrated as necessary (e.g., when calibration checks indicate significant variability), and all checks and recalibration steps will be documented on field calibration forms. Calibration of the instruments will also be checked if any readings during sampling activities are suspect. Replacement probes and meters will be obtained as a corrective action in the event that recalibration does not improve instrument function. Calibration field forms will be provided with the semi-annual groundwater monitoring reports.

9. REPORTING RESULTS

A semi-annual groundwater report that documents the results of sampling and analysis will be submitted to EPD. Semi-annual groundwater monitoring reports will be submitted to the EPD within 90 days of receipt of the groundwater analytical data from the laboratory. At a minimum, semi-annual reports will include:

1. A narrative describing sampling activities and findings including a summary of the number of samples collected, the dates the samples were collected and whether the samples were required by the detection or assessment monitoring programs.
2. A brief overview of purging/sampling methodologies.
3. Discussion of results.
4. Recommendations for the future monitoring consistent with the Rules.
5. Potentiometric surface contour map for the aquifer(s) being monitored, signed and sealed by a Georgia-registered P.G. or P.E.
6. Table of as-built information for groundwater monitoring wells including top of casing elevations, ground elevations, screened elevations, current groundwater elevations and depth to water measurements.
7. Groundwater flow rate and direction calculations.
8. Identification of any groundwater wells that were installed or abandoned during the preceding year, along with a narrative description of why these actions were taken.
9. A narrative discussion of any transition between monitoring programs (e.g., the date and circumstances for transitioning from detection monitoring to assessment monitoring in addition to identifying the constituent(s) detected at a statistically significant increase over background levels).
10. If applicable, semi-annual assessment monitoring results.
11. Any alternate source demonstration completed during the previous monitoring period, if applicable.
12. Laboratory Reports.
13. COC documentation.
14. Field sampling logs including field instrument calibration, indicator parameters and parameter stabilization data.

15. Field logs and forms for each sampling event to include, but not limited to, well signage, well access, sampling and purging equipment condition, and any site conditions that may affect sampling.
16. Documentation of non-functioning wells.
17. Table of current analytical results for each well, highlighting statistically significant increases and concentrations above maximum contaminant level (MCL).
18. Statistical analyses.
19. Certification by a qualified groundwater scientist.

10. STATISTICAL ANALYSIS

Groundwater quality data from each sampling event will be statistically evaluated to determine if there has been a statistically significant change in groundwater chemistry. Historical background data will be used to determine statistical limits.

According to the State CCR Rule Chapter 391-3-4-.10(6)(a), which incorporates the statistical analysis requirements of 40 CFR §257.93 by reference, the Site must specify in the operating record the statistical methods to be used in evaluating groundwater monitoring data for each constituent to be evaluated. The statistical test chosen will be conducted separately for each constituent in each well. As authorized by the rule, statistical tests that will be used include:

1. A tolerance or prediction interval procedure in which an interval for each constituent is established from the distribution of the background data, and the level of each constituent in each compliance well is compared to the upper tolerance or prediction limit. [§257.93(f)(3)].
2. A control chart approach that gives control limits for each constituent. [§257.93(f)(4)].
3. Another statistical test method that meets the performance standards of §257.93(g) [§257.93(f)(5)]. A justification for an alternative method will be placed in the operating record and the Director notified of the use of an alternative test. The justification will demonstrate that the alternative method meets the performance standards of §257.93(g).

Based on site-specific conditions, statistical methods may be intra-well, inter-well, or combination of both.

A site-specific statistical analysis plan that provides details regarding the statistical methods to be used for AP-1 groundwater data was placed in the Site's operating record pursuant to Chapter 391-3-4-.10(6) (GPC, 2017). The procedures presented in the plan are consistent with the USEPA document *Statistical Analysis of Groundwater Data at RCRA Facilities Unified Guidance* (Unified Guidance) (USEPA, 2009). Interwell statistical limits method will be applied on a constituent basis, depending on the appropriateness of the method as determined by an analysis of variance. Prediction limits are calculated as: (i) parametric when data follow a normal or transformed normal distribution and when less than 50% non-detects, utilizing Kaplan Meier non-detect adjustment when applicable; and (ii) nonparametric when data sets contain greater than 50% non-detects or when data are not normally or transformed-normally distributed.

Figure 1, Statistical Analysis Plan Overview, presents a flowchart that depicts the process followed to develop the site-specific plan. **Figure 2**, Decision Logic for Determining Appropriate Statistical Method, depicts the decision logic used to determine the appropriate method as required by 391-3-4-.10(6). **Figure 3**, Decision Logic for Computing Tolerance or Prediction Intervals, presents the logic used to calculate site-specific statistical limits and test compliance results against those limits.

FIGURE 1. STATISTICAL ANALYSIS PLAN OVERVIEW

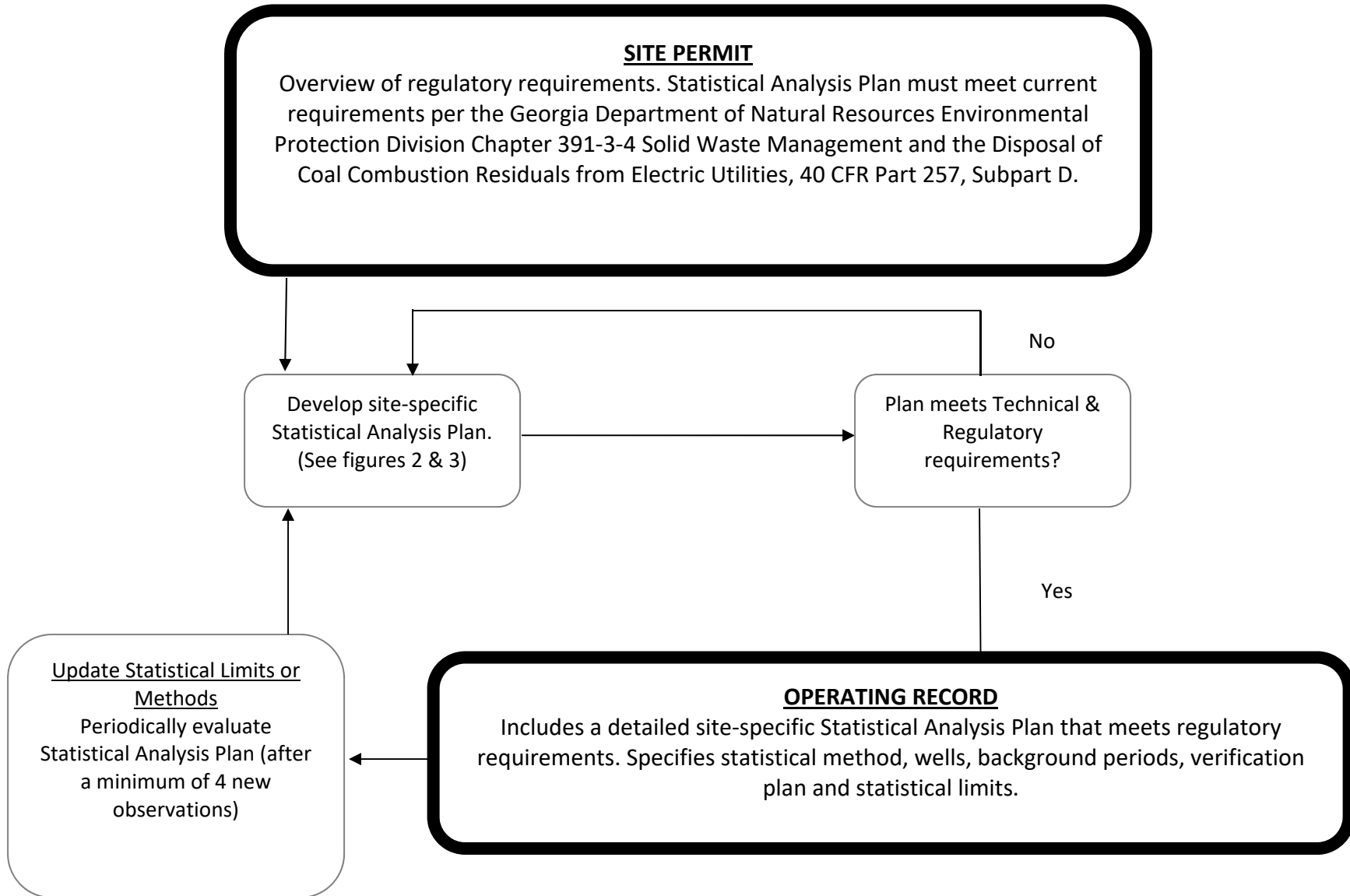
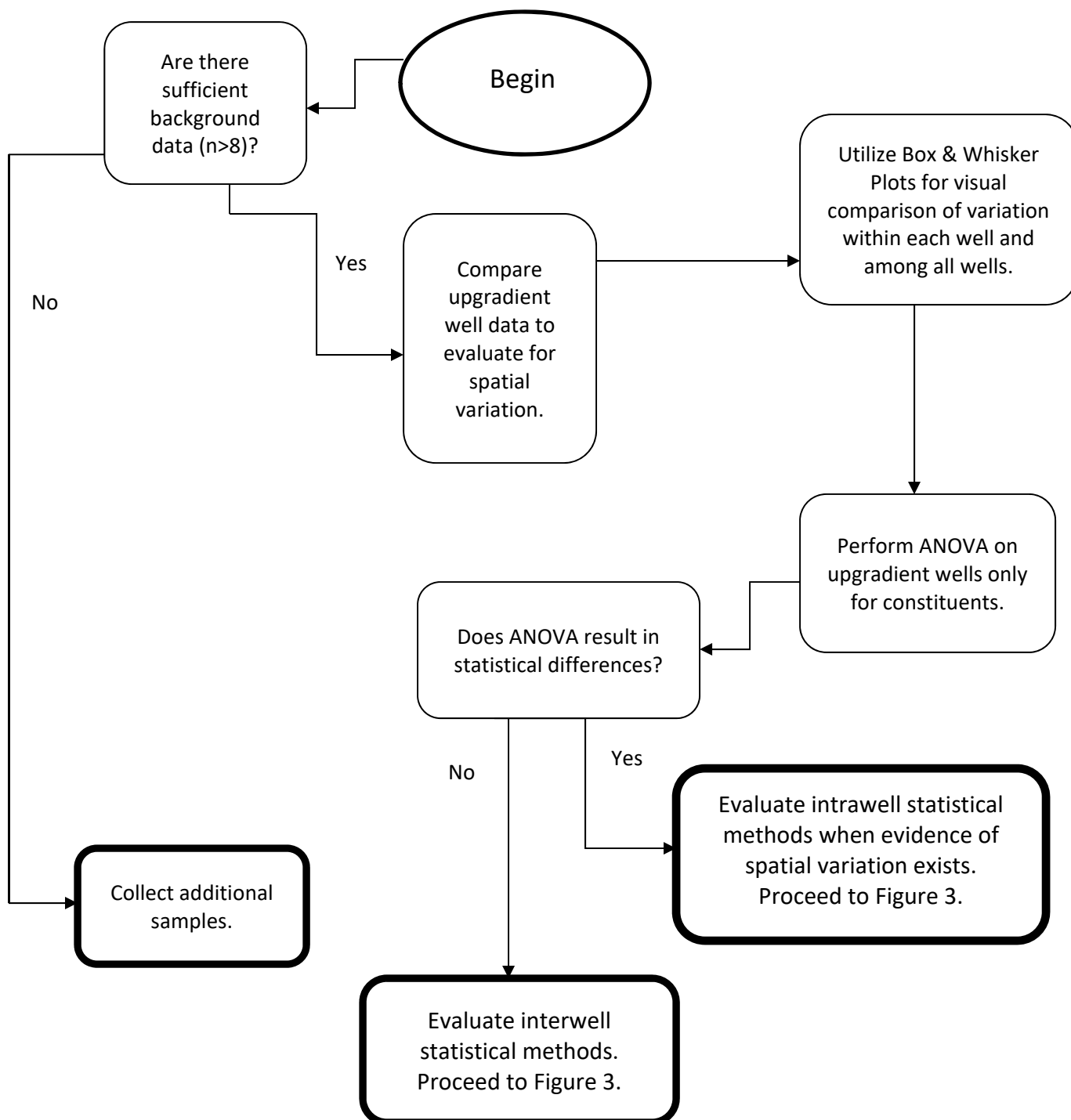
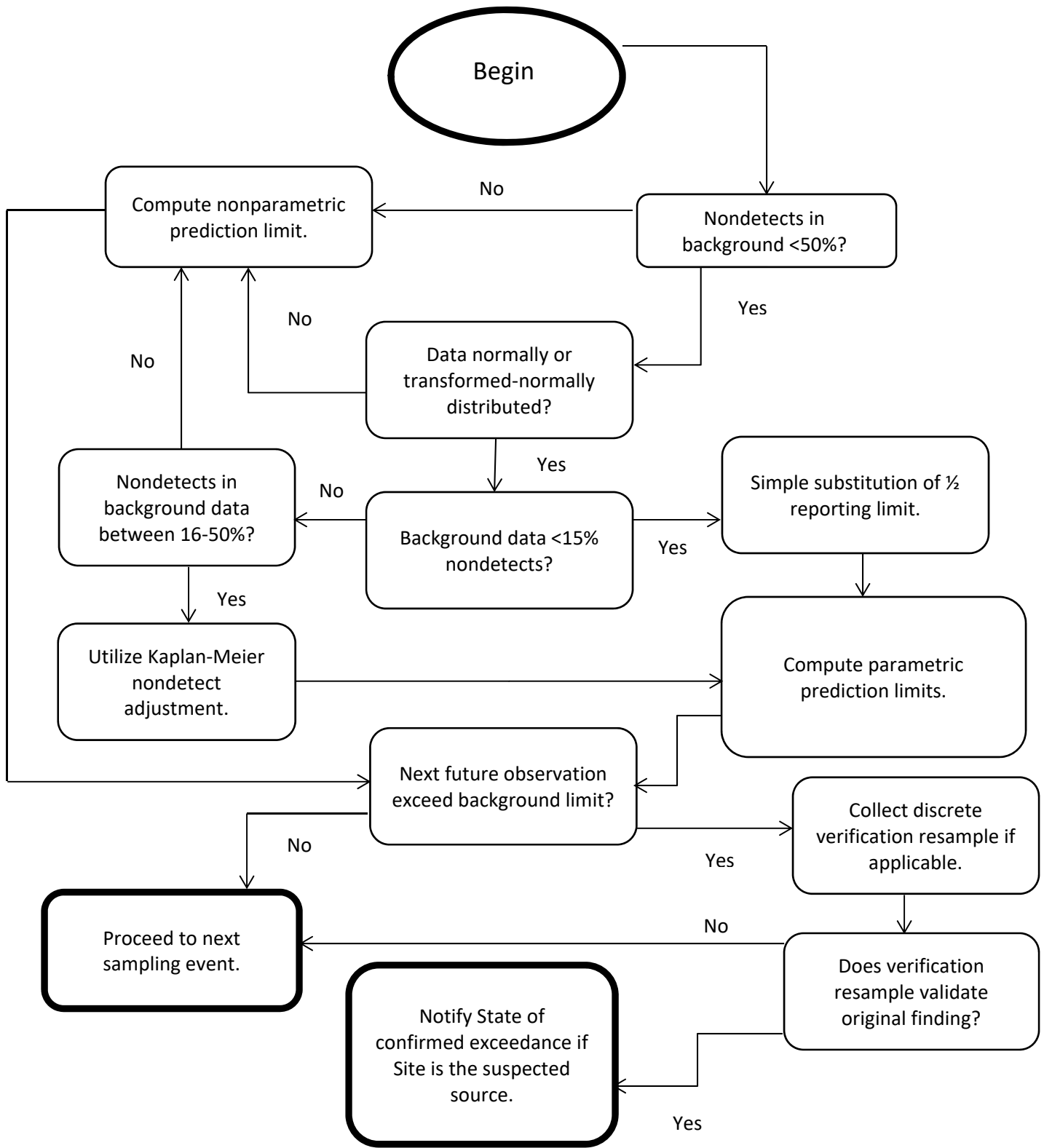


FIGURE 2. DECISION LOGIC FOR DETERMINING APPROPRIATE STATISTICAL METHOD



**FIGURE 3. DECISION LOGIC FOR COMPUTING TOLERANCE
OR PREDICTION INTERVALS**



11. REFERENCES

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APPENDIX

- A. MONITORING SYSTEM DETAILS
- B. GROUNDWATER MONITORING WELL DETAIL
- C. GROUNDWATER SAMPLING PROCEDURE

A. MONITORING SYSTEM DETAILS

FIGURE A-1 MONITORING WELL NETWORK MAP

FIGURE A-2 POTENTIOMETRIC SURFACE MAP IN SAPROLITE – 25 APRIL 2017

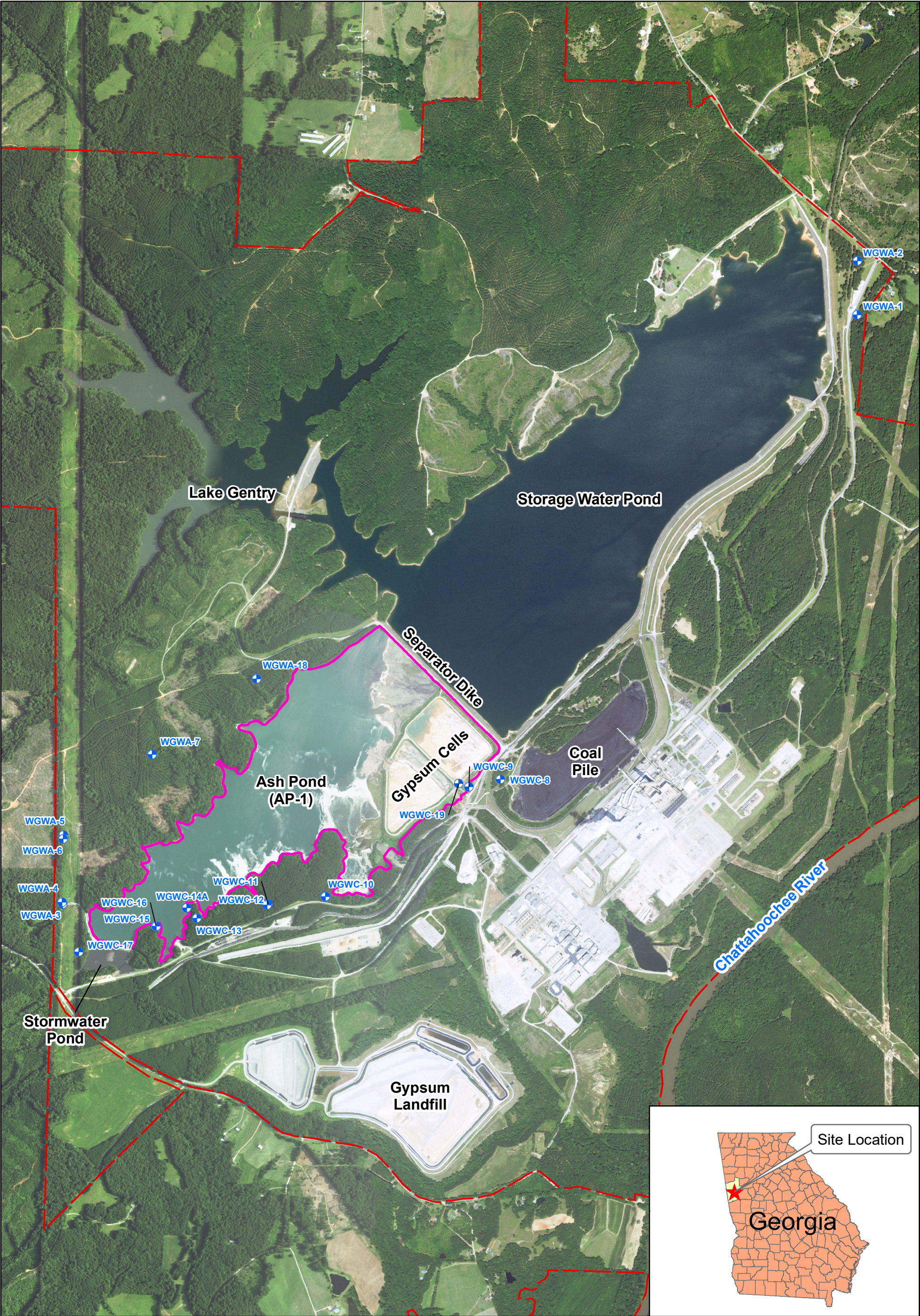
FIGURE A-3 POTENTIOMETRIC SURFACE MAP IN PWR – 25 APRIL 2017

FIGURE A-4 POTENTIOMETRIC SURFACE MAP IN BEDROCK – 25 APRIL 2017

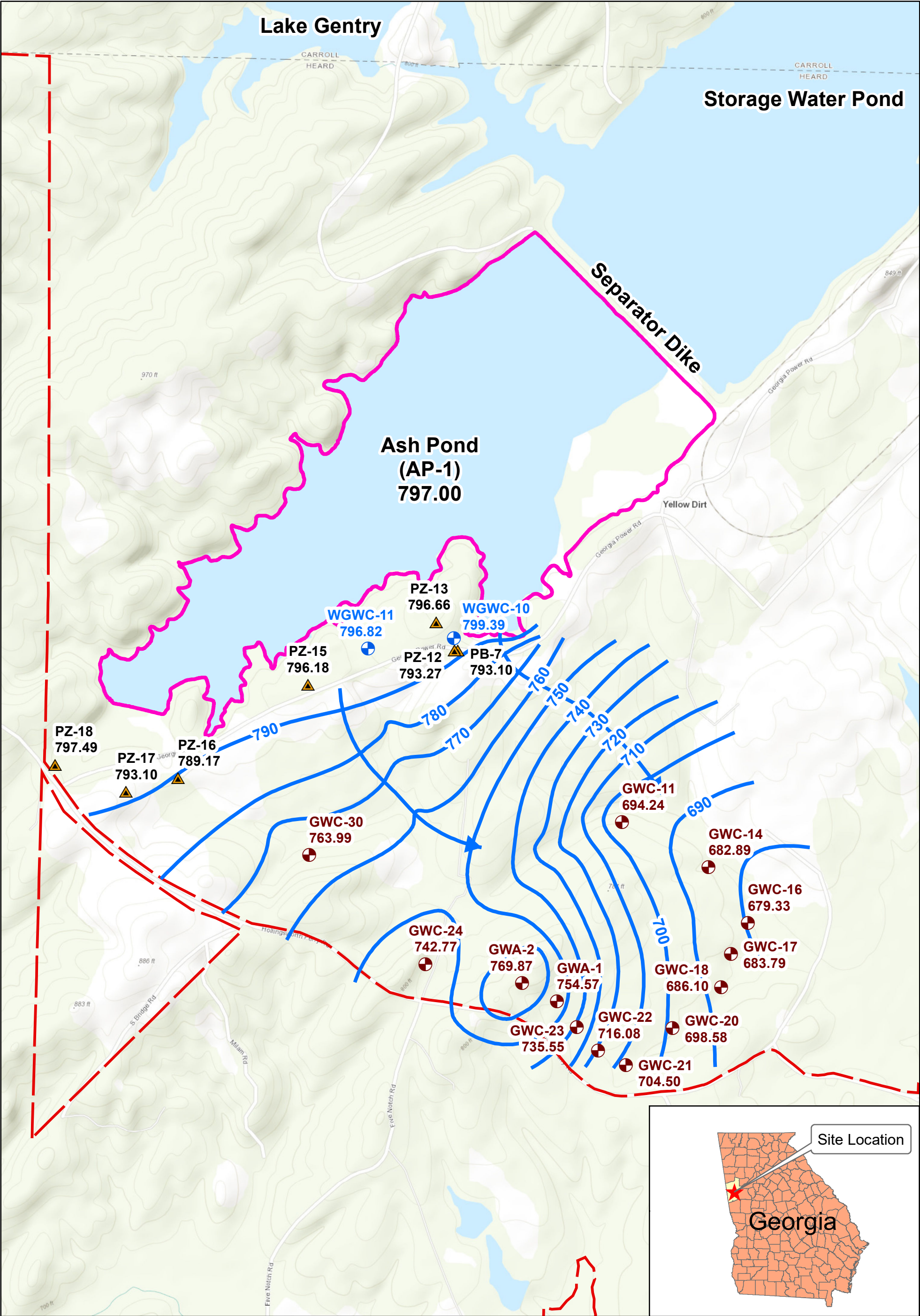
TABLE A-1 AP-1 MONITORING NETWORK WELL DETAILS

TABLE A-2 AP-1 WATER LEVEL MONITORING NETWORK PIEZOMETER DETAILS

AP-1 BORING AND WELL CONSTRUCTION LOGS



<p> CCR Monitoring Well Approximate Boundary of AP-1 Plant Wansley Boundary </p> <p>Notes:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> *Well no longer sampled as part of background monitoring due to well replacement. Aerial Photograph approximate date - Summer 2015 <p>Source: USDA-FSA-APFO NAIP MrSID Mosaic.</p>	<p>Monitoring Well Network Map Plant Wansley</p> <p>Georgia Power Company 1371 Liberty Church Road Carrollton, GA 30116</p>	
	<p>Geosyntec consultants</p> <p>Kennesaw, GA</p>	<p>Figure A-1</p> <p>August 2019</p>



Legend:

- AP-1 Monitoring Well
- Gypsum Landfill Monitoring Well
- Piezometer
- Approximate Boundary of AP-1
- Groundwater Elevation (ft NAVD88)
- Approximate Groundwater Flow Direction
- Plant Wansley Boundary

Notes:

- "ft NAVD 88" = feet North American Vertical Datum 88
- Esri, HERE, DeLorme, Intermap, increment P Corp., GEBCO, USGS, FAO, NPS, NRCAN, GeoBase, IGN, Kadaster NL, Ordnance Survey, Esri Japan, METI, Esri China (Hong Kong), swisstopo, MapmyIndia, © OpenStreetMap contributors, and the GIS User Community

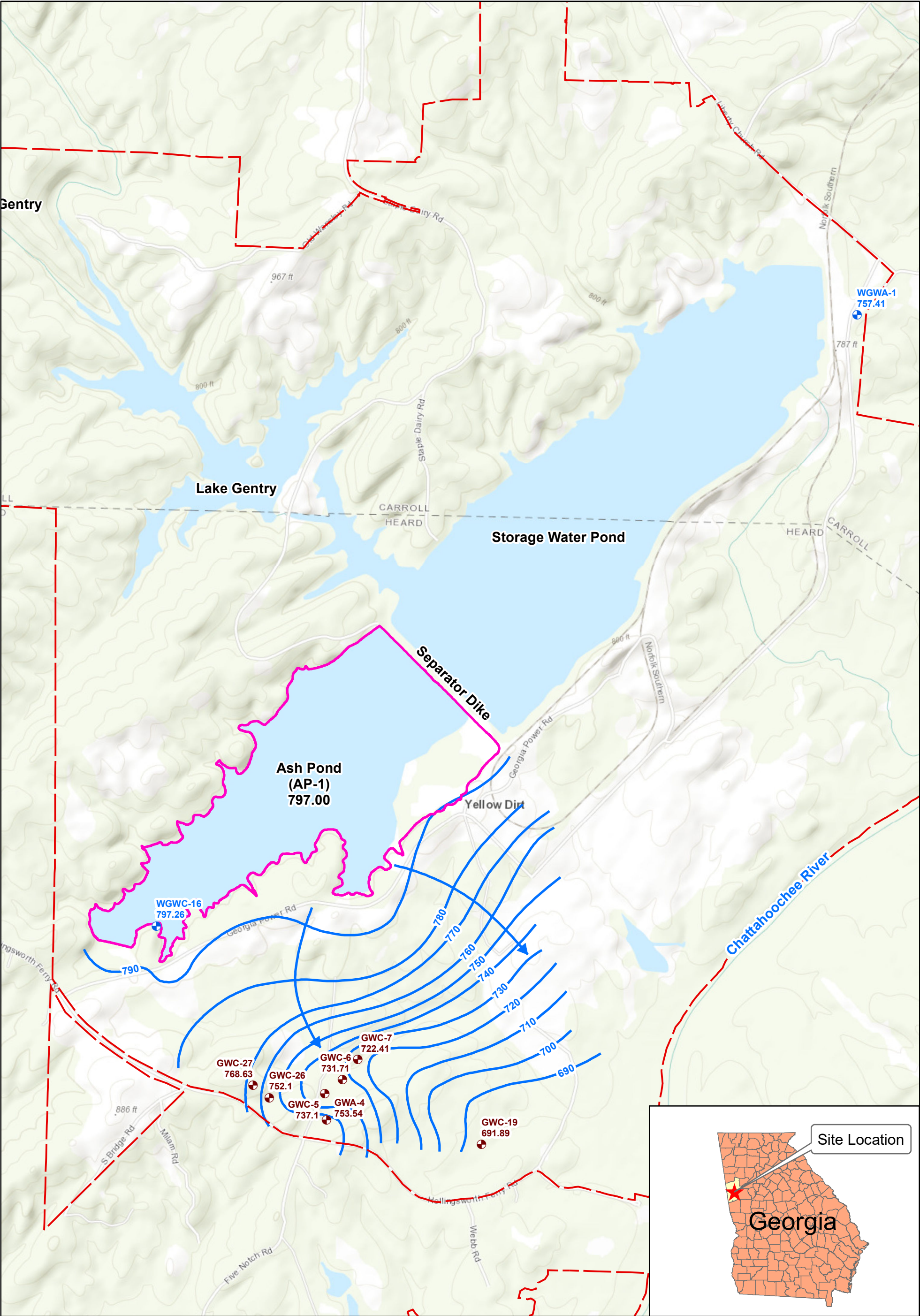
Potentiometric Surface Map in Saprolite
25 April 2017 - Plant Wansley
Georgia Power Company
1371 Liberty Church Road
Carrollton, GA 30116

Geosyntec
consultants

Figure
A-2

Kennesaw, GA

August 2019



AP-1 Monitoring Well

Gypsum Landfill Monitoring Well

Piezometer

Approximate Boundary of AP-1

Groundwater Elevation (ft NAVD88)

Approximate Groundwater Flow Direction

Plant Wansley Boundary

Notes:

1. "ft NAVD 88" = feet North American Vertical Datum 88

2. Esri, HERE, DeLorme, Intermap, increment P Corp., GEBCO, USGS, FAO, NPS, NRCAN, GeoBase, IGN, Kadaster NL, Ordnance Survey, Esri Japan, METI, Esri China (Hong Kong), swisstopo, MapmyIndia, © OpenStreetMap contributors, and the GIS User Community

0

750

1,500

3,000

Feet

N

Potentiometric Surface Map in PWR

25 April 2017 - Plant Wansley

Georgia Power Company

1371 Liberty Church Road

Carrollton, GA 30116

Geosyntec

consultants

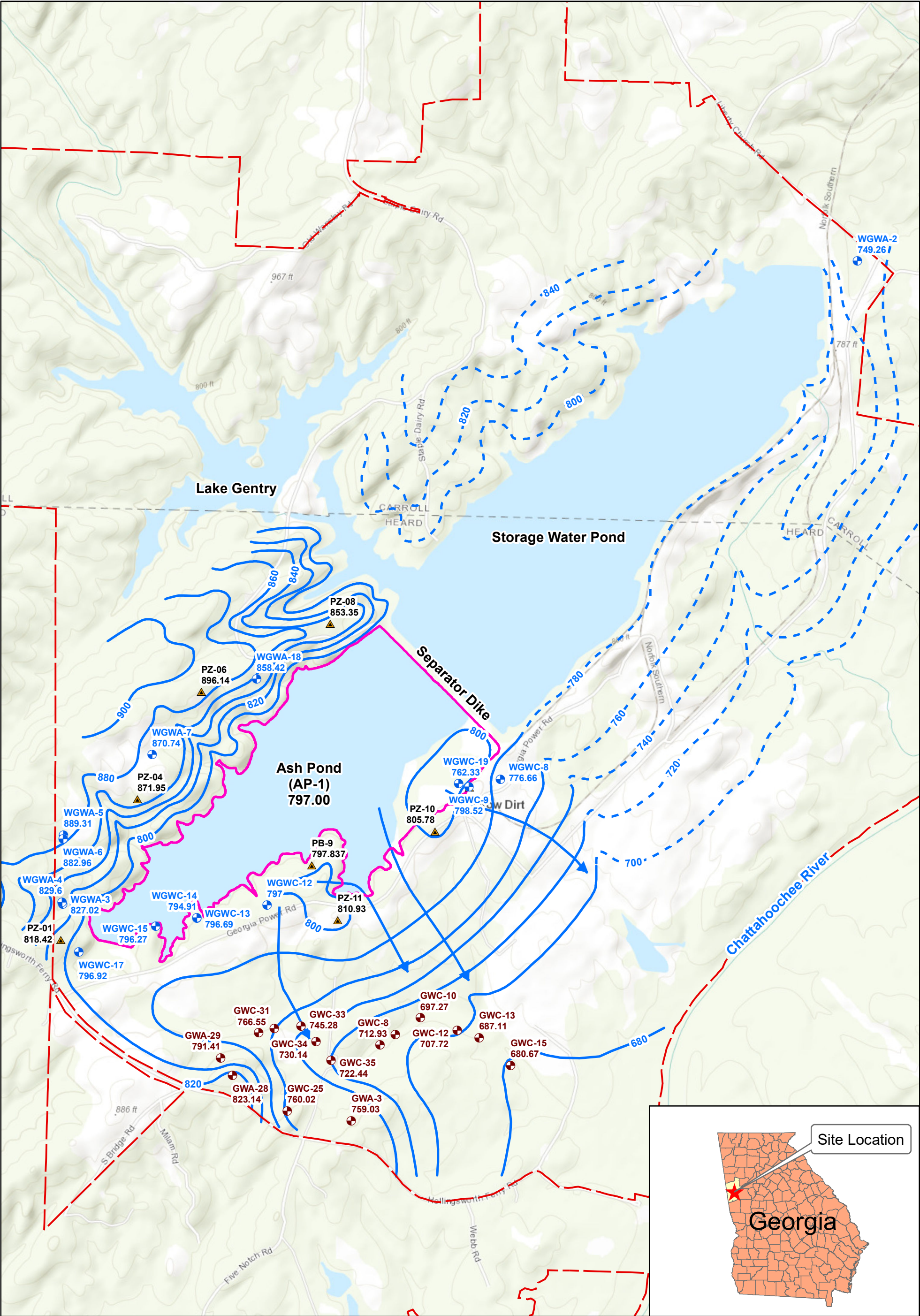
Kennesaw, GA

August 2019

Figure

A-3

\\aro-01\prj1\$GA Power\Plant Wansley\GIS\MXD\GWMP\Figure A-3-Potentiometric Surface Map in PWR - 25 April 2017.mxd 8/26/2019 11:25:47 AM



AP-1 Monitoring Well

Gypsum Landfill Monitoring Well

Piezometer

Approximate Boundary of AP-1

Groundwater Elevation (ft NAVD88, dashed where inferred)

Approximate Groundwater Flow Direction

Plant Wansley Boundary

Notes:

1. "ft NAVD 88" = feet North American Vertical Datum 88

2. Esri, HERE, DeLorme, Intermap, increment P Corp., GEBCO, USGS, FAO, NPS, NRCAN, GeoBase, IGN, Kadaster NL, Ordnance Survey, Esri Japan, METI, Esri China (Hong Kong), swisstopo, MapmyIndia, © OpenStreetMap contributors, and the GIS User Community

0

750

1,500

3,000

Feet

N

Potentiometric Surface Map in Bedrock

25 April 2017 - Plant Wansley

Georgia Power Company

1371 Liberty Church Road

Carrollton, GA 30116

Geosyntec

consultants

Kennesaw, GA

August 2019

Figure

A-4

\\aro-01\prj1\$GA Power\Plant Wansley\GIS\MXD\GWMP\Figure A-4-Potentiometric Surface Map in Bedrock - 25 April 2017.mxd 8/26/2019 11:10:33 AM

Table A-1
AP-1 Monitoring Network Well Details
Plant Wansley, Carroll/Heard County, Georgia

Well ID	Purpose	Northing ⁽¹⁾	Easting ⁽¹⁾	Ground Surface Elevation (ft NAVD88)	Top of Casing Elevation (ft NAVD88)	Well Depth (ft BTOC) ⁽²⁾	Top of Screen Elevation (ft NAVD88)	Bottom of Screen Elevation (ft NAVD88)	Screened Media
WGWA-1	Monitoring, background	1250656.42	2035580.22	780.00	782.86	129.86	663.00	653.00	PWR
WGWA-2	Monitoring, background	1251556.43	2035589.54	755.64	758.29	102.65	665.64	655.64	Bedrock
WGWA-3	Monitoring, background	1240848.15	2022350.63	826.80	829.02	19.12	820.30	810.30	Bedrock
WGWA-4	Monitoring, background	1240879.82	2022340.78	831.20	834.32	73.92	780.40	760.40	Bedrock
WGWA-5	Monitoring, background	1241998.08	2022369.48	899.30	902.13	23.63	888.90	878.90	Bedrock
WGWA-6	Monitoring, background	1241931.99	2022361.54	894.60	897.05	104.45	822.60	792.60	Bedrock
WGWA-7	Monitoring, background	1243338.47	2023843.69	894.60	897.42	40.02	867.80	857.80	Bedrock
WGWA-18	Monitoring, background	1244595.08	2025580.02	875.50	878.07	39.97	848.50	838.50	Bedrock
WGWC-8	Monitoring, downgradient	1242929.00	2029644.30	777.37	780.00	59.63	730.37	720.37	Bedrock
WGWC-9	Monitoring, downgradient	1242800.62	2029116.49	809.40	812.08	61.48	761.00	751.00	Bedrock
WGWC-10	Monitoring, downgradient	1240971.45	2026725.30	809.61	812.59	148.98	673.61	663.61	Saprolite
WGWC-11	Monitoring, downgradient	1240859.57	2025772.90	821.50	823.96	51.16	783.20	773.20	Saprolite
WGWC-12	Monitoring, downgradient	1240827.20	2025755.40	820.55	823.12	76.57	756.55	746.55	Bedrock
WGWC-13	Monitoring, downgradient	1240610.61	2024585.99	807.49	810.04	95.55	734.49	714.49	Bedrock
WGWC-14A	Monitoring, downgradient	1240785.68	2024416.05	808.01	811.09	43.08	778.01	768.01	PWR/Bedrock
WGWC-15	Monitoring, downgradient	1240483.19	2023912.18	802.12	804.98	56.36	758.62	748.62	Bedrock
WGWC-16	Monitoring, downgradient	1240480.41	2023903.07	801.71	804.49	34.78	779.71	769.71	PWR
WGWC-17	Monitoring, downgradient	1240051.97	2022623.25	813.08	816.02	95.94	730.08	720.08	Bedrock
WGWC-19	Monitoring, downgradient	1242852.02	2028948.67	780.42	783.44	95.02	698.42	688.42	Bedrock

Notes:

ft = feet

NAVD88 North American Vertical Datum 88

BTOC = below top of casing

PWR = partially weathered rock

(1) Coordinates in North American Datum (NAD) 1983, State Plane, Georgia-West, feet.

(2) Total well depth accounts for sump if data provided on well construction logs.

Table A-2
AP-1 Water Level Monitoring Network Well and Piezometer Details
Plant Wansley, Carroll/Heard County, Georgia

Well ID	Purpose	Northing ⁽²⁾	Easting ⁽²⁾	Ground Surface Elevation (ft NAVD88)	Top of Casing Elevation (ft NAVD88)	Well Depth (ft BTOC) ⁽³⁾	Top of Screen Elevation (ft NAVD88)	Bottom of Screen Elevation (ft NAVD88)	Screened Media
WGWC-14 ⁽⁴⁾	Water level	1240621.86	2024584.92	806.87	809.50	54.63	764.87	754.87	Bedrock
GWA-1	Water level	1236939.13	2027869.54	774.85	778.00	49.85	738.45	728.45	Saprolite
GWA-2	Water level	1237146.12	2027481.94	812.93	816.00	60.07	766.23	756.23	Saprolite
GWA-3	Water level	1237239.20	2027159.47	786.82	789.98	31.16	769.12	759.12	Bedrock
GWA-4	Water level	1237253.84	2026749.01	776.28	779.39	40.61	753.28	743.28	PWR
GWC-5	Water level	1237691.32	2026715.51	752.92	755.60	40.68	725.22	715.22	PWR
GWC-6	Water level	1237923.27	2027012.52	746.70	749.78	31.08	729.00	719.00	PWR
GWC-7	Water level	1238262.00	2027267.59	728.07	730.97	25.90	715.37	705.37	PWR
GWC-8	Water level	1238500.90	2027639.14	720.27	723.30	20.03	713.57	703.57	Bedrock
GWC-9	Water level	1238673.34	2027890.01	709.65	712.56	19.41	703.45	693.45	Bedrock
GWC-10	Water level	1238950.89	2028307.54	705.87	709.47	22.00	697.77	687.77	Bedrock
GWC-11	Water level	1238931.28	2028591.49	697.73	700.96	18.23	693.03	683.03	Saprolite
GWC-12	Water level	1238739.93	2028921.25	721.09	724.22	40.63	693.89	683.89	Bedrock
GWC-13	Water level	1238623.77	2029289.13	690.83	693.75	90.42	616.13	606.13	Bedrock
GWC-14	Water level	1238429.70	2029551.61	688.56	692.81	24.55	678.56	668.56	Saprolite
GWC-15	Water level	1238164.58	2029813.00	684.51	687.57	51.06	646.81	636.81	Bedrock
GWC-16	Water level	1237810.54	2029989.92	686.85	690.12	26.97	673.45	663.45	Saprolite
GWC-17	Water level	1237469.43	2029802.79	701.30	704.34	53.34	661.30	651.30	Saprolite
GWC-18	Water level	1237098.46	2029693.00	697.19	700.20	30.51	679.99	669.99	Saprolite
GWC-19	Water level	1236842.27	2029324.62	696.80	700.86	38.56	672.60	662.60	PWR
GWC-20	Water level	1236646.17	2029150.84	702.55	705.63	71.08	644.85	634.85	Saprolite
GWC-21	Water level	1236231.33	2028635.01	717.37	721.07	38.30	693.07	683.07	Saprolite
GWC-22	Water level	1236394.63	2028325.81	740.99	744.14	77.15	677.29	667.29	Saprolite
GWC-23	Water level	1236656.19	2028089.67	770.42	773.47	68.05	715.72	705.72	Saprolite
GWC-24	Water level	1237354.38	2026408.81	787.13	789.98	51.05	749.23	739.23	Saprolite
GWC-25	Water level	1237403.26	2026090.25	809.18	812.11	61.23	761.18	751.18	Bedrock
GWC-26	Water level	1237623.48	2025790.84	782.49	785.42	59.43	736.29	726.29	PWR
GWC-27	Water level	1237827.75	2025523.43	811.24	814.07	70.83	753.54	743.54	PWR
GWA-28	Water level	1237994.32	2025183.32	846.25	849.03	45.78	813.55	803.55	Bedrock
GWA-29	Water level	1238288.63	2024982.91	831.67	834.70	57.13	787.87	777.87	Bedrock
GWC-30	Water level	1238566.15	2025117.64	788.45	791.03	49.58	751.75	741.75	Saprolite
GWC-31	Water level	1238700.61	2025617.60	793.62	797.54	38.02	770.02	760.02	Bedrock
GWC-32	Water level	1238775.07	2025875.03	782.17	785.22	31.05	764.47	754.47	Bedrock
GWC-33	Water level	1238819.21	2026322.01	757.04	760.03	23.99	746.34	736.34	PWR/Bedrock
GWC-34	Water level	1238558.92	2026570.28	731.84	735.09	51.25	694.64	684.64	PWR/Bedrock
GWC-35	Water level	1238244.57	2026822.28	728.11	730.89	40.78	700.41	690.41	PWR/Bedrock
PB-7	Water level	1240837.08	2026768.14	816.51	819.58	88.07	741.51	731.51	Saprolite
PB-9	Water level	1241490.28	2026504.40	820.49	823.64	73.15	760.49	750.49	Bedrock

Table A-2
AP-1 Water Level Monitoring Network Well and Piezometer Details
Plant Wansley, Carroll/Heard County, Georgia

Well ID	Purpose	Northing ⁽²⁾	Easting ⁽²⁾	Ground Surface Elevation (ft NAVD88)	Top of Casing Elevation (ft NAVD88)	Well Depth (ft BTOC) ⁽³⁾	Top of Screen Elevation (ft NAVD88)	Bottom of Screen Elevation (ft NAVD88)	Screened Media
PZ-01	Water level	1240250.23	2022320.55	854.00	856.78	48.88	817.90	807.90	Bedrock
PZ-04	Water level	1242593.24	2023596.58	886.20	889.09	19.99	879.10	869.10	Bedrock
PZ-06	Water level	1244383.91	2024661.72	912.50	915.33	26.53	898.80	888.80	Bedrock
PZ-08	Water level	1245513.68	2026807.12	880.20	882.84	40.34	852.50	842.50	Bedrock
PZ-10	Water level	1242059.03	2028553.60	829.40	832.16	31.46	810.70	800.70	Bedrock
PZ-11	Water level	1240579.71	2026932.74	820.10	822.99	33.39	799.60	789.60	Bedrock
PZ-12	Water level	1240838.70	2026731.07	816.30	818.88	49.38	779.50	769.50	Saprolite
PZ-13	Water level	1241151.16	2026530.47	847.50	850.04	59.84	800.20	790.20	Saprolite
PZ-15	Water level	1240457.00	2025105.41	824.70	826.96	41.06	795.90	785.90	Saprolite
PZ-16	Water level	1239419.20	2023661.16	797.90	800.55	25.65	784.90	774.90	Saprolite
PZ-17	Water level	1239269.85	2023086.39	828.70	831.21	51.21	790.00	780.00	Saprolite
PZ-18	Water level	1239569.57	2022299.71	811.70	814.12	36.32	787.80	777.80	Saprolite
PZ-20	Water level	1243495.71	2030132.09	784.14	787.27	38.13	759.14	749.14	Saprolite
PZ-21	Water level	1240147.24	2024454.06	811.58	814.71	33.13	791.58	781.58	Saprolite/PWR

Notes:

ft = feet

NAVD88 = North American Vertical Datum 88

BTOC = below top of casing

PWR = partially weathered rock

(1) Additional Monitoring Wells and Piezometers used only to gauge water levels in vicinity of AP-1 and refine the AP-1 potentiometric map.

(2) Coordinates in North American Datum (NAD) 1983, State Plane, Georgia-West, feet.

(3) Total well depth accounts for sump if data provided on well construction logs.

(4) Well no longer sampled as part of background monitoring due to well replacement.

RECORD OF BOREHOLE APA-1/WAGWA-1

SHEET 1 of 3

PROJECT: SCS Wansley
PROJECT NUMBER: 154117
DRILLED DEPTH: 127.00 ft
LOCATION: Carrollton, GA

DRILL RIG: PS-150 Track Mounted Rig
DATE STARTED: 10/19/15
DATE COMPLETED: 10/21/15

NORTHING: 1,250,656.42
EASTING: 2,035,580.22
GS ELEVATION: 780.00
TOC ELEVATION: 782.86 ft

DEPTH W.L.: 27.6'
DATE W.L.: 10/21/15
TIME W.L.: 07:50

DEPTH (ft)	ELEVATION (ft)	SOIL PROFILE				SAMPLES			MONITORING WELL/ PIEZOMETER DIAGRAM and NOTES	WELL CONSTRUCTION DETAILS
		DESCRIPTION	USCS	GRAPHIC LOG	ELEV. DEPTH (ft)	SAMPLE NO.	TYPE	REC		
0	780	0.00 - 4.00 SILT; orange, dry (fill)	ML							WELL CASING Interval: -2.5'-118' Material: Schedule 40 PVC Diameter: 2" Joint Type: Threaded SURFACE CASING Interval: N/A Material: N/A Diameter: N/A WELL SCREEN Interval: 117'-127' Material: Schedule 40 PVC Diameter: 2" Slot Size: 0.010" End Cap: Schedule 40 PVC FILTER PACK Interval: 116'-127' Type: #1 Sand/ Pre-packed Filter FILTER PACK SEAL Interval: 114'-116' Type: 3/8" Bentonite Pellets ANNULUS SEAL Interval: 0'-114' Type: Portland Type 1 WELL COMPLETION Pad: 4'x4'x4" Protective Casing: Anodized Aluminum DRILLING METHODS Soil Drill: 4-inch Sonic Rock Drill: 4-inch Sonic
5	775	4.00 - 26.00 CLAYEY SILT; sample mostly broken down into SILT-sized fragments; light brown to light orange brown, dry. Clasts in sample are very fine grained muscovite-plagioclase schist. (ML) (overburden)	ML		776 4.00					
10	770									
15	765		ML							
20	760									
25	755	26.00 - 37.00 grayish-red to grey and red. top 1' is dry, 27' and deeper is moist. Greater abundance of rock fragments in sample 1-2" in diameter. Muscovite-plagioclase schist with <5% quartz. Visible, very fine foliated texture, weathered (sapprolite)	ML		754 26.00					
30	750		ML							
35	745									
40	740	37.00 - 42.00 SAPROLITE ROCK; moist, grey and brown quartzose schist with about 5% muscovite, <5% garnet <1mm-3mm. Broken into fragments up to 3" in diameter	PWR		743 37.00					
45	735	42.00 - 47.00 moist, grey and light red, weathered muscovite schist interlayered with quartz-rich lenses up to 2" thick (scarce)			738 42.00					
		Log continued on next page								

LOG SCALE: 1 in = 5.5 ft
DRILLING COMPANY: Cascade Drilling
DRILLER: Tom Ardito

GA INSPECTOR: Shannon George, P.G.
CHECKED BY: Rachel P. Kirkman, P.G.
DATE: 2/1/16



DRAFT

RECORD OF BOREHOLE APA-1/WAGWA-1

SHEET 2 of 3

PROJECT: SCS Wansley
PROJECT NUMBER: 154117
DRILLED DEPTH: 127.00 ft
LOCATION: Carrollton, GA

DRILL RIG: PS-150 Track Mounted Rig
DATE STARTED: 10/19/15
DATE COMPLETED: 10/21/15

NORTHING: 1,250,656.42
EASTING: 2,035,580.22
GS ELEVATION: 780.00
TOC ELEVATION: 782.86 ft

DEPTH W.L.: 27.6'
DATE W.L.: 10/21/15
TIME W.L.: 07:50

DEPTH (ft)	ELEVATION (ft)	SOIL PROFILE				SAMPLES			MONITORING WELL/ PIEZOMETER DIAGRAM and NOTES	WELL CONSTRUCTION DETAILS
		DESCRIPTION	USCS	GRAPHIC LOG	ELEV. DEPTH (ft)	SAMPLE NO.	TYPE	REC		
45	735	42.00 - 47.00 moist, grey and light red, weathered muscovite schist interlayered with quartz-rich lenses up to 2" thick (scarce) (Continued)								<p>WELL CASING Interval: -2.5'-118' Material: Schedule 40 PVC Diameter: 2" Joint Type: Threaded</p> <p>SURFACE CASING Interval: N/A Material: N/A Diameter: N/A</p> <p>WELL SCREEN Interval: 117'-127' Material: Schedule 40 PVC Diameter: 2" Slot Size: 0.010" End Cap: Schedule 40 PVC</p> <p>FILTER PACK Interval: 116'-127' Type: #1 Sand/ Pre-packed Filter</p> <p>FILTER PACK SEAL Interval: 114'-116' Type: 3/8" Bentonite Pellets</p> <p>ANNULUS SEAL Interval: 0'-114' Type: Portland Type 1</p> <p>WELL COMPLETION Pad: 4'x4'x4" Protective Casing: Anodized Aluminum</p> <p>DRILLING METHODS Soil Drill: 4-inch Sonic Rock Drill: 4-inch Sonic</p>
		47.00 - 57.00 CLAYEY SILT; moist, white, 90% plagioclase, 5% muscovite, <5% quartz, with a 2" lense of muscovite schist and weathered pegmatite			733 47.00					
50	730		ML							
55	725				723					
		57.00 - 64.00 SAPROLITE ROCK; moist, orange-brown muscovite plagioclase schist, <5% quartz, metamorphic texture present. Quartzite/quartz rich lenses at 64-66', 80-80.1', and 87-88'			57.00					
60	720								Portland Type 1	
65	715	64.00 - 77.00 POOR RECOVERY; broken quartzose schist, white to grey, wet			716 64.00					
			PWR							
70	710									<p>Log continued on next page</p>
75	705				703					
		77.00 - 87.00 SAPROLITE ROCK; weathered muscovite schist, metamorphic foliation, lenses of quartz-rich weather resistant material, moist			77.00					
80	700									
85	695				693					
		87.00 - 88.00 brown, wet, foliated quartzite	PWR		87.00 692					
		88.00 - 91.00 moist, orange/brown, garbet muscovite schist, oxidized feldspar, weathered quartz			88.00					
90	690									

LOG SCALE: 1 in = 5.5 ft
DRILLING COMPANY: Cascade Drilling
DRILLER: Tom Ardito

GA INSPECTOR: Shannon George, P.G.
CHECKED BY: Rachel P. Kirkman, P.G.
DATE: 2/1/16



DRAFT

RECORD OF BOREHOLE APA-1/WAGWA-1

SHEET 3 of 3

PROJECT: SCS Wansley
PROJECT NUMBER: 154117
DRILLED DEPTH: 127.00 ft
LOCATION: Carrollton, GA

DRILL RIG: PS-150 Track Mounted Rig
DATE STARTED: 10/19/15
DATE COMPLETED: 10/21/15

NORTHING: 1,250,656.42
EASTING: 2,035,580.22
GS ELEVATION: 780.00
TOC ELEVATION: 782.86 ft

DEPTH W.L.: 27.6'
DATE W.L.: 10/21/15
TIME W.L.: 07:50

BOREHOLE RECORD WANSLEY BORING LOGS GPJ PIEDMONT GDT 2/4/16

DEPTH (ft)	ELEVATION (ft)	SOIL PROFILE				SAMPLES			MONITORING WELL/ PIEZOMETER DIAGRAM and NOTES	WELL CONSTRUCTION DETAILS
		DESCRIPTION	USCS	GRAPHIC LOG	ELEV. DEPTH (ft)	SAMPLE NO.	TYPE	REC		
90	690	91.00 - 107.00 SAPROLITE; moist, white/orange/brown, weathered garnet mica schist	PWR		689					WELL CASING Interval: -2.5'-118' Material: Schedule 40 PVC Diameter: 2" Joint Type: Threaded SURFACE CASING Interval: N/A Material: N/A Diameter: N/A WELL SCREEN Interval: 117'-127' Material: Schedule 40 PVC Diameter: 2" Slot Size: 0.010" End Cap: Schedule 40 PVC FILTER PACK Interval: 116'-127' Type: #1 Sand/ Pre-packed Filter FILTER PACK SEAL Interval: 114'-116' Type: 3/8" Bentonite Pellets ANNULUS SEAL Interval: 0'-114' Type: Portland Type 1 WELL COMPLETION Pad: 4'x4'x4" Protective Casing: Anodized Aluminum DRILLING METHODS Soil Drill: 4-inch Sonic Rock Drill: 4-inch Sonic
95	685				91.00					
100	680	107.00 - 113.00 wet, broken rock fragments	PWR		673					
105	675				107.00					
110	670	113.00 - 117.00 moist, weathered orange soil with faint fabric	PWR		667					
115	665				113.00					
120	660	117.00 - 126.50 PARTIALLY WEATHERED ROCK; wet, brown rock fragments up to 3" in diameter	PWR		663					
125	655				117.00					
130	650	126.50 - 127.00 SAPROLITE; light brown wix of clay, silt, fine to coarse sand and angular gravel Boring completed at 127.00 ft	PWR		653.5					
135	645				653					

LOG SCALE: 1 in = 5.5 ft
DRILLING COMPANY: Cascade Drilling
DRILLER: Tom Ardito

GA INSPECTOR: Shannon George, P.G.
CHECKED BY: Rachel P. Kirkman, P.G.
DATE: 2/1/16



DRAFT

RECORD OF BOREHOLE APA-2D/WAGWA-2

SHEET 1 of 3

PROJECT: SCS Wansley
PROJECT NUMBER: 154117
DRILLED DEPTH: 107.00 ft
LOCATION: Carrollton, GA

DRILL RIG: PS-150 Track Mounted Rig
DATE STARTED: 10/15/15
DATE COMPLETED: 10/16/15

NORTHING: 1,251,556.43
EASTING: 2,035,589.54
GS ELEVATION: 755.64
TOC ELEVATION: 758.29 ft

DEPTH W.L.: 11.55'
DATE W.L.: 10/20/15
TIME W.L.: 10:30

DEPTH (ft)	ELEVATION (ft)	SOIL PROFILE				SAMPLES			MONITORING WELL/ PIEZOMETER DIAGRAM and NOTES	WELL CONSTRUCTION DETAILS
		DESCRIPTION	USCS	GRAPHIC LOG	ELEV. DEPTH (ft)	SAMPLE NO.	TYPE	REC		
0	755	0.00 - 5.00 SILTY CLAY; reddish-brown, firm, moist. No fabric. <5% mica flakes. Fill/overburden soil	CL							WELL CASING Interval: -2.5'-90' Material: Schedule 40 PVC Diameter: 2" Joint Type: Threaded SURFACE CASING Interval: N/A Material: N/A Diameter: N/A WELL SCREEN Interval: 90'-100' Material: Schedule 40 PVC Diameter: 2" Slot Size: 0.010" End Cap: Schedule 40 PVC FILTER PACK Interval: 87'-100' Type: #1 Sand/Pre-packed Filter FILTER PACK SEAL Interval: 84'-87" Type: 3/8" Bentonite Pellets ANNULUS SEAL Interval: 0'-84" Type: Portland Type 1 WELL COMPLETION Pad: 4'x4'x4" Protective Casing: Anodized Aluminum DRILLING METHODS Soil Drill: 4-inch Sonic Rock Drill: 4-inch Sonic
5	750	5.00 - 7.00 SILTY CLAY; orange-red to orange-brown, moist. Oxidized and mottled black stringers (Mn Oxide) and white veins of plagioclase, weathered (saprolite)	CL		750.64 5.00					
		7.00 - 25.00 SILTY CLAY; saprolite			748.64 7.00					
10	745									
15	740		CL							
20	735									
25	730	25.00 - 30.00 CLAYEY SILT; moist, pale brown, some red clay, plagioclase stringers	ML		730.64 25.00					
30	725	30.00 - 60.00 SANDY SILT; dry to moist, pale yellow to brown. Fabric not evident			725.64 30.00					
35	720		ML							
40	715									
45		Log continued on next page								

BOREHOLE RECORD WANSLEY BORING LOGS GPJ PIEDMONT GDT 2/4/16

LOG SCALE: 1 in = 5.5 ft
DRILLING COMPANY: Cascade Drilling
DRILLER: Tom Ardito

GA INSPECTOR: Timothy Richards
CHECKED BY: Rachel P. Kirkman, P.G.
DATE: 2/1/16



DRAFT

RECORD OF BOREHOLE APA-2D/WAGWA-2


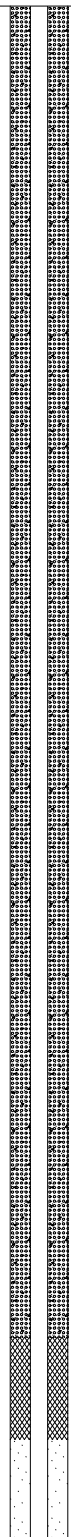




SHEET 2 of 3

PROJECT: SCS Wansley
PROJECT NUMBER: 154117
DRILLED DEPTH: 107.00 ft
LOCATION: Carrollton, GA

DRILL RIG: PS-150 Track Mounted Rig
DATE STARTED: 10/15/15
DATE COMPLETED: 10/16/15

NORTHING: 1,251,556.43
EASTING: 2,035,589.54
GS ELEVATION: 755.64
TOC ELEVATION: 758.29 ft

DEPTH W.L.: 11.55'
DATE W.L.: 10/20/15
TIME W.L.: 10:30

DEPTH (ft)	ELEVATION (ft)	SOIL PROFILE				SAMPLES			MONITORING WELL/ PIEZOMETER DIAGRAM and NOTES	WELL CONSTRUCTION DETAILS				
		DESCRIPTION	USCS	GRAPHIC LOG	ELEV.	SAMPLE NO.	TYPE	REC						
					DEPTH (ft)									
45	710	30.00 - 60.00 SANDY SILT; dry to moist, pale yellow to brown. Fabric not evident (Continued)	ML							WELL CASING Interval: -2.5'-90' Material: Schedule 40 PVC Diameter: 2" Joint Type: Threaded SURFACE CASING Interval: N/A Material: N/A Diameter: N/A WELL SCREEN Interval: 90'-100' Material: Schedule 40 PVC Diameter: 2" Slot Size: 0.010" End Cap: Schedule 40 PVC FILTER PACK Interval: 87'-100' Type: #1 Sand/Pre-packed Filter FILTER PACK SEAL Interval: 84'-87' Type: 3/8" Bentonite Pellets ANNULUS SEAL Interval: 0'-84' Type: Portland Type 1 WELL COMPLETION Pad: 4'x4'x4" Protective Casing: Anodized Aluminum DRILLING METHODS Soil Drill: 4-inch Sonic Rock Drill: 4-inch Sonic				
50	705													
55	700													
60	695	60.00 - 70.00 SANDY SILT; Quartzite rock hard cobble rock fragments	ML		695.64 60.00									
65	690													
70	685	70.00 - 77.00 dry, pale yellow to brown, gravelly			685.64 70.00									
75	680	73.00 - 77.00 NO RECOVERY	ML											
80	675	77.00 - 81.00 SILTY CLAY; sandy; green, moist, weathered rock with chlorite			678.64 77.00									
85	670	81.00 - 83.00 GRAVELLY SILT; partially weathered rock, dry, pale brown	ML		674.64 81.00									
		83.00 - 90.00 PARTIALLY WEATHERED ROCK; brown, >3" rock fragments, moist	PWR		672.64 83.00									
90		Log continued on next page			665.64									

LOG SCALE: 1 in = 5.5 ft
DRILLING COMPANY: Cascade Drilling
DRILLER: Tom Ardito

GA INSPECTOR: Timothy Richards
CHECKED BY: Rachel P. Kirkman, P.G.
DATE: 2/1/16



DRAFT

RECORD OF BOREHOLE APA-2D/WAGWA-2


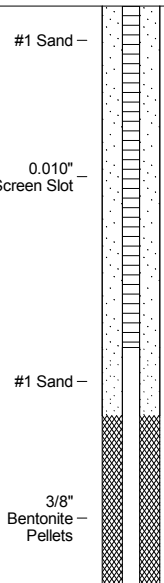
SHEET 3 of 3

PROJECT: SCS Wansley
PROJECT NUMBER: 154117
DRILLED DEPTH: 107.00 ft
LOCATION: Carrollton, GA

DRILL RIG: PS-150 Track Mounted Rig
DATE STARTED: 10/15/15
DATE COMPLETED: 10/16/15

NORTHING: 1,251,556.43
EASTING: 2,035,589.54
GS ELEVATION: 755.64
TOC ELEVATION: 758.29 ft

DEPTH W.L.: 11.55'
DATE W.L.: 10/20/15
TIME W.L.: 10:30

DEPTH (ft)	ELEVATION (ft)	SOIL PROFILE				SAMPLES			MONITORING WELL/ PIEZOMETER DIAGRAM and NOTES	WELL CONSTRUCTION DETAILS
		DESCRIPTION	USCS	GRAPHIC LOG	ELEV. DEPTH (ft)	SAMPLE NO.	TYPE	REC		
90	665	90.00 - 107.00 BEDROCK, SCHIST to SCHISTOSE GNEISS; grey, trace garnets (1-3mm), trace muscovite	BR		90.00					WELL CASING Interval: -2.5'-90' Material: Schedule 40 PVC Diameter: 2" Joint Type: Threaded SURFACE CASING Interval: N/A Material: N/A Diameter: N/A WELL SCREEN Interval: 90'-100' Material: Schedule 40 PVC Diameter: 2" Slot Size: 0.010" End Cap: Schedule 40 PVC FILTER PACK Interval: 87'-100' Type: #1 Sand/Pre-packed Filter FILTER PACK SEAL Interval: 84'-87' Type: 3/8" Bentonite Pellets ANNULUS SEAL Interval: 0'-84' Type: Portland Type 1 WELL COMPLETION Pad: 4'x4'x4" Protective Casing: Anodized Aluminum DRILLING METHODS Soil Drill: 4-inch Sonic Rock Drill: 4-inch Sonic
95	660	97.00 - 107.00 quartzite with muscovite, pyrite, garnet								
100	655									
105	650									
		Boring completed at 107.00 ft			648.64					
110	645									
115	640									
120	635									
125	630									
130	625									
135										

LOG SCALE: 1 in = 5.5 ft
DRILLING COMPANY: Cascade Drilling
DRILLER: Tom Ardito

GA INSPECTOR: Timothy Richards
CHECKED BY: Rachel P. Kirkman, P.G.
DATE: 2/1/16



DRAFT

2012 GEOTECH LOG WITH WELL - ESEE2012DATABASE.GDT - 2/26/15 15:57 - S:\WORKGROUPS\APC GENERAL SERVICE COMPLEX\CIVIL TECH SUPPORT\DRILLING\PROJECTS\WANSLEY ASH POND PIEZOMETER\PIANT_WANSLEY_ASH_POND_1 (2).GPJ



LOG OF TEST BORING AND WELL INSTALLATION

WGWA-3

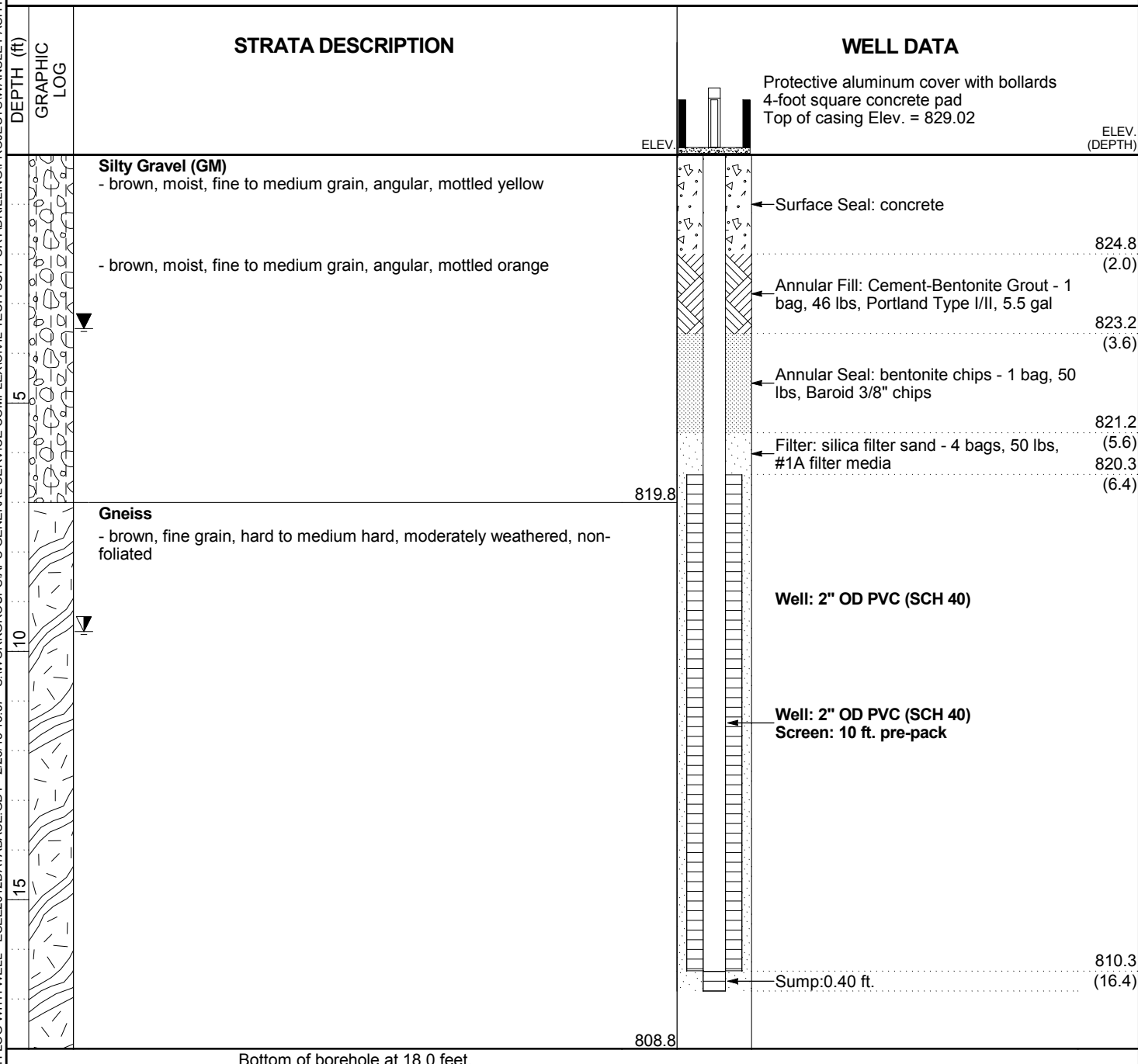
BORING PZ-02
PAGE 1 OF 1
ECS38198

SOUTHERN COMPANY SERVICES, INC.
EARTH SCIENCE AND ENVIRONMENTAL ENGINEERING

PROJECT Ash Pond Piezometers

LOCATION Plant Wansley

DATE STARTED 12/15/2014 COMPLETED 12/15/2014 SURF. ELEV. 826.8 COORDINATES: N:33.408027 E:-85.065319
CONTRACTOR CASCADE EQUIPMENT SONIC METHOD Rotosonic
DRILLED BY T.Ardito LOGGED BY S. Baxter CHECKED BY L. Millet ANGLE BEARING
BORING DEPTH 18 ft. GROUND WATER DEPTH: DURING COMP. 3.5 ft. DELAYED 9.6 ft. after 24 hrs.
NOTES



2012 GEOTECH LOG WITH WELL - ESEE2012DATABASE.GDT - 2/26/15 15:57 - S:\WORKGROUPS\APC GENERAL SERVICE COMPLEX\CIVIL TECH SUPPORT\DRILLING\PROJECTS\WANSLEY ASH POND PIEZOMETER\PIANT_WANSLEY_ASH_POND_1 (2).GPJ



LOG OF TEST BORING AND WELL INSTALLATION

WGWA-5

BORING PZ-03
PAGE 1 OF 1
ECS38198

SOUTHERN COMPANY SERVICES, INC.
EARTH SCIENCE AND ENVIRONMENTAL ENGINEERING

PROJECT Ash Pond Piezometers

LOCATION Plant Wansley

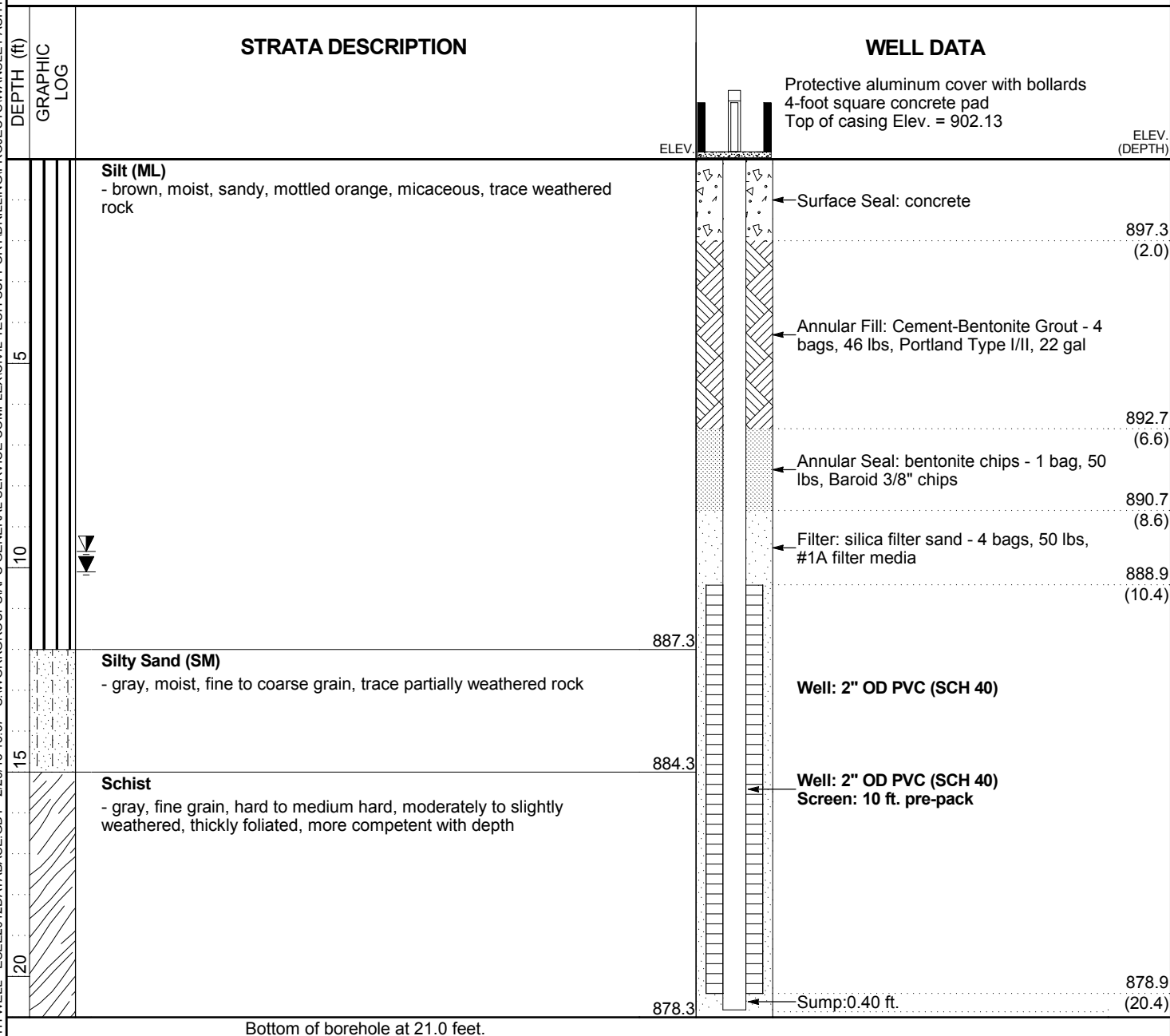
DATE STARTED 12/23/2014 COMPLETED 12/23/2014 SURF. ELEV. 899.3 COORDINATES: N:33.411187 E:-85.065290

CONTRACTOR CASCADE EQUIPMENT SONIC METHOD Rotosonic

DRILLED BY T.Ardito LOGGED BY S. Baxter CHECKED BY L. Millet ANGLE BEARING

BORING DEPTH 21 ft. GROUND WATER DEPTH: DURING COMP. 10.1 ft. DELAYED 9.6 ft. after 24 hrs.

NOTES



2012 GEOTECH LOG WITH WELL - ESEE2012DATABASE.GDT - 2/26/15 15:57 - S:\WORKGROUPS\APC GENERAL SERVICE COMPLEX\CIVIL TECH SUPPORT\DRILLING\PROJECTS\WANSLEY ASH POND PIEZOMETER\PIANT_WANSLEY_ASH_POND_1 (2).GPJ



LOG OF TEST BORING AND WELL INSTALLATION

WGWA-7

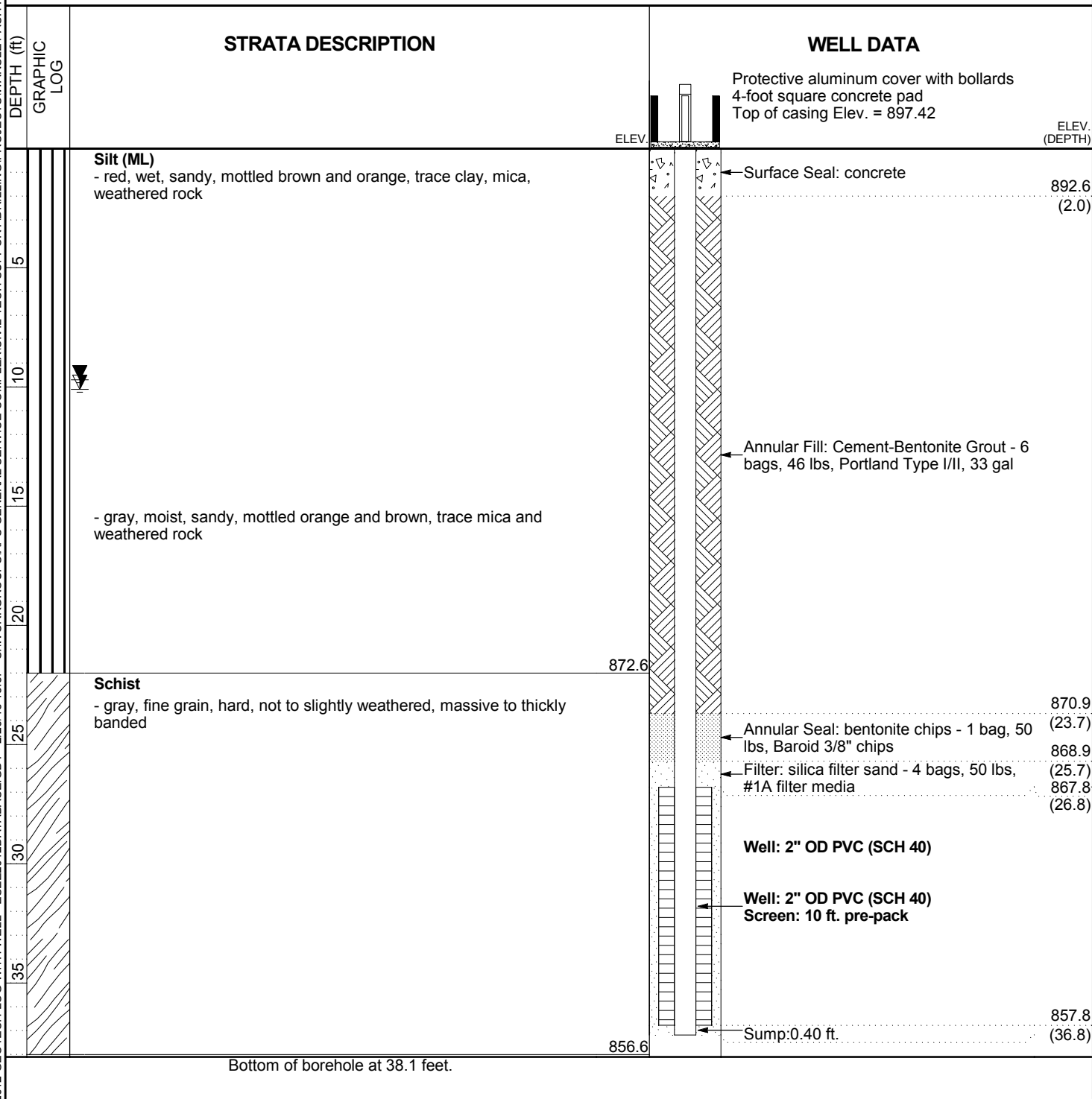
BORING PZ-05
PAGE 1 OF 1
ECS38198

SOUTHERN COMPANY SERVICES, INC.
EARTH SCIENCE AND ENVIRONMENTAL ENGINEERING

PROJECT Ash Pond Piezometers

LOCATION Plant Wansley

DATE STARTED 12/22/2014 COMPLETED 12/22/2014 SURF. ELEV. 894.6 COORDINATES: N:33.414906 E:-85.060497
CONTRACTOR CASCADE EQUIPMENT SONIC METHOD Rotosonic
DRILLED BY T.Ardito LOGGED BY S. Baxter CHECKED BY L. Millet ANGLE BEARING
BORING DEPTH 38.1 ft. GROUND WATER DEPTH: DURING COMP. 9.7 ft. DELAYED 10.1 ft. after 24 hrs.
NOTES



RECORD OF BOREHOLE APC-1/WAGWC-6D

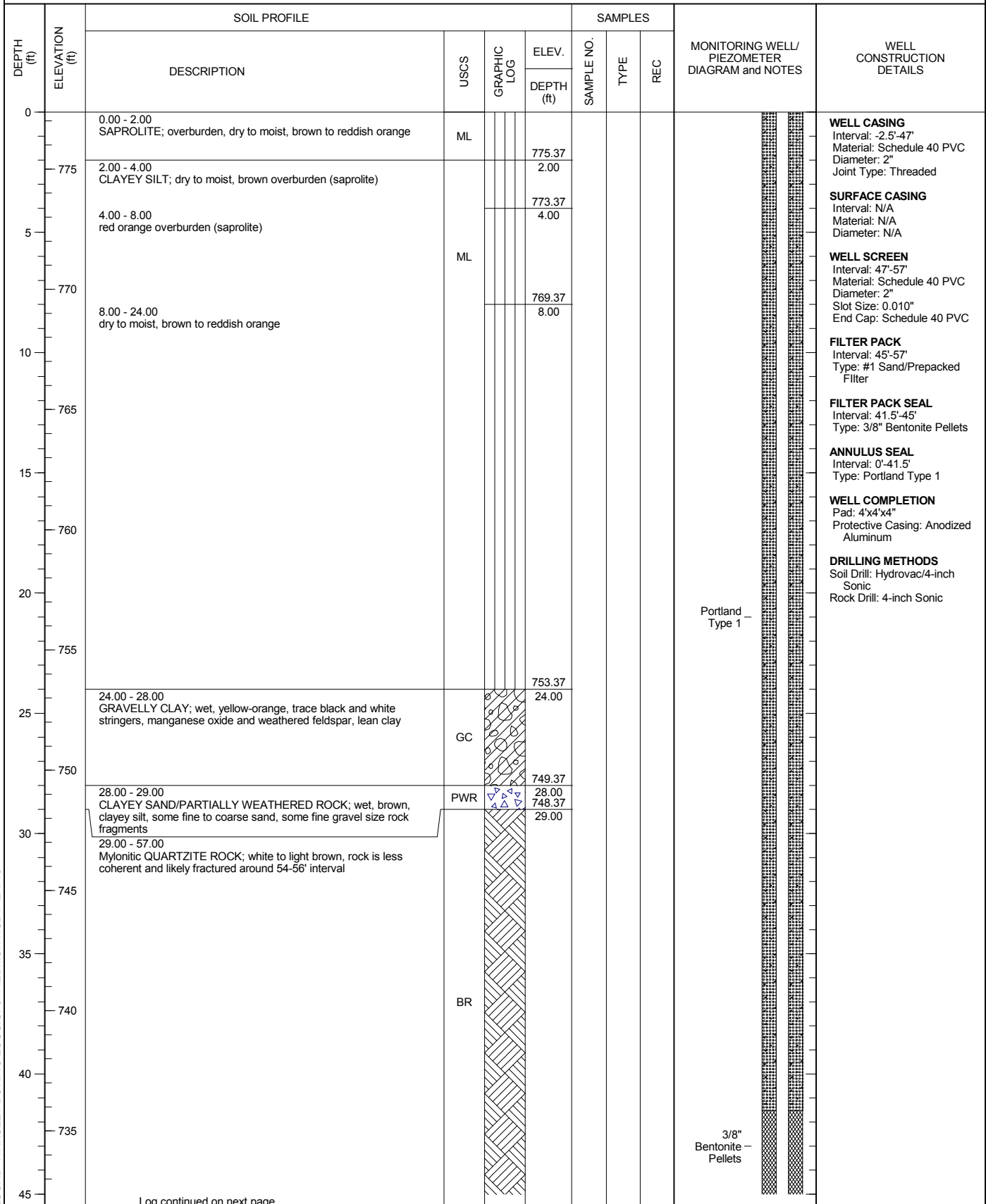
SHEET 1 of 2

PROJECT: SCS Wansley
PROJECT NUMBER: 154117
DRILLED DEPTH: 57.00 ft
LOCATION: Carrollton, GA

DRILL RIG: PS-150 Track Mounted Rig
DATE STARTED: 10/29/15
DATE COMPLETED: 10/29/15

NORTHING: 1,242,928.92
EASTING: 2,029,644.35
GS ELEVATION: 777.37
TOC ELEVATION: 780.00 ft

DEPTH W.L.: 36'
DATE W.L.: 11/02/2015
TIME W.L.: 12:00



LOG SCALE: 1 in = 5.5 ft
DRILLING COMPANY: Cascade Drilling
DRILLER: Tom Ardito

GA INSPECTOR: Kristen Jurinko
CHECKED BY: Rachel P. Kirkman, P.G.
DATE: 2/1/16



DRAFT

RECORD OF BOREHOLE APC-1/WAGWC-6D



SHEET 2 of 2

PROJECT: SCS Wansley
PROJECT NUMBER: 154117
DRILLED DEPTH: 57.00 ft
LOCATION: Carrollton, GA

DRILL RIG: PS-150 Track Mounted Rig
DATE STARTED: 10/29/15
DATE COMPLETED: 10/29/15

NORTHING: 1,242,928.92
EASTING: 2,029,644.35
GS ELEVATION: 777.37
TOC ELEVATION: 780.00 ft

DEPTH W.L.: 36'
DATE W.L.: 11/02/2015
TIME W.L.: 12:00

DEPTH (ft)	ELEVATION (ft)	SOIL PROFILE				SAMPLES			MONITORING WELL/ PIEZOMETER DIAGRAM and NOTES	WELL CONSTRUCTION DETAILS
		DESCRIPTION	USCS	GRAPHIC LOG	ELEV. DEPTH (ft)	SAMPLE NO.	TYPE	REC		
45		29.00 - 57.00 Myonitic QUARTZITE ROCK; white to light brown, rock is less coherent and likely fractured around 54-56' interval (Continued)	BR							WELL CASING Interval: -2.5'-47' Material: Schedule 40 PVC Diameter: 2" Joint Type: Threaded SURFACE CASING Interval: N/A Material: N/A Diameter: N/A WELL SCREEN Interval: 47'-57' Material: Schedule 40 PVC Diameter: 2" Slot Size: 0.010" End Cap: Schedule 40 PVC FILTER PACK Interval: 45'-57' Type: #1 Sand/Prepacked Filter FILTER PACK SEAL Interval: 41.5'-45' Type: 3/8" Bentonite Pellets ANNULUS SEAL Interval: 0'-41.5' Type: Portland Type 1 WELL COMPLETION Pad: 4'x4'x4" Protective Casing: Anodized Aluminum DRILLING METHODS Soil Drill: Hydrovac/4-inch Sonic Rock Drill: 4-inch Sonic
730										
50										
725										
55										
720		Boring completed at 57.00 ft			720.37					
60										
715										
65										
710										
70										
705										
75										
700										
80										
695										
85										
690										
90										

LOG SCALE: 1 in = 5.5 ft
DRILLING COMPANY: Cascade Drilling
DRILLER: Tom Ardito

GA INSPECTOR: Kristen Jurinko
CHECKED BY: Rachel P. Kirkman, P.G.
DATE: 2/1/16



DRAFT

2012 GEOTECH LOG WITH WELL - ESEE2012DATABASE.GDT - 2/26/15 15:57 - S:\WORKGROUPS\APC GENERAL SERVICE COMPLEX\CIVIL TECH SUPPORT\DRILLING\PROJECTS\WANSLEY ASH POND PIEZOMETER\PIANT_WANSLEY_ASH_POND_1 (2).GPJ



LOG OF TEST BORING AND WELL INSTALLATION

WGWC-9

BORING PZ-09

PAGE 1 OF 2

ECS38198

SOUTHERN COMPANY SERVICES, INC.
EARTH SCIENCE AND ENVIRONMENTAL ENGINEERING

PROJECT Ash Pond Piezometers

LOCATION Plant Wansley

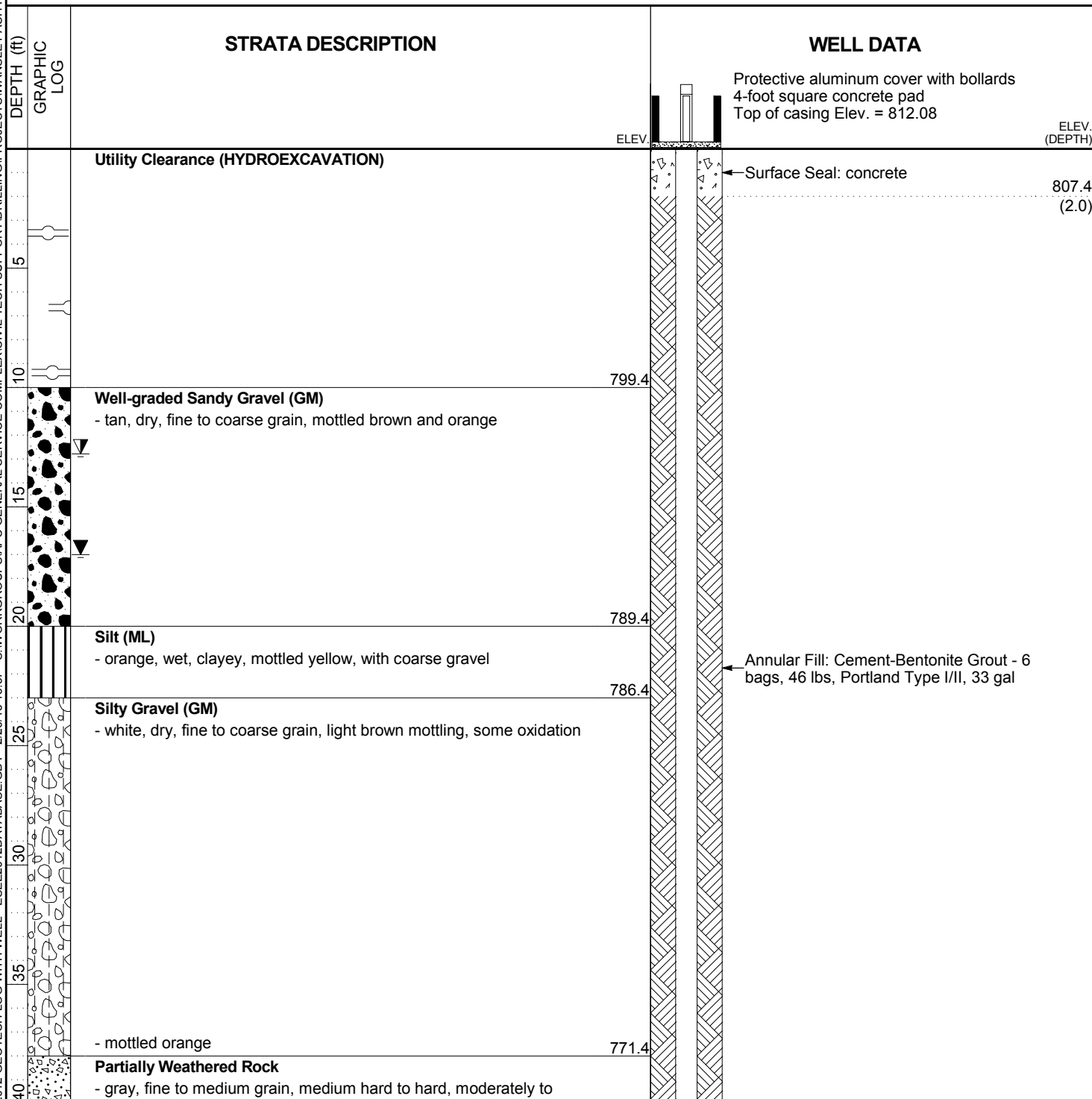
DATE STARTED 12/4/2014 COMPLETED 12/4/2014 SURF. ELEV. 809.4 COORDINATES: N:33.413551 E:-85.043204

CONTRACTOR CASCADE EQUIPMENT SONIC METHOD Rotosonic

DRILLED BY T.Ardito LOGGED BY S. Baxter CHECKED BY L. Millet ANGLE BEARING

BORING DEPTH 58 ft. GROUND WATER DEPTH: DURING COMP. 17 ft. DELAYED 12.78 ft. after 24 hrs.

NOTES



(Continued Next Page)

2012 GEOTECH LOG WITH WELL - ESEE2012DATABASE.GDT - 2/26/15 15:57 - S:\WORKGROUPS\APC GENERAL SERVICE COMPLEX\CIVIL TECH SUPPORT\DRILLING\PROJECTS\WANSLEY ASH POND PIEZINT\PLANT_WANSLEY_ASH_POND_1 (2).GPJ



LOG OF TEST BORING AND WELL INSTALLATION

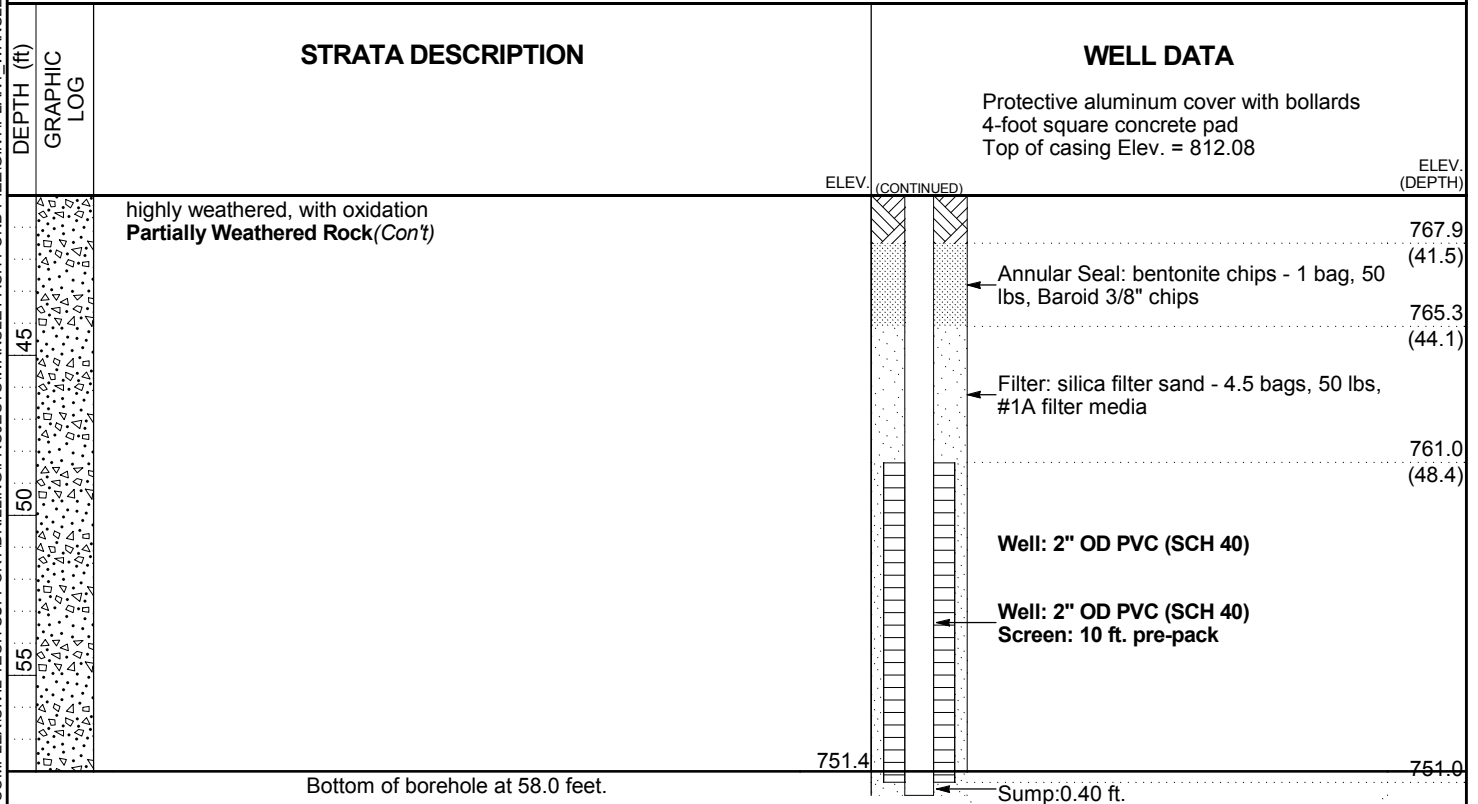
WGWC-9

BORING PZ-09
PAGE 2 OF 2
ECS38198

SOUTHERN COMPANY SERVICES, INC.
EARTH SCIENCE AND ENVIRONMENTAL ENGINEERING

PROJECT Ash Pond Piezometers

LOCATION Plant Wansley



RECORD OF BOREHOLE APC-3D/WAGWC-8

SHEET 1 of 4

PROJECT: SCS Wansley
PROJECT NUMBER: 154117
DRILLED DEPTH: 146.00 ft
LOCATION: Carrollton, GA

DRILL RIG: PS-150 Track Mounted Rig
DATE STARTED: 10/27/15
DATE COMPLETED: 10/27/15

NORTHING: 1,240,971.45
EASTING: 2,026,725.30
GS ELEVATION: 809.61
TOC ELEVATION: 812.59 ft

DEPTH W.L.: 7.73'
DATE W.L.: 10/27/15
TIME W.L.: 14:41

DEPTH (ft)	ELEVATION (ft)	SOIL PROFILE				SAMPLES			MONITORING WELL/ PIEZOMETER DIAGRAM and NOTES	WELL CONSTRUCTION DETAILS
		DESCRIPTION	USCS	GRAPHIC LOG	ELEV. DEPTH (ft)	SAMPLE NO.	TYPE	REC		
0		0.00 - 11.00 SILT; dry to moist, yellow to orange-red, some clay, some very fine sand, trace muscovite	ML							WELL CASING Interval: -2.5'-136' Material: Schedule 40 PVC Diameter: 2" Joint Type: Threaded SURFACE CASING Interval: N/A Material: N/A Diameter: N/A WELL SCREEN Interval: 136'-146' Material: Schedule 40 PVC Diameter: 2" Slot Size: 0.010" End Cap: Schedule 40 PVC FILTER PACK Interval: 134'-136' Type: #1 Sand Prepacked Filter FILTER PACK SEAL Interval: 131.5'-134' Type: 3/8" Bentonite Pellets ANNULUS SEAL Interval: 0'-131.5' Type: Portland Type 1 WELL COMPLETION Pad: 4'x4'x4" Protective Casing: Anodized Aluminum DRILLING METHODS Soil Drill: 4-inch Sonic Rock Drill: 4-inch Sonic
5	805	6.00: Shelby Tube Collected: 6'-8'								
10	800	11.00 - 23.00 CLAYEY SILT; dry to moist, orange to red, 5-10% muscovite, trace black MnO, trace garnet, trace quartz, saprolite	ML		798.61 11.00					
15	795									
20	790	23.00 - 37.00 SILT; moist, yellow brown, some clay, come very fine sand, layers of white CLAYEY SILT, 3" thick lense of weathered pegmatite material at 25', 39', and 42'	ML		786.61 23.00					
25	785									
30	780		ML							
35	775	36.00: Shelby Tube Collected: 36'-38'			772.61					
40	770	37.00 - 40.00 CLAYEY SILT; some weathered pegmatite material, white/pink weathered potassium feldspar and plagioclase	ML		37.00					
45	765	40.00 - 47.00 SILT; moist, yellow brown, some clay, come very fine sand, layers of white CLAYEY SILT, 3" thick lense of weathered pegmatitic material at 42'			769.61 40.00					
		Log continued on next page								

LOG SCALE: 1 in = 5.5 ft
DRILLING COMPANY: Cascade Drilling
DRILLER: Tom Ardito

GA INSPECTOR: Shannon George, P.G.
CHECKED BY: Rachel P. Kirkman, P.G.
DATE: 2/1/16



DRAFT

RECORD OF BOREHOLE APC-3D/WAGWC-8

SHEET 2 of 4

PROJECT: SCS Wansley
PROJECT NUMBER: 154117
DRILLED DEPTH: 146.00 ft
LOCATION: Carrollton, GA

DRILL RIG: PS-150 Track Mounted Rig
DATE STARTED: 10/27/15
DATE COMPLETED: 10/27/15

NORTHING: 1,240,971.45
EASTING: 2,026,725.30
GS ELEVATION: 809.61
TOC ELEVATION: 812.59 ft

DEPTH W.L.: 7.73'
DATE W.L.: 10/27/15
TIME W.L.: 14:41

DEPTH (ft)	ELEVATION (ft)	SOIL PROFILE				SAMPLES			MONITORING WELL/ PIEZOMETER DIAGRAM and NOTES	WELL CONSTRUCTION DETAILS
		DESCRIPTION	USCS	GRAPHIC LOG	ELEV. DEPTH (ft)	SAMPLE NO.	TYPE	REC		
45			ML		762.61 47.00					
	760	47.00 - 58.00 SAPROLITE; moist, grayish brown with some orange mineral oxidation, weathered muscovite schist, predominately weathered feldspars, 10-15% muscovite, <10% quartz	ML							
50										
	755									
55										
	750	58.00 - 58.10 1" black layer with gravel size quartz grains, silt sized black particles 58.10 - 88.00 moist, grayish brown with some orange mineral oxidation, weathered muscovite schist, predominately weathered feldspars			751.61 58.10					
60										
	745									
65										
	740									
70										
	735									
75										
	730									
80										
	725									
85										
	720	88.00 - 92.00 SANDY SILT; moist to wet, orange brown, sandy silt, very fine to fine sand, trace fine gravel, micaceous	ML		721.61 88.00					
90										

Log continued on next page

LOG SCALE: 1 in = 5.5 ft
DRILLING COMPANY: Cascade Drilling
DRILLER: Tom Ardito

GA INSPECTOR: Shannon George, P.G.
CHECKED BY: Rachel P. Kirkman, P.G.
DATE: 2/1/16



DRAFT

PROJECT: SCS Wansley
PROJECT NUMBER: 154117
DRILLED DEPTH: 146.00 ft
LOCATION: Carrollton, GA

DRILL RIG: PS-150 Track Mounted Rig
DATE STARTED: 10/27/15
DATE COMPLETED: 10/27/15

NORTHING: 1,240,971.45
EASTING: 2,026,725.30
GS ELEVATION: 809.61
TOC ELEVATION: 812.59 ft

DEPTH W.L.:7.73'
DATE W.L.:10/27/15
TIME W.L.:14:41

DEPTH (ft)	ELEVATION (ft)	SOIL PROFILE				SAMPLES			MONITORING WELL/ PIEZOMETER DIAGRAM and NOTES	WELL CONSTRUCTION DETAILS		
		DESCRIPTION	USCS	GRAPHIC LOG		ELEV.	SAMPLE NO.	TYPE			REC	
						DEPTH (ft)						
90		88.00 - 92.00 SANDY SILT; moist to wet, orange brown, sandy silt, very fine to fine sand, trace fine gravel, micaceous (<i>Continued</i>)	ML									
		92.00 - 96.00 SAPROLITE; moist, grayish brown with some orangeminerale oxidation, weathered muscovite schist, predominantly feldspar, trace quartz, trace biotite, trace garnet	ML									
95	715											
		96.00 - 97.00 SANDY SILT; moist to wet, orange brown, sandy silt, very fine to fine sand, trace fine gravel, micaceous	ML									
		97.00 - 106.00 SAPROLITE; moist, grayish brown with some orangeminerale oxidation, weathered muscovite schist, predominantly feldspar, trace quartz, trace biotite, trace garnet	ML									
100	710											
105	705											
		106.00 - 116.00 NO RECOVERY										
110	700											
115	695											
		116.00 - 119.00 SAPROLITE ROCK; gametiferous, muscovite meta quartzite rock fragments up to 2.5" interbedded with weathered muscovite schist	PWR									
120	690	119.00 - 139.00 moist to wet, silty clay and silt, weathered garnet, muscovite, plagioclase, schist, trace quartz										
125	685											
130	680											
135	675											

Log continued on next page

3/8"
Bentonite –
Pellets

LOG SCALE: 1 in = 5.5 ft
DRILLING COMPANY: Cascade Drilling
DRILLER: Tom Ardito

GA INSPECTOR: Shannon George, P.G.
CHECKED BY: Rachel P. Kirkman, P.G.
DATE: 2/1/16



DRAFT

RECORD OF BOREHOLE APC-3D/WAGWC-8


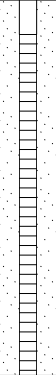



SHEET 4 of 4

PROJECT: SCS Wansley
PROJECT NUMBER: 154117
DRILLED DEPTH: 146.00 ft
LOCATION: Carrollton, GA

DRILL RIG: PS-150 Track Mounted Rig
DATE STARTED: 10/27/15
DATE COMPLETED: 10/27/15

NORTHING: 1,240,971.45
EASTING: 2,026,725.30
GS ELEVATION: 809.61
TOC ELEVATION: 812.59 ft

DEPTH W.L.: 7.73'
DATE W.L.: 10/27/15
TIME W.L.: 14:41

DEPTH (ft)	ELEVATION (ft)	SOIL PROFILE				SAMPLES			MONITORING WELL/ PIEZOMETER DIAGRAM and NOTES	WELL CONSTRUCTION DETAILS
		DESCRIPTION	USCS	GRAPHIC LOG	ELEV. DEPTH (ft)	SAMPLE NO.	TYPE	REC		
135		119.00 - 139.00 moist to wet, silty clay and silt, weathered garnet, muscovite, plagioclase, schist, trace quartz (<i>Continued</i>)							#1 Sand  0.010" Slot Screen	WELL CASING Interval: -2.5'-136' Material: Schedule 40 PVC Diameter: 2" Joint Type: Threaded SURFACE CASING Interval: N/A Material: N/A Diameter: N/A WELL SCREEN Interval: 136'-146' Material: Schedule 40 PVC Diameter: 2" Slot Size: 0.010" End Cap: Schedule 40 PVC FILTER PACK Interval: 134'-136' Type: #1 Sand Prepacked Filter FILTER PACK SEAL Interval: 131.5'-134' Type: 3/8" Bentonite Pellets ANNULUS SEAL Interval: 0'-131.5' Type: Portland Type 1 WELL COMPLETION Pad: 4'x4'x4" Protective Casing: Anodized Aluminum DRILLING METHODS Soil Drill: 4-inch Sonic Rock Drill: 4-inch Sonic
140	670	139.00 - 142.00 SILTY SAND; wet, very fine to fine sand, mottled texture	SM		670.61 139.00					
		142.00 - 145.00 SAPROLITE-ROCK/PARTIALLY WEATHERED ROCK; wet, partially weathered garnet quartz muscovite plagioclase schist	PWR		667.61 142.00					
145	665	145.00 - 146.00 wet, wilty sand, some mineral oxidation, 15-20% quartz Boring completed at 146.00 ft			664.61 145.00 663.61					
150	660									
155	655									
160	650									
165	645									
170	640									
175	635									
180	630									

LOG SCALE: 1 in = 5.5 ft
DRILLING COMPANY: Cascade Drilling
DRILLER: Tom Ardito

GA INSPECTOR: Shannon George, P.G.
CHECKED BY: Rachel P. Kirkman, P.G.
DATE: 2/1/16



DRAFT

2012 GEOTECH LOG WITH WELL - ESEE2012DATABASE.GDT - 2/26/15 15:58 - S:\WORKGROUPS\APC GENERAL SERVICE COMPLEX\CIVIL TECH SUPPORT\DRILLING\PROJECTS\WANSLEY ASH POND PIEZOMETER\PLANT_WANSLEY_ASH_POND_1 (2).GPD



LOG OF TEST BORING AND WELL INSTALLATION

WGWC-11

BORING PZ-14
PAGE 2 OF 2
ECS38198

SOUTHERN COMPANY SERVICES, INC.
EARTH SCIENCE AND ENVIRONMENTAL ENGINEERING

PROJECT Ash Pond Piezometers
LOCATION Plant Wansley

DEPTH (ft) GRAPHIC LOG		STRATA DESCRIPTION	WELL DATA	
			Protective aluminum cover with bollards 4-foot square concrete pad Top of casing Elev. = 823.96	
45		Silt (ML)(Con't)	ELEV. (CONTINUED)	ELEV. (DEPTH)
			Well: 2" OD PVC (SCH 40)	
			Well: 2" OD PVC (SCH 40) Screen: 10 ft. pre-pack	
			774.5	
		Bottom of borehole at 47.0 feet.		773.2
			Sump: 0.40 ft.	

RECORD OF BOREHOLE APC-4D/WAGWC-9D

SHEET 1 of 2

PROJECT: SCS Wansley
PROJECT NUMBER: 154117
DRILLED DEPTH: 77.00 ft
LOCATION: Carrollton, GA

DRILL RIG: PS-150 Track Mounted Rig
DATE STARTED: 10/22/15
DATE COMPLETED: 10/22/15

NORTHING: 1,240,827.20
EASTING: 2,025,755.41
GS ELEVATION: 820.55
TOC ELEVATION: 823.12 ft

DEPTH W.L.: 20.1'
DATE W.L.: 10/22/15
TIME W.L.: 08:05

DEPTH (ft)	ELEVATION (ft)	SOIL PROFILE				SAMPLES			MONITORING WELL/ PIEZOMETER DIAGRAM and NOTES	WELL CONSTRUCTION DETAILS
		DESCRIPTION	USCS	GRAPHIC LOG	ELEV. DEPTH (ft)	SAMPLE NO.	TYPE	REC		
0	820	0.00 - 4.00 CLAYEY SILT; dry to moist, orange-red, <5% muscovite, <5% medium quartz grains, homogenous texture, no fabric	ML							WELL CASING Interval: -2.5'-64' Material: Schedule 40 PVC Diameter: 2" Joint Type: Threaded SURFACE CASING Interval: N/A Material: N/A Diameter: N/A WELL SCREEN Interval: 64'-74' Material: Schedule 40 PVC Diameter: 2" Slot Size: 0.010" End Cap: Schedule 40 PVC FILTER PACK Interval: 61.5'-77' Type: #1 Sand/ Prepack Filter FILTER PACK SEAL Interval: 59'-61.5' Type: 3/8" Bentonite Pellets ANNULUS SEAL Interval: 0'-59' Type: Portland Type 1 WELL COMPLETION Pad: 4'x4'x4" Protective Casing: Anodized Aluminum DRILLING METHODS Soil Drill: 4-inch Sonic Rock Drill: 4-inch Sonic
5	815	4.00 - 6.00 moist, yellow, orange, garnet, muscovite, plagioclase			816.55					
					4.00					
		6.00 - 7.00 dry to moist, orange-red, <5% muscovite, <5% medium quartz grains, homogenous texture, no fabric	PWR		814.55					
					6.00					
					813.55					
10	810	7.00 - 17.00 SAPROLITE/PARTIALLY WEATHERED ROCK; moist (7-49') to wet (49-56'), yellow orange to brown and orange, weathered garnet muscovite feldspar (plagioclase + K-spar) schist, metamorphic fabric more apparent at depth due to the material being less weathered Shelby Tube Collected: 16'-17'	PWR		7.00					
					803.55					
					17.00					
15	805	17.00 - 27.00 partially weathered rock, weathered garnet rich, with muscovite, feldspar, schist fabric	PWR		793.55					
					27.00					
					783.55					
20	800	27.00 - 37.00 less weathered, relict fabric evident	PWR		783.55					
					37.00					
					783.55					
25	795		PWR		783.55					
					37.00					
					783.55					
30	790		PWR		783.55					
					37.00					
					783.55					
35	785		PWR		783.55					
					37.00					
					783.55					
40	780		PWR		783.55					
					37.00					
					783.55					
45			PWR		783.55					
					37.00					
					783.55					

Log continued on next page

LOG SCALE: 1 in = 5.5 ft
DRILLING COMPANY: Cascade Drilling
DRILLER: Tom Ardito

GA INSPECTOR: Shannon George, P.G.
CHECKED BY: Rachel P. Kirkman, P.G.
DATE: 2/1/16



DRAFT

BOREHOLE RECORD WANSLEY BORING LOGS.GPJ PIEDMONT.GDT 2/4/16

RECORD OF BOREHOLE APC-4D/WAGWC-9D

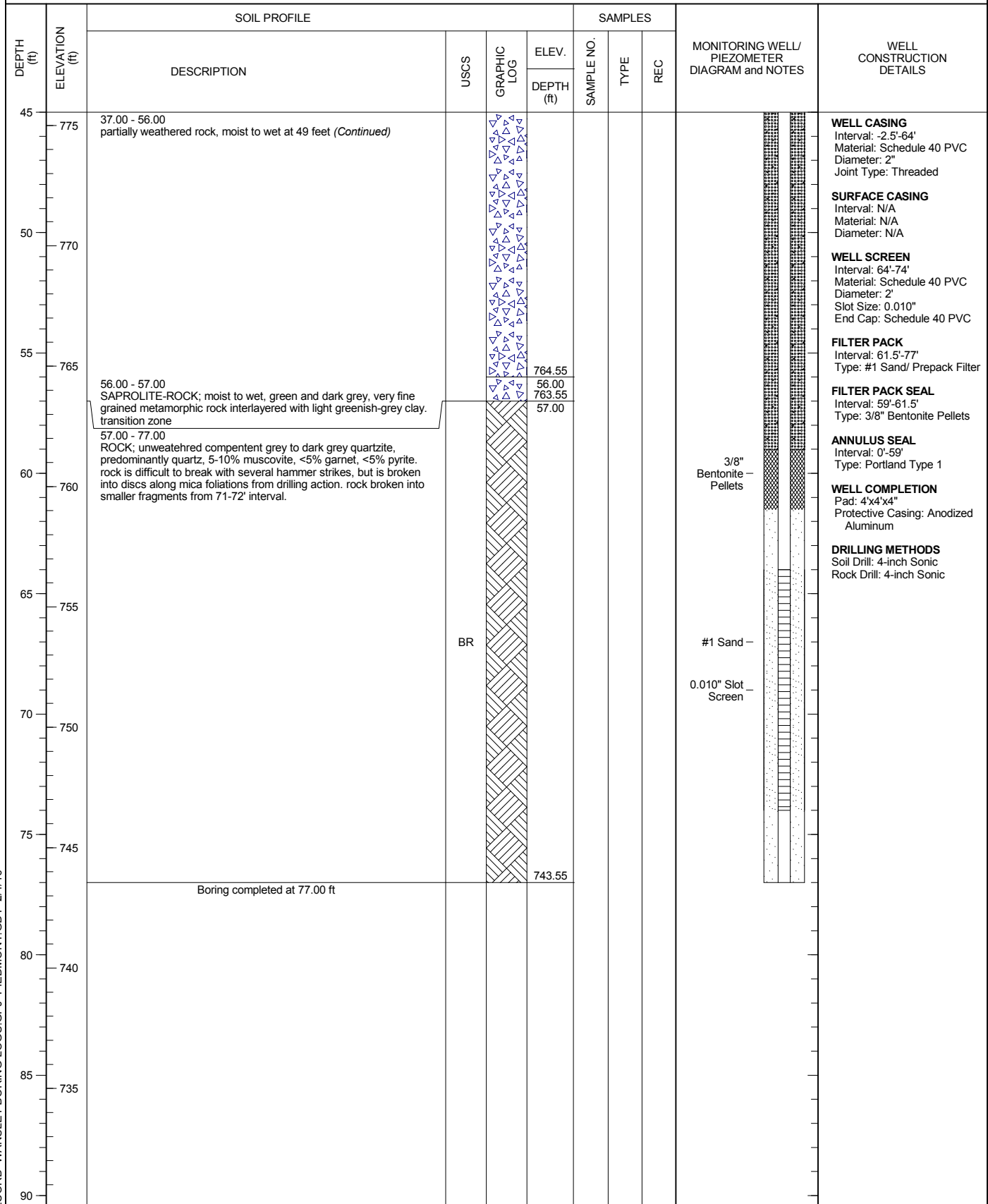
SHEET 2 of 2

PROJECT: SCS Wansley
PROJECT NUMBER: 154117
DRILLED DEPTH: 77.00 ft
LOCATION: Carrollton, GA

DRILL RIG: PS-150 Track Mounted Rig
DATE STARTED: 10/22/15
DATE COMPLETED: 10/22/15

NORTHING: 1,240,827.20
EASTING: 2,025,755.41
GS ELEVATION: 820.55
TOC ELEVATION: 823.12 ft

DEPTH W.L.: 20.1'
DATE W.L.: 10/22/15
TIME W.L.: 08:05



BOREHOLE RECORD WANSLEY BORING LOGS GPJ PIEDMONT GDT 2/4/16

LOG SCALE: 1 in = 5.5 ft
DRILLING COMPANY: Cascade Drilling
DRILLER: Tom Ardito

GA INSPECTOR: Shannon George, P.G.
CHECKED BY: Rachel P. Kirkman, P.G.
DATE: 2/1/16



DRAFT

RECORD OF BOREHOLE APC-5D/WAGWC-10D

SHEET 1 of 3

PROJECT: SCS Wansley
PROJECT NUMBER: 154117
DRILLED DEPTH: 96.00 ft
LOCATION: Carrollton, GA

DRILL RIG: PS-150 Track Mounted Rig
DATE STARTED: 11/2/15
DATE COMPLETED: 11/4/15

NORTHING: 1,240,610.61
EASTING: 2,024,585.99
GS ELEVATION: 807.49
TOC ELEVATION: 810.04 ft

DEPTH W.L.: 20.25'
DATE W.L.: 11/4/15
TIME W.L.: 10:08

BOREHOLE RECORD WANSLEY BORING LOGS GPJ PIEDMONT.GDT 2/4/16

DEPTH (ft)	ELEVATION (ft)	SOIL PROFILE				SAMPLES			MONITORING WELL/ PIEZOMETER DIAGRAM and NOTES	WELL CONSTRUCTION DETAILS
		DESCRIPTION	USCS	GRAPHIC LOG	ELEV. DEPTH (ft)	SAMPLE NO.	TYPE	REC		
0		0.00 - 2.00 SILT; moist, orange overburden	ML		805.49					WELL CASING Interval: -2.5'-73' Material: Schedule 40 PVC Diameter: 2" Joint Type: Threaded SURFACE CASING Interval: N/A Material: N/A Diameter: N/A WELL SCREEN Interval: 73'-93' 3" Material: Schedule 40 PVC Diameter: 2" Slot Size: 0.010" End Cap: Schedule 40 PVC FILTER PACK Interval: 69.5'-96' Type: #1 Sand/ Prepack Filter FILTER PACK SEAL Interval: 66.5'-69.5' Type: 3/8" Bentonite Pellets ANNULUS SEAL Interval: 0'-66.5' Type: Portland Type 1 WELL COMPLETION Pad: 4'x4'x4" Protective Casing: Anodized Aluminum DRILLING METHODS Soil Drill: 4-inch Sonic Rock Drill: 4-inch Sonic
805		2.00 - 7.00 CLAYEY SILT; moist, brown, micaceous, trace garnets up to 1cm, materials are loose/soft	ML		2.00					
800		7.00 - 22.00 SILTY SAND; moist to wet (18 - 26 feet), orange, brown and white (saprolite)			7.00					
795										
15			SM							
790		16.00: Shelby Tube Collected: 16'-17'								
20										
785		22.00 - 26.00 SAPROLITE; weathered pegmatite	ML		22.00					
25										
780		26.00 - 28.00 trace quartz, wet			26.00					
30										Portland Type 1
775		28.00 - 35.00 SILTY CLAY; moist, very light brown. metamorphic foliation present. trace gravel size quartzite rock fragments (saprolite)	CL		28.00					
35										
770		35.00 - 36.00 SAPROLITE-ROCK; weathered micaceous meta-quartzite	PWR		35.00					
40		36.00 - 46.00 ROCK; light brown quartzite with light orange oxidation, micaceous meta quartzite			36.00					
45			BR							
		Log continued on next page								

LOG SCALE: 1 in = 5.5 ft
DRILLING COMPANY: Cascade Drilling
DRILLER: Tom Ardito

GA INSPECTOR: Shannon George, P.G.
CHECKED BY: Rachel P. Kirkman, P.G.
DATE: 2/1/16



DRAFT

RECORD OF BOREHOLE APC-5D/WAGWC-10D

SHEET 2 of 3

PROJECT: SCS Wansley
PROJECT NUMBER: 154117
DRILLED DEPTH: 96.00 ft
LOCATION: Carrollton, GA

DRILL RIG: PS-150 Track Mounted Rig
DATE STARTED: 11/2/15
DATE COMPLETED: 11/4/15

NORTHING: 1,240,610.61
EASTING: 2,024,585.99
GS ELEVATION: 807.49
TOC ELEVATION: 810.04 ft

DEPTH W.L.: 20.25'
DATE W.L.: 11/4/15
TIME W.L.: 10:08

DEPTH (ft)	ELEVATION (ft)	SOIL PROFILE				SAMPLES			MONITORING WELL/ PIEZOMETER DIAGRAM and NOTES	WELL CONSTRUCTION DETAILS
		DESCRIPTION	USCS	GRAPHIC LOG	ELEV. DEPTH (ft)	SAMPLE NO.	TYPE	REC		
45		46.00 - 56.00 more competent rock	BR		761.49 46.00					WELL CASING Interval: -2.5'-73' Material: Schedule 40 PVC Diameter: 2" Joint Type: Threaded SURFACE CASING Interval: N/A Material: N/A Diameter: N/A WELL SCREEN Interval: 73'-93' 3" Material: Schedule 40 PVC Diameter: 2" Slot Size: 0.010" End Cap: Schedule 40 PVC FILTER PACK Interval: 69.5'-96' Type: #1 Sand/ Prepack Filter FILTER PACK SEAL Interval: 66.5'-69.5' Type: 3/8" Bentonite Pellets ANNULUS SEAL Interval: 0'-66.5' Type: Portland Type 1 WELL COMPLETION Pad: 4'x4'x4" Protective Casing: Anodized Aluminum DRILLING METHODS Soil Drill: 4-inch Sonic Rock Drill: 4-inch Sonic
760										
50										
755										
55		56.00 - 87.00 light brown quartzite with light orange oxidation, micaceous meta quartzite			751.49 56.00					
750										
60										
745										
65										
740										
70										
735			BR							
75										
730										
80										
725										
85										
720		87.00 - 96.00 grey and pink quartzite			720.49 87.00					
90										

Log continued on next page

LOG SCALE: 1 in = 5.5 ft
DRILLING COMPANY: Cascade Drilling
DRILLER: Tom Ardito

GA INSPECTOR: Shannon George, P.G.
CHECKED BY: Rachel P. Kirkman, P.G.
DATE: 2/1/16



DRAFT

BOREHOLE RECORD WANSLEY BORING LOGS GPJ PIEDMONT GDT 2/4/16

RECORD OF BOREHOLE APC-5D/WAGWC-10D


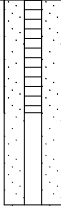
SHEET 3 of 3

PROJECT: SCS Wansley
PROJECT NUMBER: 154117
DRILLED DEPTH: 96.00 ft
LOCATION: Carrollton, GA

DRILL RIG: PS-150 Track Mounted Rig
DATE STARTED: 11/2/15
DATE COMPLETED: 11/4/15

NORTHING: 1,240,610.61
EASTING: 2,024,585.99
GS ELEVATION: 807.49
TOC ELEVATION: 810.04 ft

DEPTH W.L.: 20.25'
DATE W.L.: 11/4/15
TIME W.L.: 10:08

DEPTH (ft)	ELEVATION (ft)	SOIL PROFILE				SAMPLES			MONITORING WELL/ PIEZOMETER DIAGRAM and NOTES	WELL CONSTRUCTION DETAILS
		DESCRIPTION	USCS	GRAPHIC LOG	ELEV. DEPTH (ft)	SAMPLE NO.	TYPE	REC		
90		87.00 - 96.00 grey and pink quartzite (Continued)								WELL CASING Interval: -2.5'-73' Material: Schedule 40 PVC Diameter: 2" Joint Type: Threaded SURFACE CASING Interval: N/A Material: N/A Diameter: N/A WELL SCREEN Interval: 73'-93' 3" Material: Schedule 40 PVC Diameter: 2" Slot Size: 0.010" End Cap: Schedule 40 PVC FILTER PACK Interval: 69.5'-96' Type: #1 Sand/ Prepack Filter FILTER PACK SEAL Interval: 66.5'-69.5' Type: 3/8" Bentonite Pellets ANNULUS SEAL Interval: 0'-66.5' Type: Portland Type 1 WELL COMPLETION Pad: 4'x4'x4" Protective Casing: Anodized Aluminum DRILLING METHODS Soil Drill: 4-inch Sonic Rock Drill: 4-inch Sonic
715										
95										
		Boring completed at 96.00 ft			711.49					
710										
100										
705										
105										
700										
110										
695										
115										
690										
120										
685										
125										
680										
130										
675										
135										

LOG SCALE: 1 in = 5.5 ft
DRILLING COMPANY: Cascade Drilling
DRILLER: Tom Ardito

GA INSPECTOR: Shannon George, P.G.
CHECKED BY: Rachel P. Kirkman, P.G.
DATE: 2/1/16



DRAFT

BOREHOLE RECORD WANSLEY BORING LOGS.GPJ PIEDMONT.GDT 2/4/16

ERM
3200 Windy Hill Rd Ste 1500W
Atlanta, GA 30339
Telephone: 678-486-2700

WGWC-14A

WELL NUMBER WGWC-14A

PAGE 1 OF 1

CLIENT Southern Company Services, Inc.

PROJECT NAME Plant Wansley

PROJECT NUMBER 0372406

PROJECT LOCATION AP

DATE STARTED 1/31/17 COMPLETED 1/31/17

GROUND ELEVATION HOLE SIZE inches

DRILLING CONTRACTOR Southern Company Services, Inc

GROUND WATER LEVELS:

DRILLING METHOD Hollow Stem Auger 2"

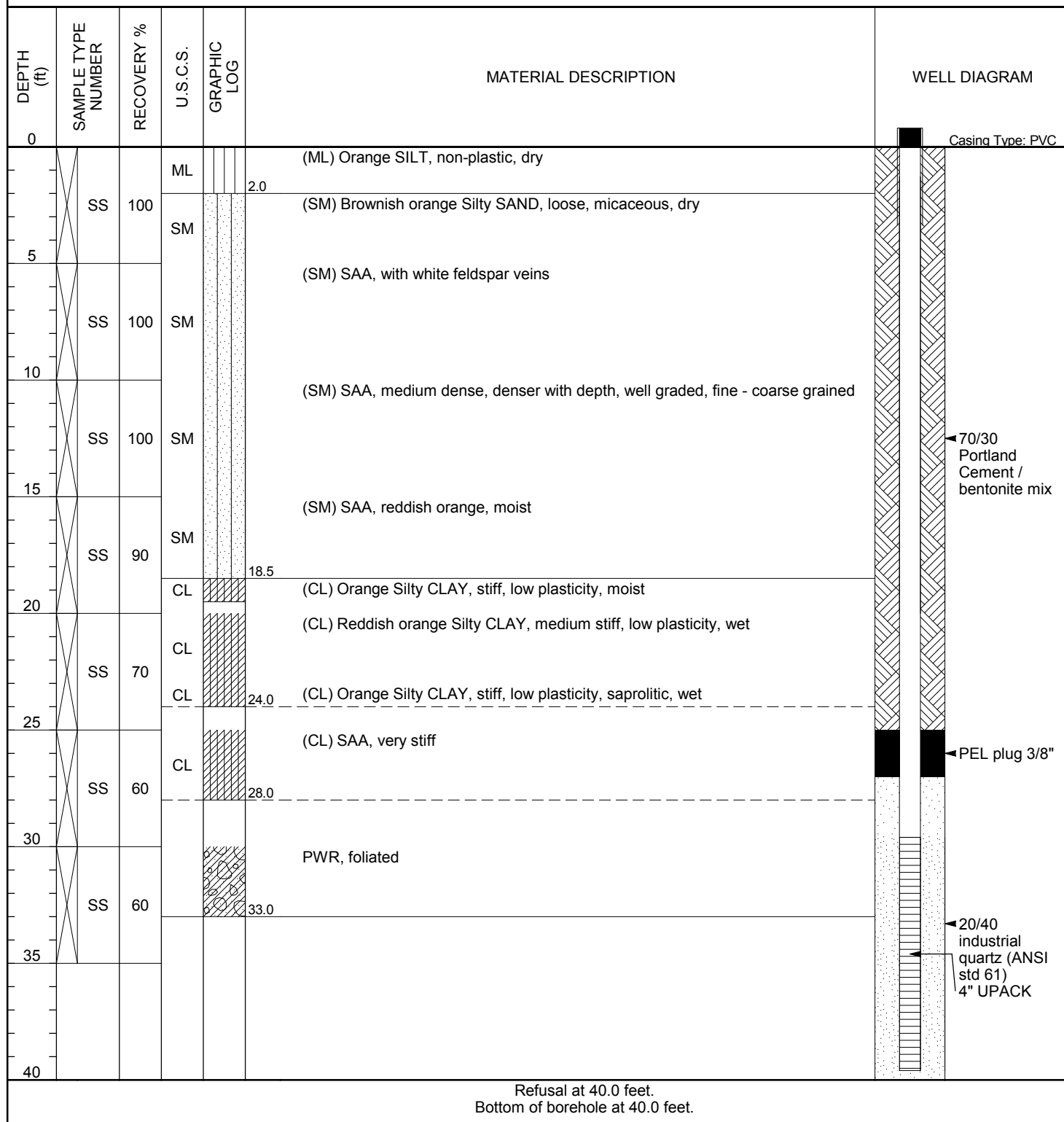
AT TIME OF DRILLING ---

LOGGED BY MR CHECKED BY GEJ

AT END OF DRILLING ---

NOTES

AFTER DRILLING ---



RECORD OF BOREHOLE APC-6D/WAGWC-11D

SHEET 1 of 2

PROJECT: SCS Wansley
PROJECT NUMBER: 154117
DRILLED DEPTH: 53.50 ft
LOCATION: Carrollton, GA

DRILL RIG: PS-150 Track Mounted Rig
DATE STARTED: 11/11/15
DATE COMPLETED: 11/11/15

NORTHING: 1,240,483.19
EASTING: 2,023,912.18
GS ELEVATION: 802.12
TOC ELEVATION: 804.98 ft

DEPTH W.L.: 5.85'
DATE W.L.: 11/13/15
TIME W.L.:

DEPTH (ft)	ELEVATION (ft)	SOIL PROFILE			SAMPLES			MONITORING WELL/ PIEZOMETER DIAGRAM and NOTES	WELL CONSTRUCTION DETAILS	
		DESCRIPTION	USCS	GRAPHIC LOG	ELEV.	SAMPLE NO.	TYPE			REC
					DEPTH (ft)					
0		0.00 - 3.00 CLAYEY SILT; homogenous overburden, orange brown, dry to moist	ML						WELL CASING Interval: -2.5'-43' Material: Schedule 40 PVC Diameter: 2" Joint Type: Threaded SURFACE CASING Interval: N/A Material: N/A Diameter: N/A WELL SCREEN Interval: 43.5'-53.5' Material: Schedule 40 PVC Diameter: 2" Slot Size: 0.010" End Cap: Schedule 40 PVC FILTER PACK Interval: 41'-53.5' Type: #1 Sand/Prepack filter FILTER PACK SEAL Interval: 38.8'-41' Type: 3/8" Bentonite Pellets ANNULUS SEAL Interval: 0'-38.8' Type: Portland Type 1 WELL COMPLETION Pad: 4"x4"x4" Protective Casing: Anodized Aluminum DRILLING METHODS Soil Drill: 4-inch Sonic Rock Drill: 4-inch Sonic	
800					799.12					
		3.00 - 5.00 CLAYEY SILT; homogenous overburden some coarse gravel, some subrounded weathered cobbles of quartzite, trace white and black staining, orange brown, dry to moist			3.00					
5			797.12							
		5.00 - 7.00 CLAYEY SILT; homogenous overburden, orange brown, black foliations, moist, soft	5.00							
795			795.12							
		7.00 - 9.00 SILTY SAND; grey/brown, silty sand to clayey sand, moist Shelby Tube Collected: 7'-9'	SM		7.00					
					793.12					
		9.00 - 11.00 SILTY SAND; with some gravel, subangular, slightly weathered quartzite; greyish brown, moist	MLG		9.00					
10					791.12					
		11.00 - 14.00 GRAVELLY CLAYEY SILT; fine to coarse quartzite gravel, some medium coarse sand, trace black, brown and white micaceous foliations; greyish brown	CL		11.00					
790					788.12					
		14.00 - 16.00 SILTY CLAY; micaceous, grey, trace brown and black foliations, dry, soft to firm	GC		14.00					
15					786.12					
		16.00 - 22.00 CLAYEY GRAVEL; fine to coarse gravel and cobbles, some white quartzite, red, orange and black staining, brown silty clay, moist Shelby Tube Collected: 17.1'-17.5'	PWR		16.00					
785					780.12					
		22.00 - 24.50 PARTIALLY WEATHERED ROCK/SAPROLITE; cobble and pulverized quartzite			22.00					
					777.62					
		24.50 - 27.00 weathered quartzose schist, trace fine pyrite, drill pulverized rock into grey powder, some 3-4" cobbles	BR		24.50					
775					775.12					
		27.00 - 29.00 weathered, quartzose gravel, some grey clay			27.00					
					773.12					
		29.00 - 30.00 weathered, pulverized schist, wet	BR		29.00					
30					772.12					
		30.00 - 33.00 weathered, quartzose gravel, some grey clay, wet			30.00					
770					769.12					
		33.00 - 37.00 BEDROCK; quartzose schist/gneiss, large garnets, green amphibole, mica, black hornblende/biotite, white feldspar	BR		33.00					
35					765.12					
		37.00 - 43.00 various sizes of mafic gneiss and quartzose schist, weathered			37.00					
765					759.12					
		43.00 - 53.50 mafic gneiss, fine to coarse grey gravel, small weathered cobbles, bedrock	BR		43.00					
760										
45		Log continued on next page								

BOREHOLE RECORD WANSLEY BORING LOGS GPJ PIEDMONT GDT 2/5/16

LOG SCALE: 1 in = 5.5 ft
DRILLING COMPANY: Cascade Drilling
DRILLER: David Wilcox

GA INSPECTOR: Kristen Jurinko
CHECKED BY: Rachel P. Kirkman, P.G.
DATE: 2/1/16



DRAFT

RECORD OF BOREHOLE APC-6D/WAGWC-11D


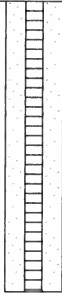
SHEET 2 of 2

PROJECT: SCS Wansley
PROJECT NUMBER: 154117
DRILLED DEPTH: 53.50 ft
LOCATION: Carrollton, GA

DRILL RIG: PS-150 Track Mounted Rig
DATE STARTED: 11/11/15
DATE COMPLETED: 11/11/15

NORTHING: 1,240,483.19
EASTING: 2,023,912.18
GS ELEVATION: 802.12
TOC ELEVATION: 804.98 ft

DEPTH W.L.: 5.85'
DATE W.L.: 11/13/15
TIME W.L.:

DEPTH (ft)	ELEVATION (ft)	SOIL PROFILE			SAMPLES			MONITORING WELL/ PIEZOMETER DIAGRAM and NOTES	WELL CONSTRUCTION DETAILS	
		DESCRIPTION	USCS	GRAPHIC LOG	ELEV.	SAMPLE NO.	TYPE			REC
					DEPTH (ft)					
45		43.00 - 53.50 mafic gneiss, fine to coarse grey gravel, small weathered cobbles, bedrock <i>(Continued)</i>							 <p>#1 Sand—</p> <p>0.010" slot_ screen</p>	WELL CASING Interval: -2.5'-43' Material: Schedule 40 PVC Diameter: 2" Joint Type: Threaded
755										SURFACE CASING Interval: N/A Material: N/A Diameter: N/A
50										WELL SCREEN Interval: 43.5'-53.5' Material: Schedule 40 PVC Diameter: 2" Slot Size: 0.010" End Cap: Schedule 40 PVC
750					748.62					FILTER PACK Interval: 41'-53.5' Type: #1 Sand/Prepack filter
55		Boring completed at 53.50 ft								FILTER PACK SEAL Interval: 38.8'-41' Type: 3/8" Bentonite Pellets
745										ANNULUS SEAL Interval: 0'-38.8' Type: Portland Type 1
60										WELL COMPLETION Pad: 4"x4"x4" Protective Casing: Anodized Aluminum
740										DRILLING METHODS Soil Drill: 4-inch Sonic Rock Drill: 4-inch Sonic
65										
735										
70										
730										
75										
725										
80										
720										
85										
715										
90										

LOG SCALE: 1 in = 5.5 ft
DRILLING COMPANY: Cascade Drilling
DRILLER: David Wilcox

GA INSPECTOR: Kristen Jurinko
CHECKED BY: Rachel P. Kirkman, P.G.
DATE: 2/1/16



RECORD OF BOREHOLE APC-6S/WAGWC-11S

SHEET 1 of 1

PROJECT: SCS Wansley
PROJECT NUMBER: 154117
DRILLED DEPTH: 32.00 ft
LOCATION: Carrollton, GA

DRILL RIG: PS-150 Track Mounted Rig
DATE STARTED: 11/11/15
DATE COMPLETED: 11/11/15

NORTHING: 1,240,480.41
EASTING: 2,023,903.07
GS ELEVATION: 801.71
TOC ELEVATION: 804.49 ft

DEPTH W.L.: 5.99'
DATE W.L.: 11/13/15
TIME W.L.:

BOREHOLE RECORD WANSLEY BORING LOGS.GPJ PIEDMONT.GDT 2/4/16

DEPTH (ft)	ELEVATION (ft)	SOIL PROFILE				SAMPLES			MONITORING WELL/ PIEZOMETER DIAGRAM and NOTES	WELL CONSTRUCTION DETAILS
		DESCRIPTION	USCS	GRAPHIC LOG	ELEV.	SAMPLE NO.	TYPE	REC		
					DEPTH (ft)					
0		0.00 - 3.00 CLAYEY SILT (ML); Trace mica flakes, orange brown, homogenous, moist (wet from previous drilling), firm	ML							
800		3.00 - 5.00 trace coarse gravel, trace mica flakes, light and trace foliations, firm gravel-subrounded quartzite				798.71 3.00				
5		5.00 - 7.00 SILTY CLAY (ML); trace coarse sand (black, subrounded, firm), orange brown, some light brown and black foliation, moist	ML			796.71 5.00				
795		7.00 - 9.00 SILTY SAND (SM); poorly graded, fine to coarse, angular, white quartzite, some clay, orange brown, wet Shelby Tube Collected: 7'-9'	SM			794.71 7.00				
10		9.00 - 11.00 CLAYEY SILT (ML); saprolite, trace coarse sand, trace fine gravel, stained black and white quartzite, black, dark brown and light brown foliations, some mica flakes, dry to moist				792.71 9.00				
790		11.00 - 15.00 CLAYEY SILT with GRAVEL; fine to coarse brown gravel, trace rounded cobbles, trace medium coarse sand, quartzite stained black and red, some black foliations, moist	ML			790.71 11.00				
15		15.00 - 17.00 SILTY SAND; trace fine gravel (quartzite, quartz and schist), orange brown, dry to moist	SM			786.71 15.00				
785		17.00 - 20.00 SILTY CLAY (ML); gravelly, fine to coarse gravel, cobbles of white quartzite, trace mica flakes, red, orange and black stringers, moist	ML			784.71 17.00				
20		20.00 - 22.00 SILT (ML); micaceous, trace to large cobbles of quartzite, angular, white/black/orange weathered schist	MLG			781.71 20.00				
780		22.00 - 26.00 SAPROLITE (ML); pulverized quartzose schist, some cobbles of quartzose schist with coarse sand, orange staining, dry				779.71 22.00				
25						775.71				
775		26.00 - 26.30 GRAVELLY SILT (MLG); brown, weathered micaceous schist, small fracture with fine gravel, dark brown, red brow, orange foliations, moist	ML			774.71 26.00 773.71				
30		26.30 - 27.00 SILT (ML); micaceous, grey silt, moist	PWR			28.00 772.71				
770		27.00 - 28.00 SAPROLITE				29.00 771.71				
35		28.00 - 29.00 PARTIALLY WEATHERED ROCK; saprolite and gravel, quartzose schist, some cobbles, dry				30.00 770.71				
765		29.00 - 30.00 sand and gravel, coarse, weathered quartzose schist, small to large cobbles, dry				31.00 769.71				
40		30.00 - 31.00 sand and gravel, some grey quartzose schist, some silt, fine to coarse sadn, fine to coarse gravel, trace cobbles, angular								
760		31.00 - 32.00 sand and gravel, saprolite and coarse, weathered quartzose schist, small to large cobbles, some sand, dry								
45		Boring completed at 32.00 ft								

LOG SCALE: 1 in = 5.5 ft
DRILLING COMPANY: Cascade Drilling
DRILLER: David Wilcox

GA INSPECTOR: Kristen Jurinko
CHECKED BY: Rachel P. Kirkman, P.G.
DATE: 2/1/16



DRAFT

RECORD OF BOREHOLE APC-7/WAGWC-12

SHEET 1 of 3

PROJECT: SCS Wansley
PROJECT NUMBER: 154117
DRILLED DEPTH: 97.00 ft
LOCATION: Carrollton, GA

DRILL RIG: PS-150 Track Mounted Rig
DATE STARTED: 11/6/15
DATE COMPLETED: 11/6/15

NORTHING: 1,240,051.97
EASTING: 2,022,623.25
GS ELEVATION: 813.08
TOC ELEVATION: 816.02 ft

DEPTH W.L.: 23'
DATE W.L.: 11/6/15
TIME W.L.: 08:00

DEPTH (ft)	ELEVATION (ft)	SOIL PROFILE				SAMPLES			MONITORING WELL/ PIEZOMETER DIAGRAM and NOTES	WELL CONSTRUCTION DETAILS
		DESCRIPTION	USCS	GRAPHIC LOG	ELEV. DEPTH (ft)	SAMPLE NO.	TYPE	REC		
0		0.00 - 13.00 CLAYEY SILT; moist, orange red and orange brown, mottled, homogenous, soft.	ML							WELL CASING Interval: -2.5'-83' Material: Schedule 40 PVC Diameter: 6" Joint Type: Threaded SURFACE CASING Interval: N/A Material: N/A Diameter: N/A WELL SCREEN Interval: 83'-93' Material: Schedule 40 PVC Diameter: 2" Slot Size: 0.010" End Cap: Schedule 40 PVC FILTER PACK Interval: 81'-94' Type: #1 sand/ Prepack Filter FILTER PACK SEAL Interval: 78.5'-81' Type: 3/8" Bentonite Pellets ANNULUS SEAL Interval: 0'-78.5' Type: Portland Type 1 WELL COMPLETION Pad: 4'x4'x4" Protective Casing: Anodized Aluminum DRILLING METHODS Soil Drill: 4-inch Sonic Rock Drill: 4-inch Sonic
810										
5		7.00: Shelby Tube Collected: 7'-9'								
805										
10										
800		13.00 - 17.00 CLAYEY SILT; dry to moist, light brown to orange, mottled, relict metamorphic texture, fine to medium sand, light brown	ML		800.08 13.00					
15										
795		17.00 - 27.00 SILTY SAND; Fine to medium, light brown Shelby Tube Collected: 17'-19'			796.08 17.00					
20			SM							
790										
25										
785		27.00 - 37.00 CLAYEY SILT; dry to moist, light brown to orange, mottled, relict metamorphic texture, fine to medium sand, light brown			786.08 27.00					
30										
780			ML							
35										
775		37.00 - 42.00 CLAYEY SILT and SILT; dry to moist, brown and grey, metamorphic texture observed, predominantly feldspar, varying amounts of quartz (<5-15%), biotite and muscovite (5-15%), saprolite			776.08 37.00					
40									Portland Tpe 1	
770		42.00 - 47.00 NO RECOVERY; not competent (soil washout)			771.08 42.00					
45		Log continued on next page								

LOG SCALE: 1 in = 5.5 ft
DRILLING COMPANY: Cascade Drilling
DRILLER: Tom Ardito

GA INSPECTOR: Kristen Jurinko
CHECKED BY: Rachel P. Kirkman, P.G.
DATE: 2/1/16



DRAFT

BOREHOLE RECORD WANSLEY BORING LOGS GPJ PIEDMONT.GDT 2/4/16

DEPTH W.L.:23'
DATE W.L.:11/6/15
TIME W.L.:08:00

BOREHOLE RECORD WANSLEY BORING LOGS.GPJ PIEDMONT.GDT 2/4/16

**Golder
Associates**

DRAFT

RECORD OF BOREHOLE APC-7/WAGWC-12

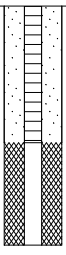
SHEET 3 of 3

PROJECT: SCS Wansley
PROJECT NUMBER: 154117
DRILLED DEPTH: 97.00 ft
LOCATION: Carrollton, GA

DRILL RIG: PS-150 Track Mounted Rig
DATE STARTED: 11/6/15
DATE COMPLETED: 11/6/15

NORTHING: 1,240,051.97
EASTING: 2,022,623.25
GS ELEVATION: 813.08
TOC ELEVATION: 816.02 ft

DEPTH W.L.: 23'
DATE W.L.: 11/6/15
TIME W.L.: 08:00

DEPTH (ft)	ELEVATION (ft)	SOIL PROFILE				SAMPLES			MONITORING WELL/ PIEZOMETER DIAGRAM and NOTES	WELL CONSTRUCTION DETAILS
		DESCRIPTION	USCS	GRAPHIC LOG	ELEV. DEPTH (ft)	SAMPLE NO.	TYPE	REC		
90		82.00 - 93.00 quartzite (Continued)							 <p>3/8" Bentonite Pellets</p>	<p>WELL CASING Interval: -2.5'-83' Material: Schedule 40 PVC Diameter: 6" Joint Type: Threaded</p> <p>SURFACE CASING Interval: N/A Material: N/A Diameter: N/A</p> <p>WELL SCREEN Interval: 83'-93' Material: Schedule 40 PVC Diameter: 2" Slot Size: 0.010" End Cap: Schedule 40 PVC</p> <p>FILTER PACK Interval: 81'-94' Type: #1 sand/ Prepack Filter</p> <p>FILTER PACK SEAL Interval: 78.5'-81' Type: 3/8" Bentonite Pellets</p> <p>ANNULUS SEAL Interval: 0'-78.5' Type: Portland Type 1</p> <p>WELL COMPLETION Pad: 4'x4'x4" Protective Casing: Anodized Aluminum</p> <p>DRILLING METHODS Soil Drill: 4-inch Sonic Rock Drill: 4-inch Sonic</p>
720		93.00 - 97.00 SCHIST; fractured quartzitic schist	BR		720.08 93.00					
95		Boring completed at 97.00 ft			716.08					
715										
100										
710										
105										
705										
110										
700										
115										
695										
120										
690										
125										
685										
130										
680										
135										

LOG SCALE: 1 in = 5.5 ft
DRILLING COMPANY: Cascade Drilling
DRILLER: Tom Ardito

GA INSPECTOR: Kristen Jurinko
CHECKED BY: Rachel P. Kirkman, P.G.
DATE: 2/1/16



DRAFT

BOREHOLE RECORD WANSLEY BORING LOGS.GPJ PIEDMONT.GDT 2/4/16

2012 GEOTECH LOG WITH WELL - ESEE2012DATABASE.GDT - 2/26/15 15:57 - S:\WORKGROUPS\APC GENERAL SERVICE COMPLEX\CIVIL TECH SUPPORT\DRILLING\PROJECTS\WANSLEY ASH POND PIEZOMETER\PIANT_WANSLEY_ASH_POND_1 (2).GPJ



LOG OF TEST BORING AND WELL INSTALLATION

WGWC-18

BORING PZ-07
PAGE 1 OF 1
ECS38198

SOUTHERN COMPANY SERVICES, INC.
EARTH SCIENCE AND ENVIRONMENTAL ENGINEERING

PROJECT Ash Pond Piezometers

LOCATION Plant Wansley

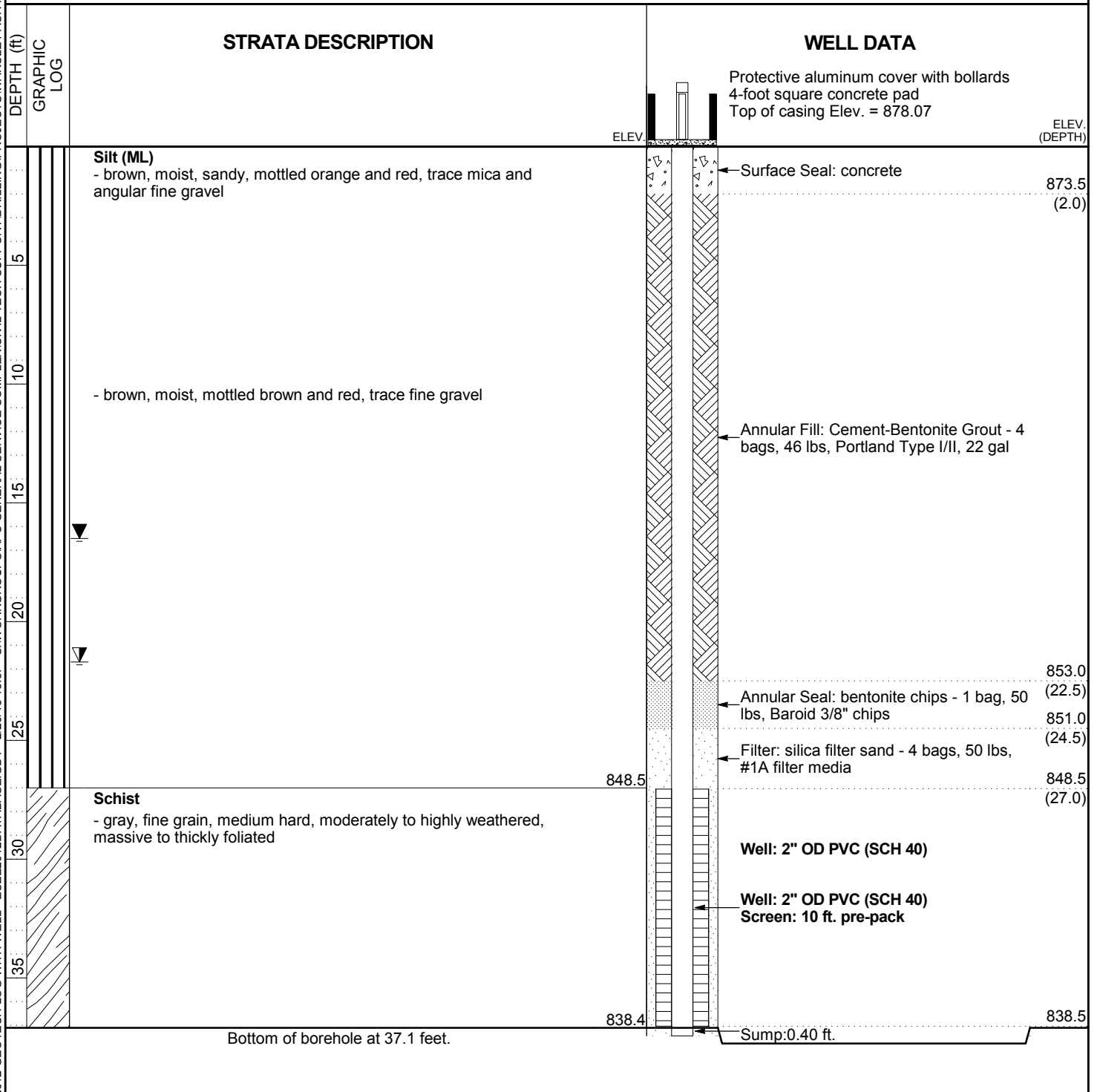
DATE STARTED 12/16/2014 COMPLETED 12/16/2014 SURF. ELEV. 875.5 COORDINATES: N:33.418400 E:-85.054843

CONTRACTOR CASCADE EQUIPMENT SONIC METHOD Rotosonic

DRILLED BY T.Ardito LOGGED BY S. Baxter CHECKED BY L. Millet ANGLE BEARING

BORING DEPTH 37.1 ft. GROUND WATER DEPTH: DURING COMP. 16.5 ft. DELAYED 21.7 ft. after 24 hrs.

NOTES



RECORD OF BOREHOLE APC-2/WAGWC-7D


SHEET 1 of 3

PROJECT: SCS Wansley
PROJECT NUMBER: 154117
DRILLED DEPTH: 92.00 ft
LOCATION: Carrollton, GA

DRILL RIG: PS-150 Track Mounted Rig
DATE STARTED: 10/28/15
DATE COMPLETED: 10/28/15

NORTHING: 1,242,852.02
EASTING: 2,028,948.67
GS ELEVATION: 780.42
TOC ELEVATION: 783.44 ft

DEPTH W.L.: 20.5'
DATE W.L.: 10/28/15
TIME W.L.: 13:10

DEPTH (ft)	ELEVATION (ft)	SOIL PROFILE				SAMPLES			MONITORING WELL/ PIEZOMETER DIAGRAM and NOTES	WELL CONSTRUCTION DETAILS
		DESCRIPTION	USCS	GRAPHIC LOG	ELEV. DEPTH (ft)	SAMPLE NO.	TYPE	REC		
0	780	0.00 - 27.00 SILTY SAND; reddish orange overburden	SM							WELL CASING Interval: -2.5'-82' Material: Schedule 40 PVC Diameter: 2" Joint Type: Threaded SURFACE CASING Interval: N/A Material: N/A Diameter: N/A WELL SCREEN Interval: 82'-92' Material: Schedule 40 PVC Diameter: 2" Slot Size: 0.010" End Cap: Schedule 40 PVC FILTER PACK Interval: 79.1'-92' Type: #1 Sand/Prepacked Filter FILTER PACK SEAL Interval: 77'-79.1' Type: 3/8" Bentonite Pellets ANNULUS SEAL Interval: 0'-77' Type: Portland Type 1 WELL COMPLETION Pad: 4'x4'x4" Protective Casing: Anodized Aluminum DRILLING METHODS Soil Drill: Hydrovac/4-inch Sonic Rock Drill: 4-inch Sonic
5	775									
10	770									
15	765								Portland Type 1	
20	760	22.00: Shelby Tube Collected: 22'-24'								
25	755									
30	750	27.00 - 30.00 SILT; dry to moist, light brown, brown, orange brown and grey. Trace white feldspar and black MnO laminations, trace fine gravel, quartz-rich lense from 30-33' (35% quartz). some weathered schist (sapolite)	ML		753.42 27.00					
		30.00 - 33.00 some severely weathered gneiss			750.42 30.00					
		33.00 - 60.00 dry to moist, light brown, brown, orange brown and grey. Trace white feldspar and black MnO laminations, trace fine gravel, quartz-rich lense from 30-33' (35% quartz). some weathered schist (sapolite)			747.42 33.00					
35	745									
40	740									
45		Log continued on next page								

LOG SCALE: 1 in = 5.5 ft
DRILLING COMPANY: Cascade Drilling
DRILLER: Tom Ardito

GA INSPECTOR: Kristen Jurinko
CHECKED BY: Rachel P. Kirkman, P.G.
DATE: 2/1/16



DRAFT

BOREHOLE RECORD WANSLEY BORING LOGS GPJ PIEDMONT.GDT 2/4/16

RECORD OF BOREHOLE APC-2/WAGWC-7D

SHEET 2 of 3

PROJECT: SCS Wansley
PROJECT NUMBER: 154117
DRILLED DEPTH: 92.00 ft
LOCATION: Carrollton, GA

DRILL RIG: PS-150 Track Mounted Rig
DATE STARTED: 10/28/15
DATE COMPLETED: 10/28/15

NORTHING: 1,242,852.02
EASTING: 2,028,948.67
GS ELEVATION: 780.42
TOC ELEVATION: 783.44 ft

DEPTH W.L.: 20.5'
DATE W.L.: 10/28/15
TIME W.L.: 13:10

DEPTH (ft)	ELEVATION (ft)	SOIL PROFILE				SAMPLES			MONITORING WELL/ PIEZOMETER DIAGRAM and NOTES	WELL CONSTRUCTION DETAILS
		DESCRIPTION	USCS	GRAPHIC LOG	ELEV. DEPTH (ft)	SAMPLE NO.	TYPE	REC		
45	735	33.00 - 60.00 dry to moist, light brown, brown, orange brown and grey. Trace white feldspar and black MnO laminations, trace fine gravel, quartz-rich lense from 30-33' (35% quartz). some weathered schist (saprolite) (Continued)								WELL CASING Interval: -2.5'-82' Material: Schedule 40 PVC Diameter: 2" Joint Type: Threaded SURFACE CASING Interval: N/A Material: N/A Diameter: N/A WELL SCREEN Interval: 82'-92' Material: Schedule 40 PVC Diameter: 2" Slot Size: 0.010" End Cap: Schedule 40 PVC FILTER PACK Interval: 79.1'-92' Type: #1 Sand/Prepacked Filter FILTER PACK SEAL Interval: 77'-79.1' Type: 3/8" Bentonite Pellets ANNULUS SEAL Interval: 0'-77' Type: Portland Type 1 WELL COMPLETION Pad: 4'x4'x4" Protective Casing: Anodized Aluminum DRILLING METHODS Soil Drill: Hydrovac/4-inch Sonic Rock Drill: 4-inch Sonic
50	730									
55	725									
60	720	60.00 - 63.00 stiffer with trace gravel			720.42 60.00					
65	715	63.00 - 70.00 PARTIALLY WEATHERED ROCK; brown micaceous schist and garnetiferous greywacke, dry	PWR		717.42 63.00					
70	710	70.00 - 87.00 ROCK; garnetiferous greywacke with white plagioclase laminations			710.42 70.00					
75	705									
80	700		BR							
85	695									
90		87.00 - 92.00 ROCK; wet, dark grey micaceous schist	BR		693.42 87.00					

Log continued on next page

LOG SCALE: 1 in = 5.5 ft
DRILLING COMPANY: Cascade Drilling
DRILLER: Tom Ardito

GA INSPECTOR: Kristen Jurinko
CHECKED BY: Rachel P. Kirkman, P.G.
DATE: 2/1/16



DRAFT

RECORD OF BOREHOLE APC-2/WAGWC-7D



SHEET 3 of 3

PROJECT: SCS Wansley
PROJECT NUMBER: 154117
DRILLED DEPTH: 92.00 ft
LOCATION: Carrollton, GA

DRILL RIG: PS-150 Track Mounted Rig
DATE STARTED: 10/28/15
DATE COMPLETED: 10/28/15

NORTHING: 1,242,852.02
EASTING: 2,028,948.67
GS ELEVATION: 780.42
TOC ELEVATION: 783.44 ft

DEPTH W.L.: 20.5'
DATE W.L.: 10/28/15
TIME W.L.: 13:10

DEPTH (ft)	ELEVATION (ft)	SOIL PROFILE				SAMPLES			MONITORING WELL/ PIEZOMETER DIAGRAM and NOTES	WELL CONSTRUCTION DETAILS
		DESCRIPTION	USCS	GRAPHIC LOG	ELEV. DEPTH (ft)	SAMPLE NO.	TYPE	REC		
90	690	87.00 - 92.00 ROCK; wet, dark grey micaceous schist <i>(Continued)</i>	BR		688.42					WELL CASING Interval: -2.5'-82' Material: Schedule 40 PVC Diameter: 2" Joint Type: Threaded SURFACE CASING Interval: N/A Material: N/A Diameter: N/A WELL SCREEN Interval: 82'-92' Material: Schedule 40 PVC Diameter: 2" Slot Size: 0.010" End Cap: Schedule 40 PVC FILTER PACK Interval: 79.1'-92' Type: #1 Sand/Prepacked Filter FILTER PACK SEAL Interval: 77'-79.1' Type: 3/8" Bentonite Pellets ANNULUS SEAL Interval: 0'-77' Type: Portland Type 1 WELL COMPLETION Pad: 4'x4'x4" Protective Casing: Anodized Aluminum DRILLING METHODS Soil Drill: Hydrovac/4-inch Sonic Rock Drill: 4-inch Sonic
		Boring completed at 92.00 ft								
95	685									
100	680									
105	675									
110	670									
115	665									
120	660									
125	655									
130	650									
135										

LOG SCALE: 1 in = 5.5 ft
DRILLING COMPANY: Cascade Drilling
DRILLER: Tom Ardito

GA INSPECTOR: Kristen Jurinko
CHECKED BY: Rachel P. Kirkman, P.G.
DATE: 2/1/16



DRAFT

BOREHOLE RECORD WANSLEY BORING LOGS.GPJ PIEDMONT.GDT 2/4/16

RECORD OF BOREHOLE APC-5S/WAGWC-10S

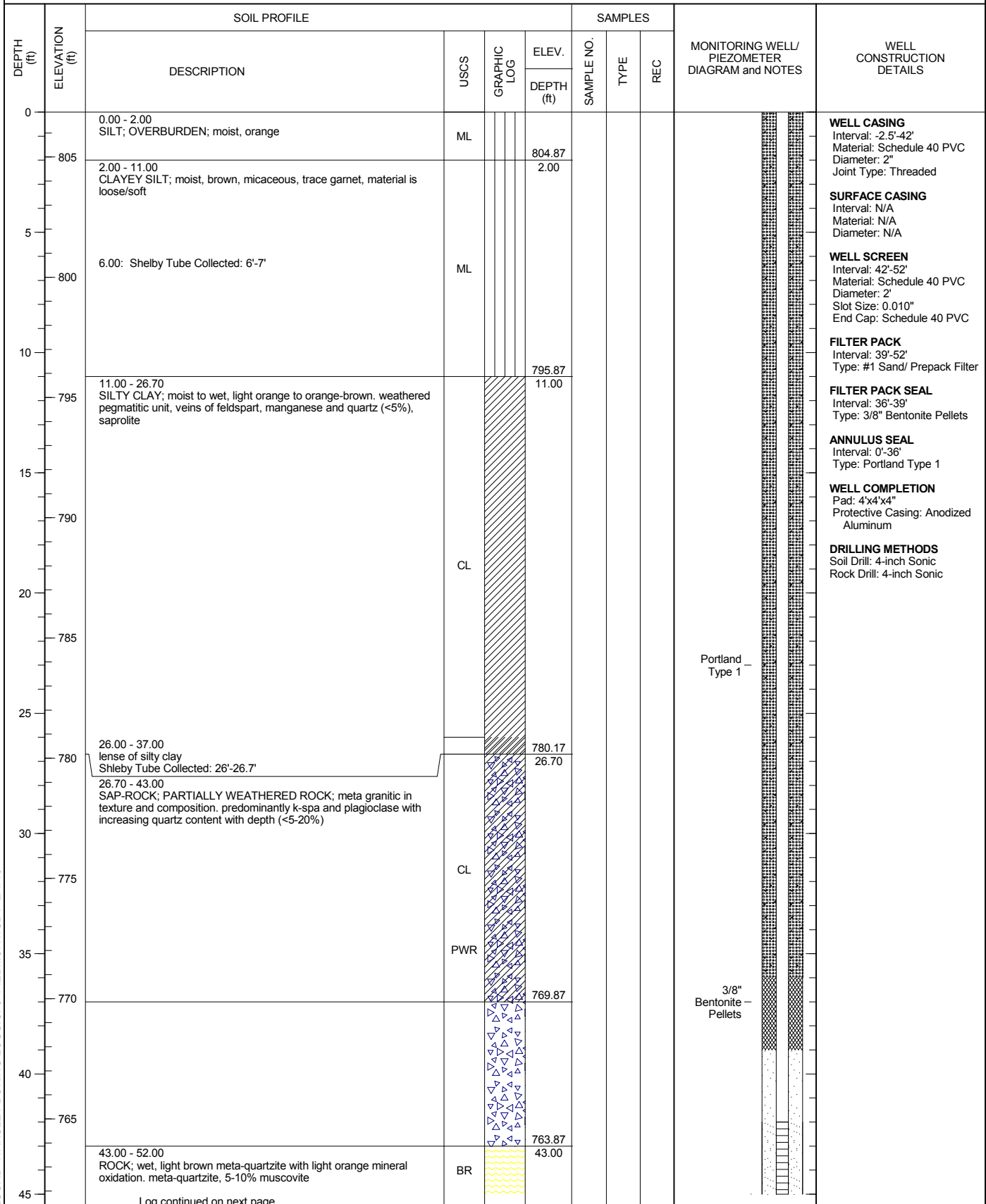
SHEET 1 of 2

PROJECT: SCS Wansley
PROJECT NUMBER: 154117
DRILLED DEPTH: 52.00 ft
LOCATION: Carrollton, GA

DRILL RIG: PS-150 Track Mounted Rig
DATE STARTED: 11/4/15
DATE COMPLETED: 11/5/15

NORTHING: 1,240,621.86
EASTING: 2,024,584.92
GS ELEVATION: 806.87
TOC ELEVATION: 809.50 ft

DEPTH W.L.: 33'
DATE W.L.: 11/4/15
TIME W.L.: 14:00



LOG SCALE: 1 in = 5.5 ft
DRILLING COMPANY: Cascade Drilling
DRILLER: Tom Ardito

GA INSPECTOR: Shannon George, P.G.
CHECKED BY: Rachel P. Kirkman, P.G.
DATE: 2/1/16



DRAFT

RECORD OF BOREHOLE APC-5S/WAGWC-10S


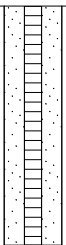
SHEET 2 of 2

PROJECT: SCS Wansley
PROJECT NUMBER: 154117
DRILLED DEPTH: 52.00 ft
LOCATION: Carrollton, GA

DRILL RIG: PS-150 Track Mounted Rig
DATE STARTED: 11/4/15
DATE COMPLETED: 11/5/15

NORTHING: 1,240,621.86
EASTING: 2,024,584.92
GS ELEVATION: 806.87
TOC ELEVATION: 809.50 ft

DEPTH W.L.: 33'
DATE W.L.: 11/4/15
TIME W.L.: 14:00

DEPTH (ft)	ELEVATION (ft)	SOIL PROFILE				SAMPLES			MONITORING WELL/ PIEZOMETER DIAGRAM and NOTES	WELL CONSTRUCTION DETAILS
		DESCRIPTION	USCS	GRAPHIC LOG	ELEV. DEPTH (ft)	SAMPLE NO.	TYPE	REC		
45		43.00 - 52.00 ROCK; wet, light brown meta-quartzite with light orange mineral oxidation. meta-quartzite, 5-10% muscovite (<i>Continued</i>)	BR						#1 sand 0.010" slot screen 	WELL CASING Interval: -2.5'-42' Material: Schedule 40 PVC Diameter: 2" Joint Type: Threaded SURFACE CASING Interval: N/A Material: N/A Diameter: N/A WELL SCREEN Interval: 42'-52' Material: Schedule 40 PVC Diameter: 2" Slot Size: 0.010" End Cap: Schedule 40 PVC FILTER PACK Interval: 39'-52' Type: #1 Sand/ Prepack Filter FILTER PACK SEAL Interval: 36'-39' Type: 3/8" Bentonite Pellets ANNULUS SEAL Interval: 0'-36' Type: Portland Type 1 WELL COMPLETION Pad: 4'x4'x4" Protective Casing: Anodized Aluminum DRILLING METHODS Soil Drill: 4-inch Sonic Rock Drill: 4-inch Sonic
760										
50										
755		Boring completed at 52.00 ft			754.87					
55										
750										
60										
745										
65										
740										
70										
735										
75										
730										
80										
725										
85										
720										
90										

LOG SCALE: 1 in = 5.5 ft
DRILLING COMPANY: Cascade Drilling
DRILLER: Tom Ardito

GA INSPECTOR: Shannon George, P.G.
CHECKED BY: Rachel P. Kirkman, P.G.
DATE: 2/1/16



DRAFT

BOREHOLE RECORD WANSLEY BORING LOGS.GPJ PIEDMONT.GDT 2/4/16

2012 GEOTECH LOG WITH WELL - ESEE2012DATABASE.GDT - 2/26/15 15:57 - S:\WORKGROUPS\APC GENERAL SERVICE COMPLEX\CIVIL TECH SUPPORT\DRILLING\PROJECTS\WANSLEY ASH POND PIEZOMETER\PIANT WANSLEY ASH_POND_1 (2).GPJ



LOG OF TEST BORING AND WELL INSTALLATION

BORING PZ-01
PAGE 1 OF 2
ECS38198

SOUTHERN COMPANY SERVICES, INC.
EARTH SCIENCE AND ENVIRONMENTAL ENGINEERING

PROJECT Ash Pond Piezometers

LOCATION Plant Wansley

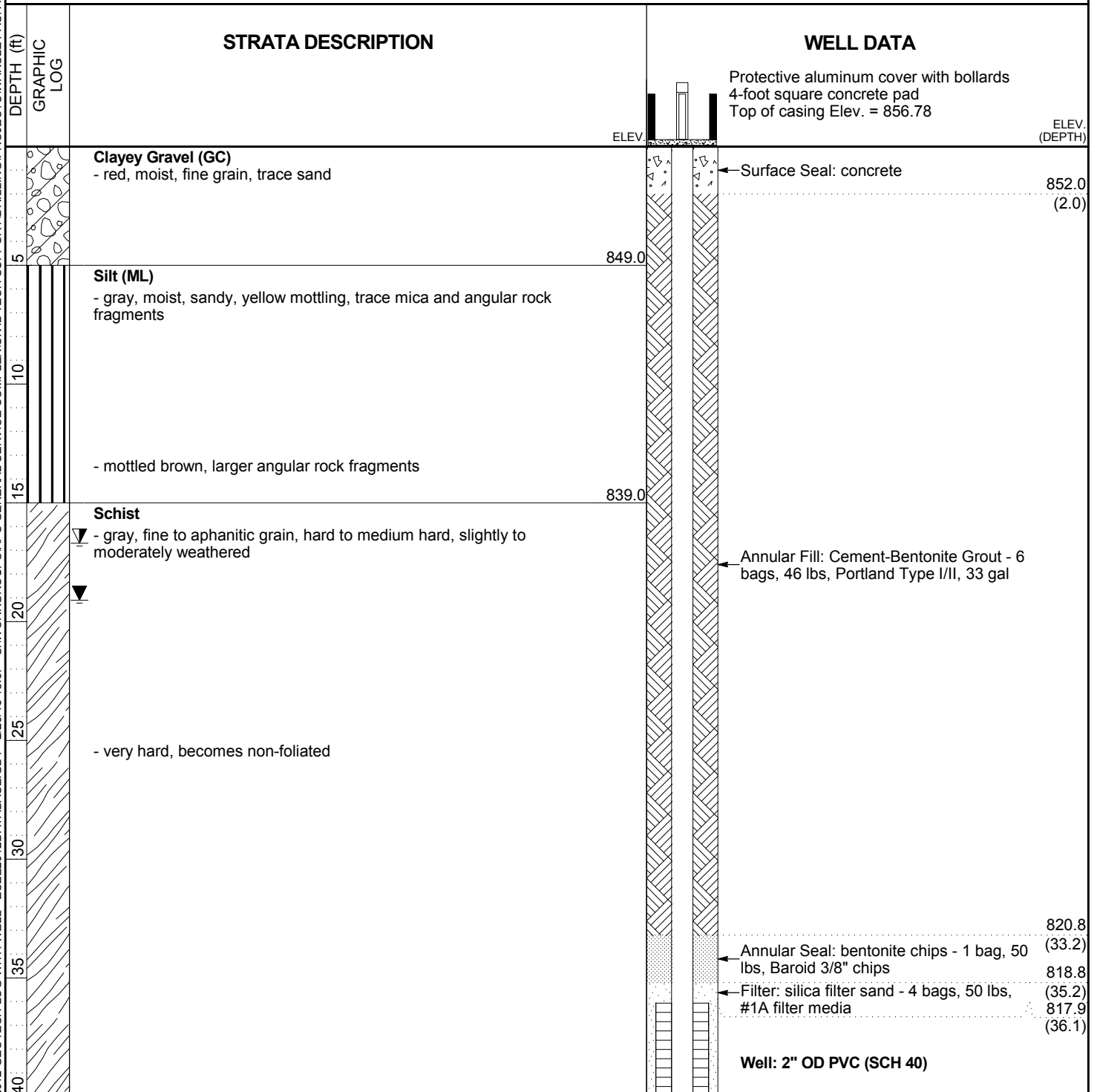
DATE STARTED 12/12/2014 COMPLETED 12/12/2014 SURF. ELEV. 854.0 COORDINATES: N:33.406383 E:-85.065401

CONTRACTOR CASCADE EQUIPMENT SONIC METHOD Rotosonic

DRILLED BY T.Ardito LOGGED BY S. Baxter CHECKED BY L. Millet ANGLE _____ BEARING _____

BORING DEPTH 47.6 ft. GROUND WATER DEPTH: DURING _____ COMP. 19.1 ft. DELAYED 16.7 ft. after 24 hrs.

NOTES _____



(Continued Next Page)

2012 GEOTECH LOG WITH WELL - ESEE2012DATABASE.GDT - 2/26/15 15:57 - S:\WORKGROUPS\APC GENERAL SERVICE COMPLEX\CIVIL TECH SUPPORT\DRILLING\PROJECTS\WANSLEY ASH POND PIEZOMETER\PLANT_WANSLEY_ASH_POND_1 (2).GDT




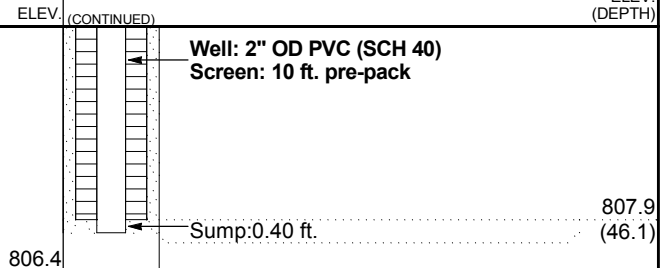
LOG OF TEST BORING AND WELL INSTALLATION

BORING PZ-01
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ECS38198

SOUTHERN COMPANY SERVICES, INC.
EARTH SCIENCE AND ENVIRONMENTAL ENGINEERING

PROJECT Ash Pond Piezometers
LOCATION Plant Wansley

DEPTH (ft)	GRAPHIC LOG	STRATA DESCRIPTION	WELL DATA
45		Schist(Con't)	Protective aluminum cover with bollards 4-foot square concrete pad Top of casing Elev. = 856.78 Well: 2" OD PVC (SCH 40) Screen: 10 ft. pre-pack Sump: 0.40 ft.
		Bottom of borehole at 47.6 feet.	





LOG OF TEST BORING AND WELL INSTALLATION

SOUTHERN COMPANY SERVICES, INC.
 EARTH SCIENCE AND ENVIRONMENTAL ENGINEERING

PROJECT Ash Pond Piezometers

LOCATION Plant Wansley

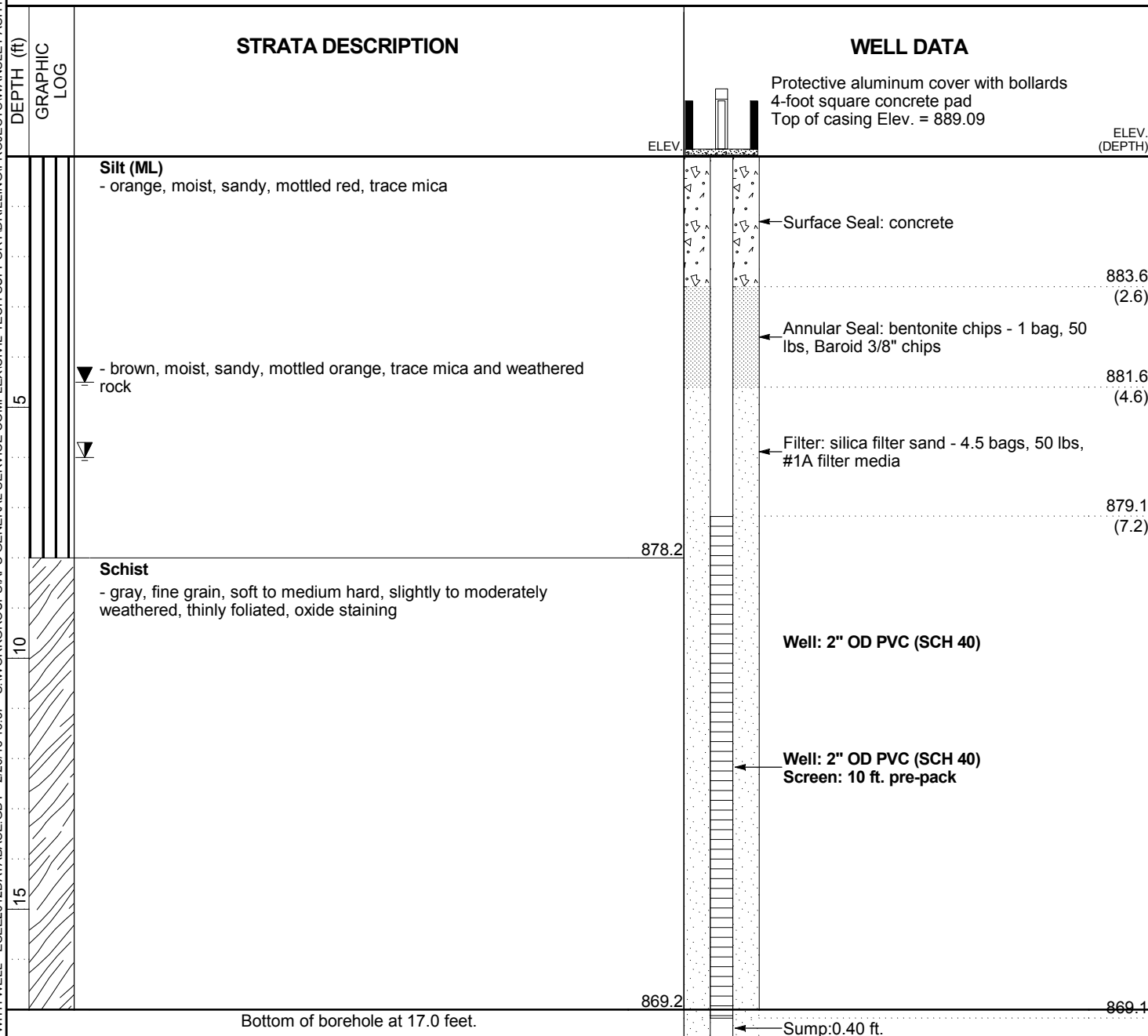
DATE STARTED 12/22/2014 **COMPLETED** 12/22/2014 **SURF. ELEV.** 886.2 **COORDINATES:** N:33.412852 E:-85.061286

CONTRACTOR CASCADE **EQUIPMENT** SONIC **METHOD** Rotosonic

DRILLED BY T.Ardito **LOGGED BY** S. Baxter **CHECKED BY** L. Millet **ANGLE** **BEARING**

BORING DEPTH 17 ft. **GROUND WATER DEPTH: DURING** **COMP.** 4.5 ft. **DELAYED** 6 ft. after 24 hrs.

NOTES





LOG OF TEST BORING AND WELL INSTALLATION

SOUTHERN COMPANY SERVICES, INC.
 EARTH SCIENCE AND ENVIRONMENTAL ENGINEERING

PROJECT Ash Pond Piezometers

LOCATION Plant Wansley

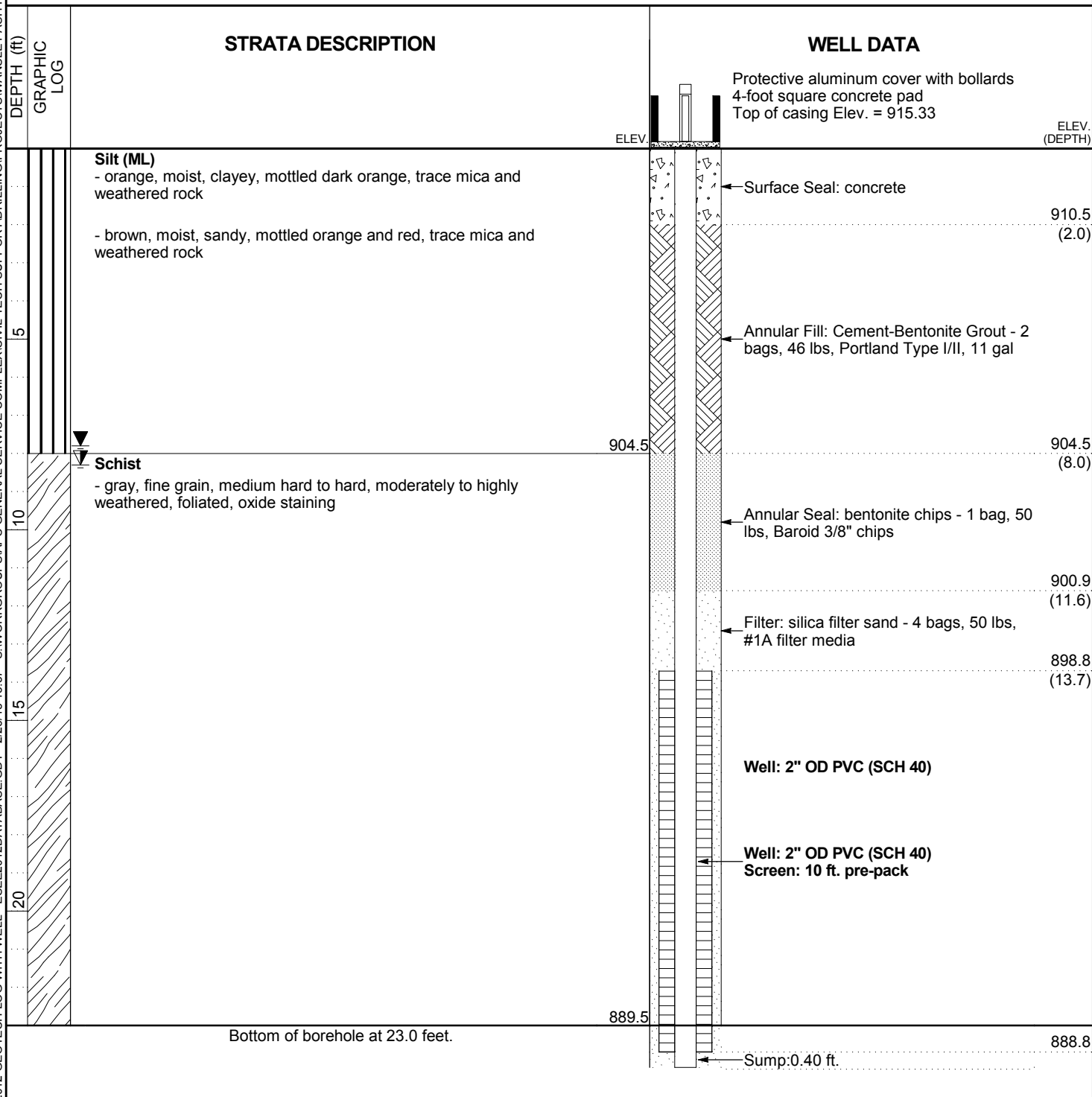
DATE STARTED 12/16/2014 COMPLETED 12/17/2014 SURF. ELEV. 912.5 COORDINATES: N:33.417798 E:-85.057846

CONTRACTOR CASCADE EQUIPMENT SONIC METHOD Rotosonic

DRILLED BY T. Ardito LOGGED BY S. Baxter CHECKED BY L. Millet ANGLE _____ BEARING _____

BORING DEPTH 23 ft. GROUND WATER DEPTH: DURING _____ COMP. 7.8 ft. DELAYED 8.3 ft. after 24 hrs.

NOTES _____





LOG OF TEST BORING AND WELL INSTALLATION

SOUTHERN COMPANY SERVICES, INC.
EARTH SCIENCE AND ENVIRONMENTAL ENGINEERING

PROJECT Ash Pond Piezometers

LOCATION Plant Wansley

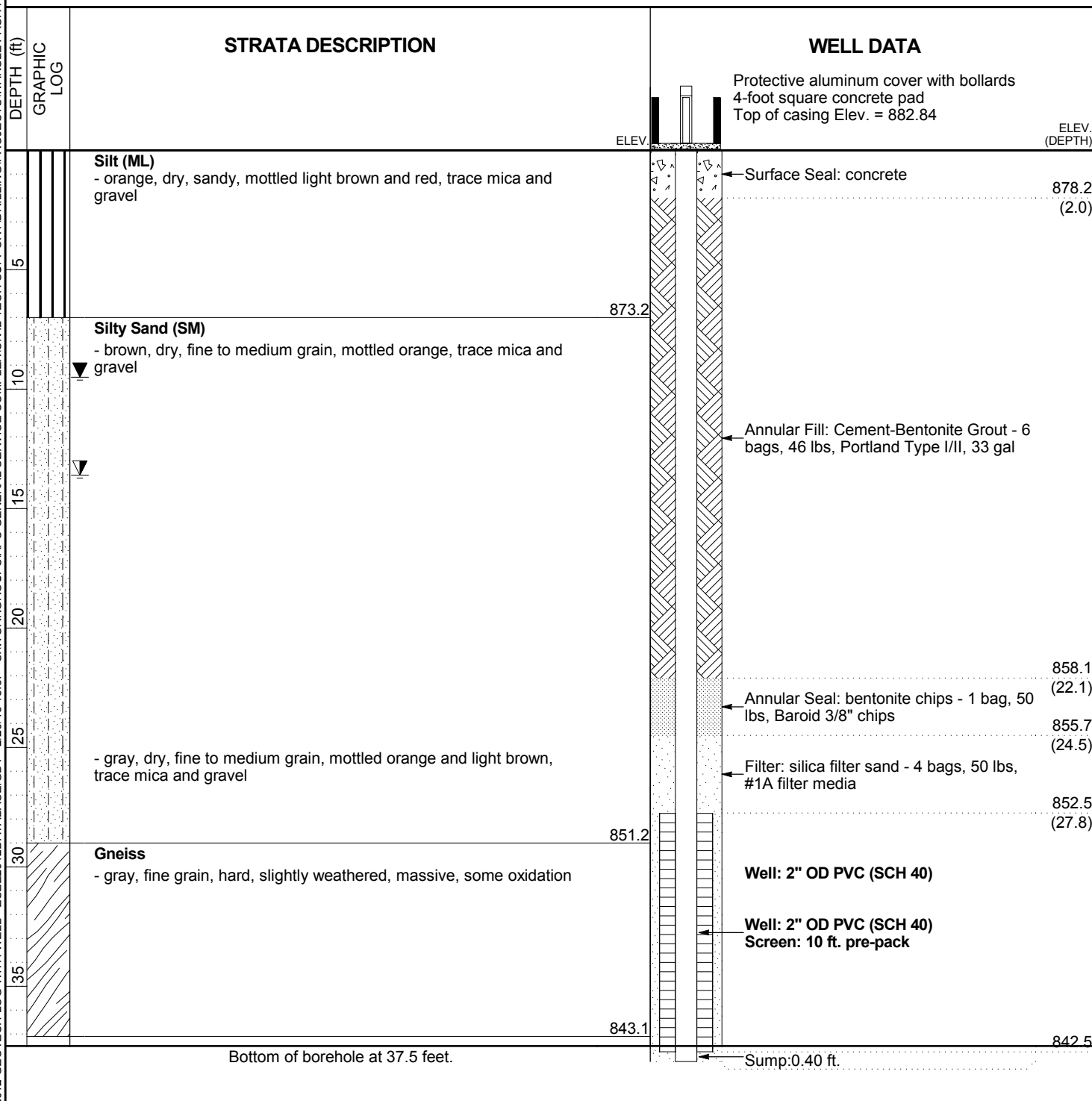
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CONTRACTOR CASCADE EQUIPMENT SONIC METHOD Rotosonic

DRILLED BY T.Ardito LOGGED BY S. Baxter CHECKED BY L. Millet ANGLE BEARING

BORING DEPTH 37.5 ft. GROUND WATER DEPTH: DURING COMP. 9.5 ft. DELAYED 13.6 ft. after 24 hrs.

NOTES





LOG OF TEST BORING AND WELL INSTALLATION

SOUTHERN COMPANY SERVICES, INC.
 EARTH SCIENCE AND ENVIRONMENTAL ENGINEERING

PROJECT Ash Pond Piezometers

LOCATION Plant Wansley

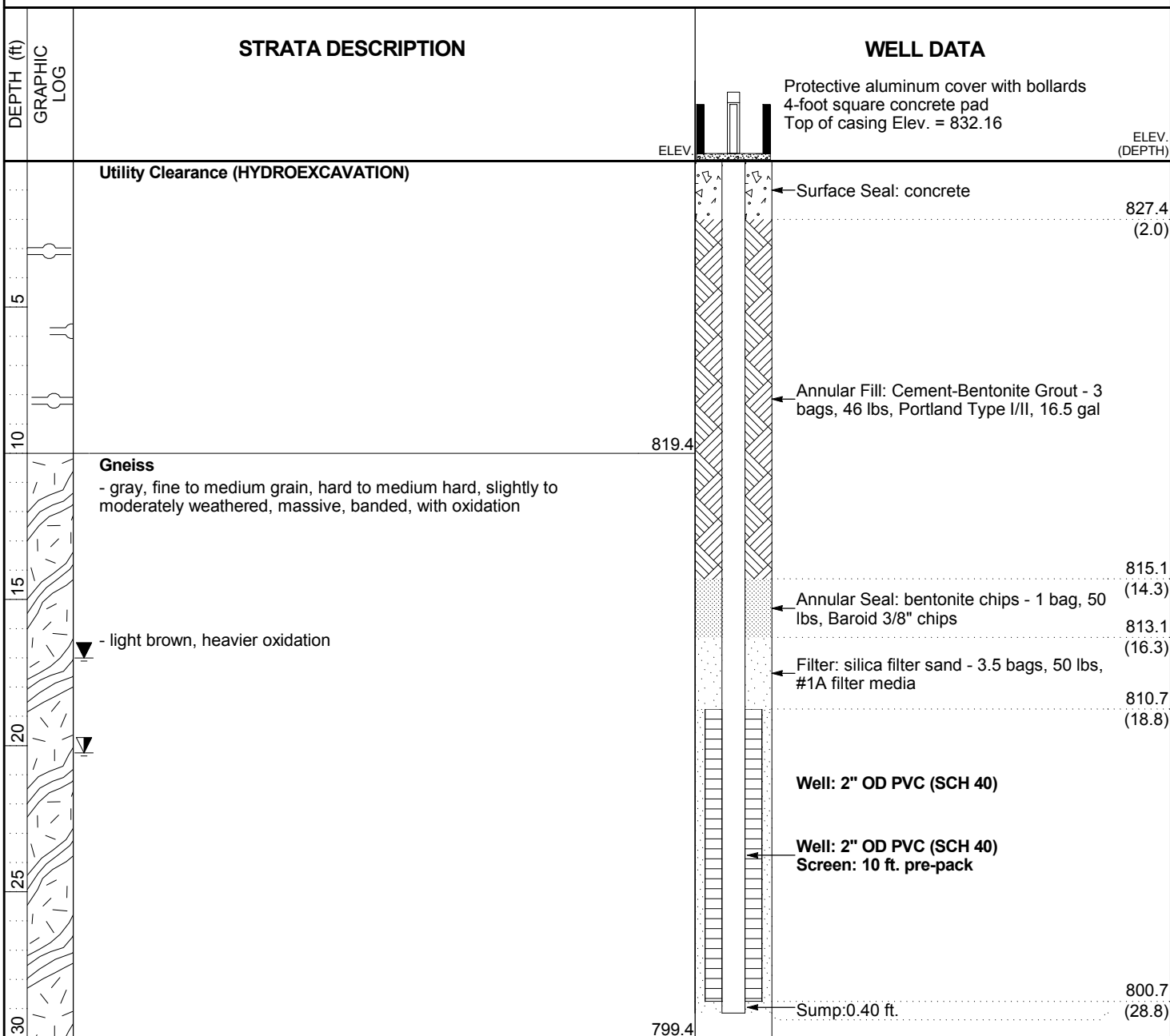
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CONTRACTOR CASCADE EQUIPMENT SONIC METHOD Rotosonic

DRILLED BY T.Ardito LOGGED BY S. Baxter CHECKED BY L. Millet ANGLE _____ BEARING _____

BORING DEPTH 30 ft. GROUND WATER DEPTH: DURING _____ COMP. 17 ft. DELAYED 20.25 ft. after 24 hrs.

NOTES _____



2012 GEOTECH LOG WITH WELL - ESEE2012DATABASE.GDT - 2/26/15 15:57 - S:\WORKGROUPS\APC GENERAL SERVICE COMPLEX\CIVIL TECH SUPPORT\DRILLING\PROJECTS\WANSLEY ASH POND PIEZOMETER\PLANT_WANSLEY_ASH_POND_1 (2).GPJ



LOG OF TEST BORING AND WELL INSTALLATION

SOUTHERN COMPANY SERVICES, INC.
 EARTH SCIENCE AND ENVIRONMENTAL ENGINEERING

PROJECT Ash Pond Piezometers

LOCATION Plant Wansley

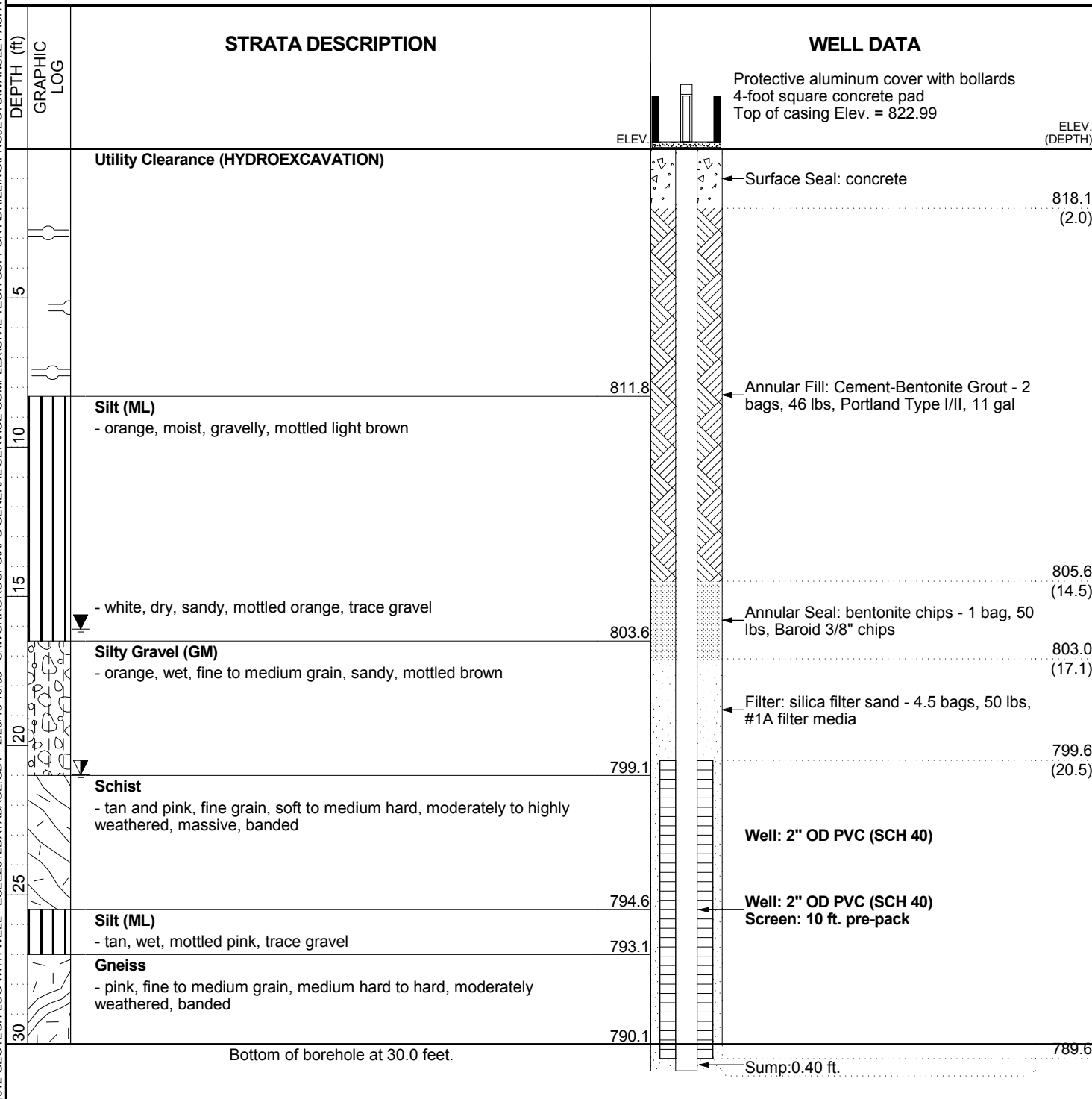
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CONTRACTOR CASCADE EQUIPMENT SONIC METHOD Rotosonic

DRILLED BY T. Ardito LOGGED BY S. Baxter CHECKED BY L. Millet ANGLE _____ BEARING _____

BORING DEPTH 30 ft. GROUND WATER DEPTH: DURING _____ COMP. 16.1 ft. DELAYED 20.98 ft. after 24 hrs.

NOTES _____



2012 GEOTECH LOG WITH WELL - ESEE2012DATABASE.GDT - 2/26/15 15:58 - S:\WORKGROUPS\APC GENERAL SERVICE COMPLEX\CIVIL TECH SUPPORT\DRILLING\PROJECTS\WANSLEY ASH POND PIEZOMETER\PIANT_WANSLEY_ASH_POND_1 (2).GPJ



LOG OF TEST BORING AND WELL INSTALLATION

BORING PZ-12
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ECS38198

SOUTHERN COMPANY SERVICES, INC.
EARTH SCIENCE AND ENVIRONMENTAL ENGINEERING

PROJECT Ash Pond Piezometers

LOCATION Plant Wansley

DATE STARTED 12/8/2014 COMPLETED 12/8/2014 SURF. ELEV. 816.3 COORDINATES: N:33.408104 E:-85.050966

CONTRACTOR CASCADE EQUIPMENT SONIC METHOD Rotosonic

DRILLED BY T.Ardito LOGGED BY S. Baxter CHECKED BY L. Millet ANGLE BEARING

BORING DEPTH 47 ft. GROUND WATER DEPTH: DURING COMP. 22 ft. DELAYED 24.28 ft. after 24 hrs.

NOTES

DEPTH (ft)	GRAPHIC LOG	STRATA DESCRIPTION	WELL DATA	
			ELEV.	ELEV. (DEPTH)
5		Silt (ML) - orange, dry, sandy, mottled red and white, micaceous, trace gravel	Protective aluminum cover with bollards 4-foot square concrete pad Top of casing Elev. = 818.88	
10			Surface Seal: concrete	814.3 (2.0)
15		- red, moist, mottled yellow with black spots, micaceous, trace gravel		
20			Annular Fill: Cement-Bentonite Grout - 6 bags, 46 lbs, Portland Type I/II, 33 gal	
25				
30				
35		- mottled orange	Annular Seal: bentonite chips - 1 bag, 50 lbs, Baroid 3/8" chips	783.7 (32.6)
40			Filter: silica filter sand - 3.5 bags, 50 lbs, #1A filter media	781.7 (34.6)
				779.5 (36.8)
			Well: 2" OD PVC (SCH 40)	

(Continued Next Page)

2012 GEOTECH LOG WITH WELL - ESEE2012DATABASE.GDT - 2/26/15 15:58 - S:\WORKGROUPS\APC GENERAL SERVICE COMPLEX\CIVIL TECH SUPPORT\DRILLING\PROJECTS\WANSLEY ASH POND PIEZOMETER\PLANT_WANSLEY_ASH_POND_1 (2).GPD



LOG OF TEST BORING AND WELL INSTALLATION

BORING PZ-12
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SOUTHERN COMPANY SERVICES, INC.
EARTH SCIENCE AND ENVIRONMENTAL ENGINEERING

PROJECT Ash Pond Piezometers
LOCATION Plant Wansley

DEPTH (ft)	GRAPHIC LOG	STRATA DESCRIPTION	WELL DATA	
			Protective aluminum cover with bollards 4-foot square concrete pad Top of casing Elev. = 818.88	
45		Silt (ML)(Con't)	ELEV. (CONTINUED)	ELEV. (DEPTH)
			Well: 2" OD PVC (SCH 40) Screen: 10 ft. pre-pack	
			769.3	769.5
		Bottom of borehole at 47.0 feet.	Sump: 0.40 ft.	

2012 GEOTECH LOG WITH WELL - ESEE2012DATABASE.GDT - 2/26/15 15:58 - S:\WORKGROUPS\APC GENERAL SERVICE COMPLEX\CIVIL TECH SUPPORT\DRILLING\PROJECTS\WANSLEY ASH POND PIEZOMETER\PIANT_WANSLEY_ASH_POND_1 (2).GPJ



LOG OF TEST BORING AND WELL INSTALLATION

BORING PZ-13
PAGE 1 OF 2
ECS38198

SOUTHERN COMPANY SERVICES, INC.
EARTH SCIENCE AND ENVIRONMENTAL ENGINEERING

PROJECT Ash Pond Piezometers

LOCATION Plant Wansley

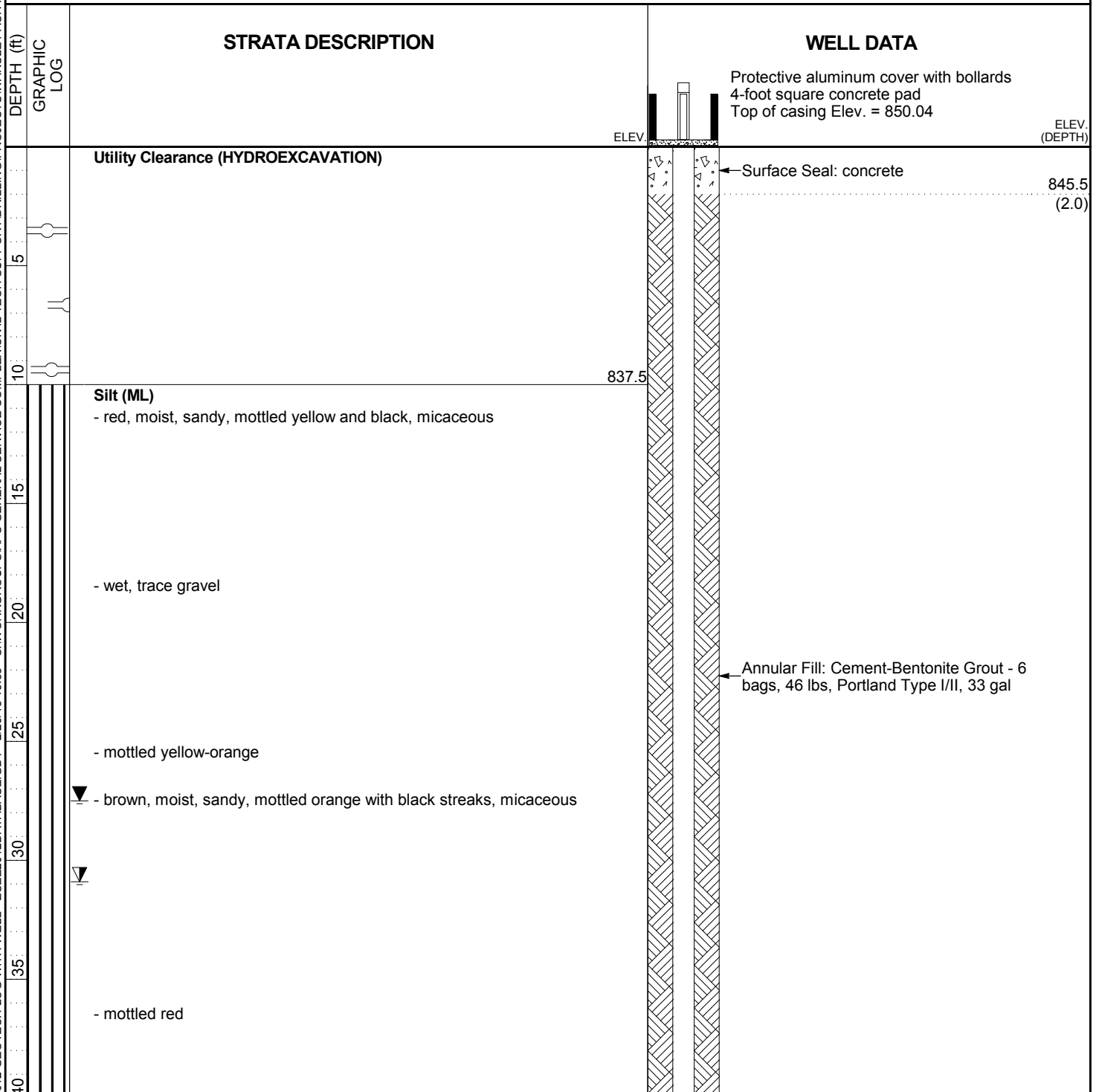
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CONTRACTOR CASCADE EQUIPMENT SONIC METHOD Rotosonic

DRILLED BY T.Ardito LOGGED BY S. Baxter CHECKED BY L. Millet ANGLE _____ BEARING _____

BORING DEPTH 56.9 ft. GROUND WATER DEPTH: DURING _____ COMP. 27.5 ft. DELAYED 30.9 ft. after 24 hrs.

NOTES _____



(Continued Next Page)



LOG OF TEST BORING AND WELL INSTALLATION

SOUTHERN COMPANY SERVICES, INC.
 EARTH SCIENCE AND ENVIRONMENTAL ENGINEERING

PROJECT Ash Pond Piezometers

LOCATION Plant Wansley

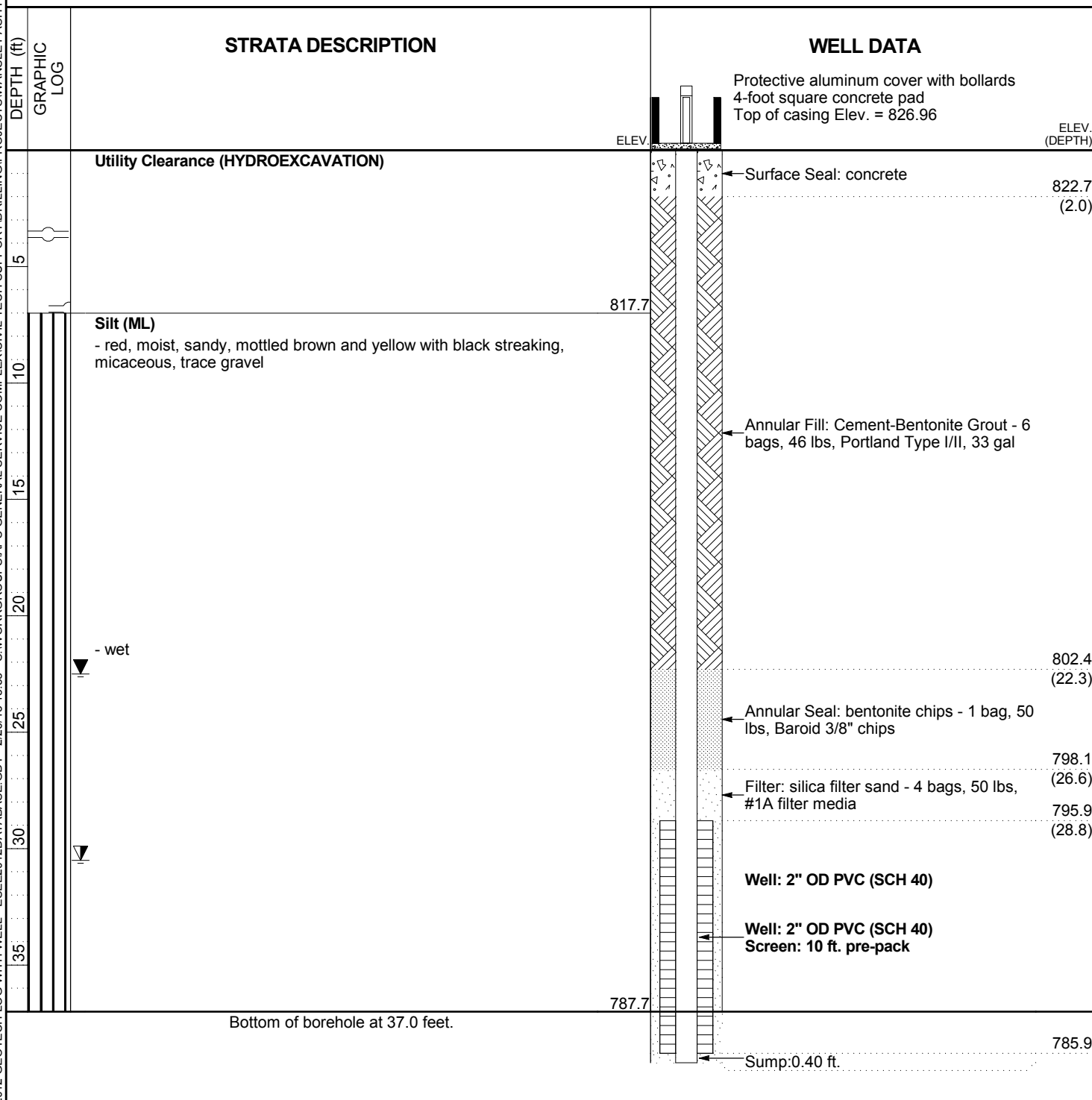
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CONTRACTOR CASCADE EQUIPMENT SONIC METHOD Rotosonic

DRILLED BY T. Ardito LOGGED BY S. Baxter CHECKED BY L. Millet ANGLE _____ BEARING _____

BORING DEPTH 37 ft. GROUND WATER DEPTH: DURING _____ COMP. 22.5 ft. DELAYED 30.5 ft. after 24 hrs.

NOTES _____





LOG OF TEST BORING AND WELL INSTALLATION

SOUTHERN COMPANY SERVICES, INC.
EARTH SCIENCE AND ENVIRONMENTAL ENGINEERING

PROJECT Ash Pond Piezometers

LOCATION Plant Wansley

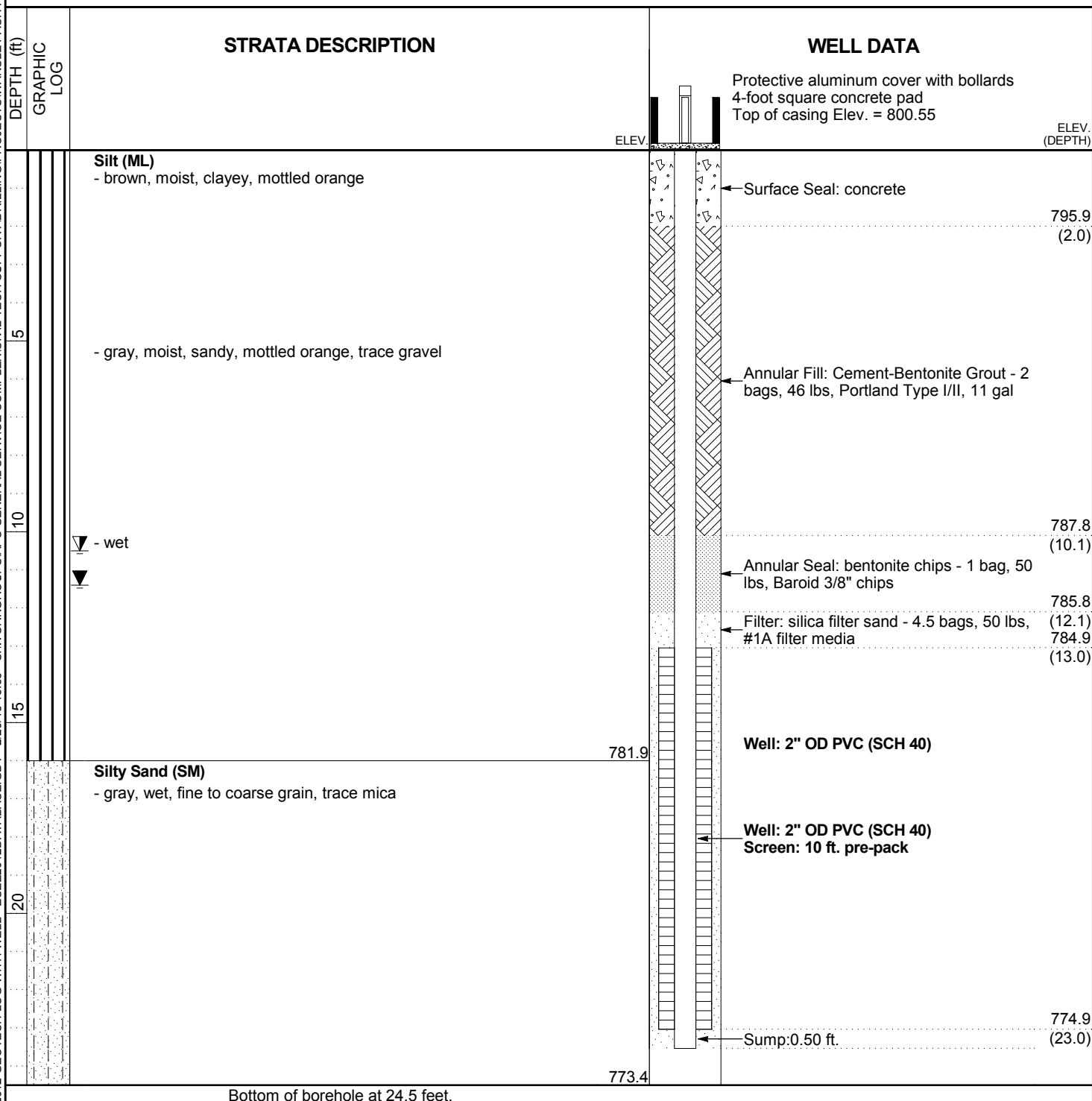
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CONTRACTOR CASCADE EQUIPMENT SONIC METHOD Rotosonic

DRILLED BY T.Ardito LOGGED BY S. Baxter CHECKED BY L. Millet ANGLE BEARING

BORING DEPTH 24.5 ft. GROUND WATER DEPTH: DURING COMP. 11.4 ft. DELAYED 10.5 ft. after 24 hrs.

NOTES



2012 GEOTECH LOG WITH WELL - ESEE2012DATABASE.GDT - 2/26/15 15:58 - S:\WORKGROUPS\APC GENERAL SERVICE COMPLEX\CIVIL TECH SUPPORT\DRILLING\PROJECTS\WANSLEY ASH POND PIEZOMETER\PIANT_WANSLEY_ASH_POND_1 (2).GPJ



LOG OF TEST BORING AND WELL INSTALLATION

BORING PZ-17
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SOUTHERN COMPANY SERVICES, INC.
EARTH SCIENCE AND ENVIRONMENTAL ENGINEERING

PROJECT Ash Pond Piezometers

LOCATION Plant Wansley

DATE STARTED 12/11/2014 COMPLETED 12/11/2014 SURF. ELEV. 828.7 COORDINATES: N:33.403707 E:-85.062864

CONTRACTOR CASCADE EQUIPMENT SONIC METHOD Rotosonic

DRILLED BY T.Ardito LOGGED BY S. Baxter CHECKED BY L. Millet ANGLE _____ BEARING _____

BORING DEPTH 48 ft. GROUND WATER DEPTH: DURING _____ COMP. 23.1 ft. DELAYED 23.6 ft. after 24 hrs.

NOTES _____

DEPTH (ft)	GRAPHIC LOG	STRATA DESCRIPTION	WELL DATA	
			ELEV.	ELEV. (DEPTH)
5		Silt (ML) - orange, moist, clayey, mottled yellow, trace mica and angular rock	Protective aluminum cover with bollards 4-foot square concrete pad Top of casing Elev. = 831.21	826.7 (2.0)
10		- orange, moist, sandy, mottled light brown and yellow, trace mica	← Surface Seal: concrete	
15				
20		- mottled red	← Annular Fill: Cement-Bentonite Grout - 6 bags, 46 lbs, Portland Type I/II, 33 gal	
25				
30		- tan, very moist		
35		- dark brown, dry, sandy, micaceous, with gravel	← Annular Seal: bentonite chips - 1 bag, 50 lbs, Baroid 3/8" chips	795.1 (33.6)
40			← Filter: silica filter sand - 4 bags, 50 lbs, #1A filter media	793.1 (35.6)
				790.0 (38.7)

(Continued Next Page)

2012 GEOTECH LOG WITH WELL - ESEE2012DATABASE.GDT - 2/26/15 15:58 - S:\WORKGROUPS\APC GENERAL SERVICE COMPLEX\CIVIL TECH SUPPORT\DRILLING\PROJECTS\WANSLEY ASH POND PIEZOMETER\PLANT_WANSLEY_ASH_POND_1 (2).GPJ



LOG OF TEST BORING AND WELL INSTALLATION

BORING PZ-17
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ECS38198

SOUTHERN COMPANY SERVICES, INC.
EARTH SCIENCE AND ENVIRONMENTAL ENGINEERING

PROJECT Ash Pond Piezometers
LOCATION Plant Wansley

DEPTH (ft)	GRAPHIC LOG	STRATA DESCRIPTION	WELL DATA	
			Protective aluminum cover with bollards 4-foot square concrete pad Top of casing Elev. = 831.21	
45		Silt (ML)(Con't)	ELEV. (CONTINUED)	ELEV. (DEPTH)
			Well: 2" OD PVC (SCH 40)	
			Well: 2" OD PVC (SCH 40)	
			Screen: 10 ft. pre-pack	
			780.7	780.0
		Bottom of borehole at 48.0 feet.	Sump: 0.40 ft.	



LOG OF TEST BORING AND WELL INSTALLATION

SOUTHERN COMPANY SERVICES, INC.
 EARTH SCIENCE AND ENVIRONMENTAL ENGINEERING

PROJECT Ash Pond Piezometers

LOCATION Plant Wansley

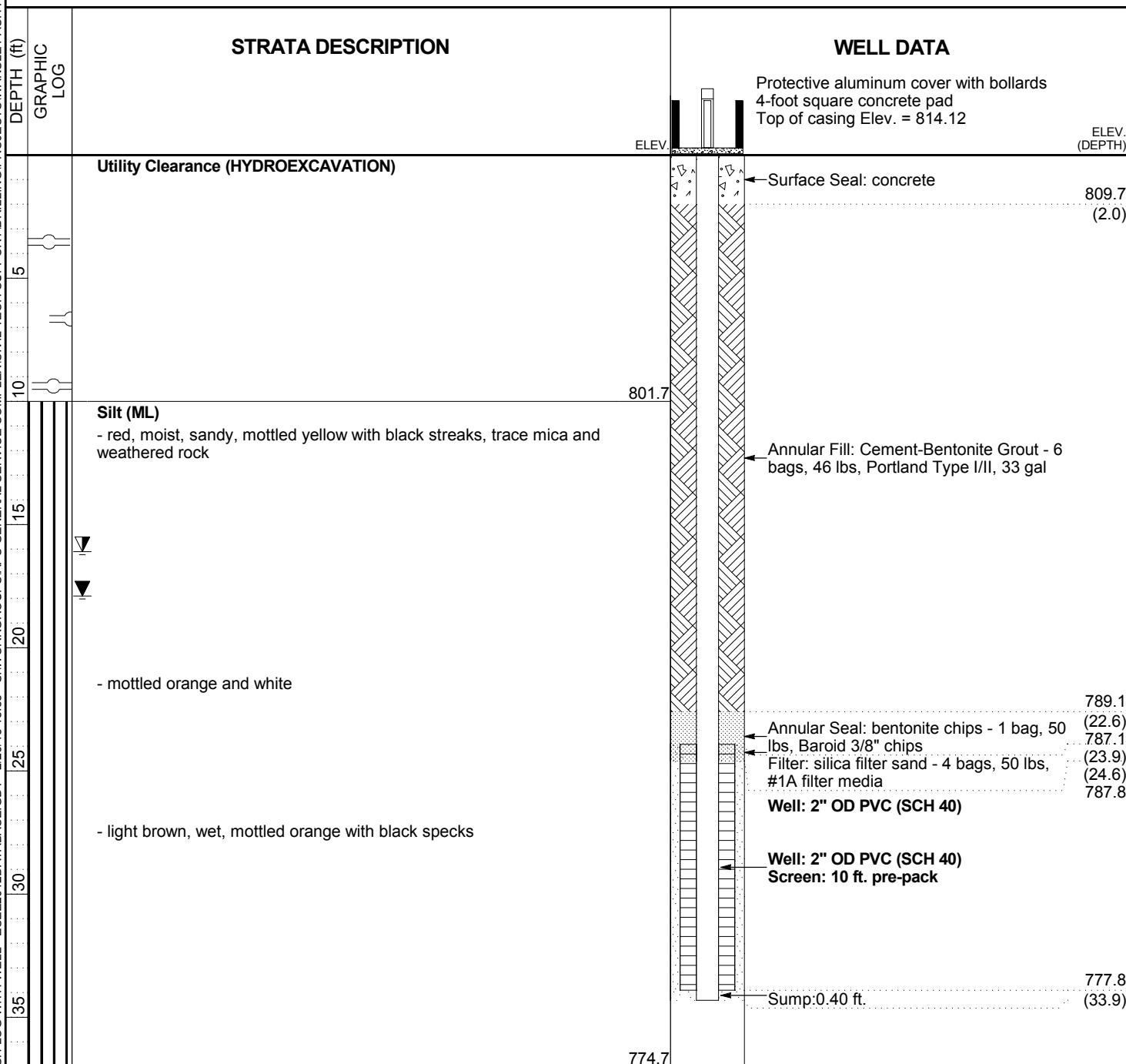
DATE STARTED 12/11/2014 **COMPLETED** 12/12/2014 **SURF. ELEV.** 811.7 **COORDINATES:** N:33.404512 E:-85.065450

CONTRACTOR CASCADE **EQUIPMENT** SONIC **METHOD** Rotosonic

DRILLED BY T.Ardito **LOGGED BY** S. Baxter **CHECKED BY** L. Millet **ANGLE** **BEARING**

BORING DEPTH 37 ft. **GROUND WATER DEPTH: DURING** **COMP.** 17.9 ft. **DELAYED** 16.1 ft. after 24 hrs.

NOTES



Bottom of borehole at 37.0 feet.

ERM
3200 Windy Hill Rd Ste 1500W
Atlanta, GA 30339
Telephone: 678-486-2700

WELL NUMBER PZ-20

PAGE 1 OF 1

CLIENT Southern Company Services, Inc.

PROJECT NAME Plant Wansley

PROJECT NUMBER 0372406

PROJECT LOCATION AP

DATE STARTED 1/31/17 COMPLETED 1/31/17

GROUND ELEVATION HOLE SIZE 4.25 inches

DRILLING CONTRACTOR Southern Company Services, Inc

GROUND WATER LEVELS:

DRILLING METHOD Hollow Stem Auger 2"

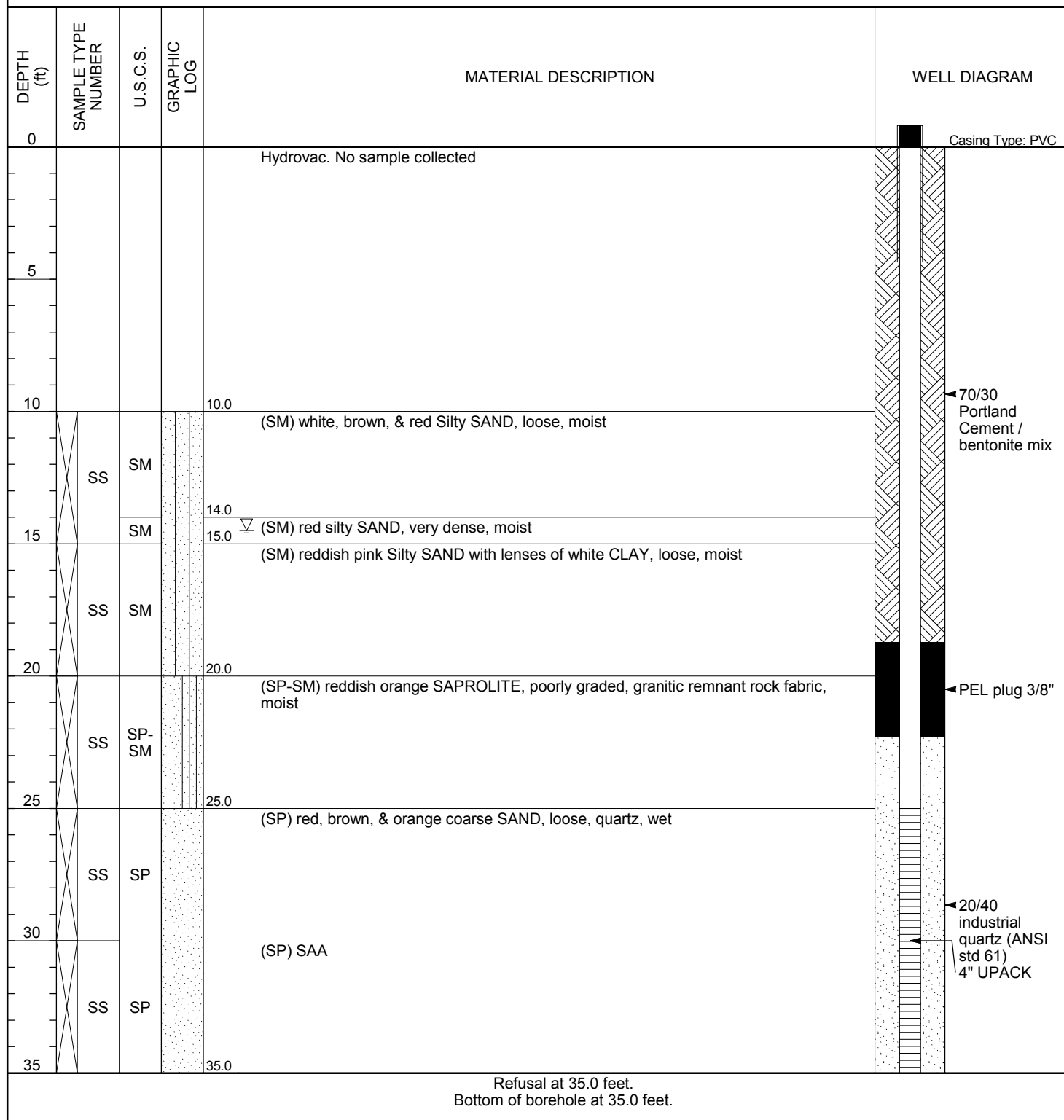
▽ AT TIME OF DRILLING 14.50 ft

LOGGED BY MR CHECKED BY GEJ

AT END OF DRILLING ---

NOTES

AFTER DRILLING ---



ERM
3200 Windy Hill Rd Ste 1500W
Atlanta, GA 30339
Telephone: 678-486-2700

WELL NUMBER PZ-21

PAGE 1 OF 1

CLIENT Southern Company Services, Inc.

PROJECT NAME Plant Wansley

PROJECT NUMBER 0372406

PROJECT LOCATION AP

DATE STARTED 1/25/17 COMPLETED 1/25/17

GROUND ELEVATION HOLE SIZE 4.25 inches

DRILLING CONTRACTOR Southern Company Services, Inc

GROUND WATER LEVELS:

DRILLING METHOD Hollow Stem Auger 2"

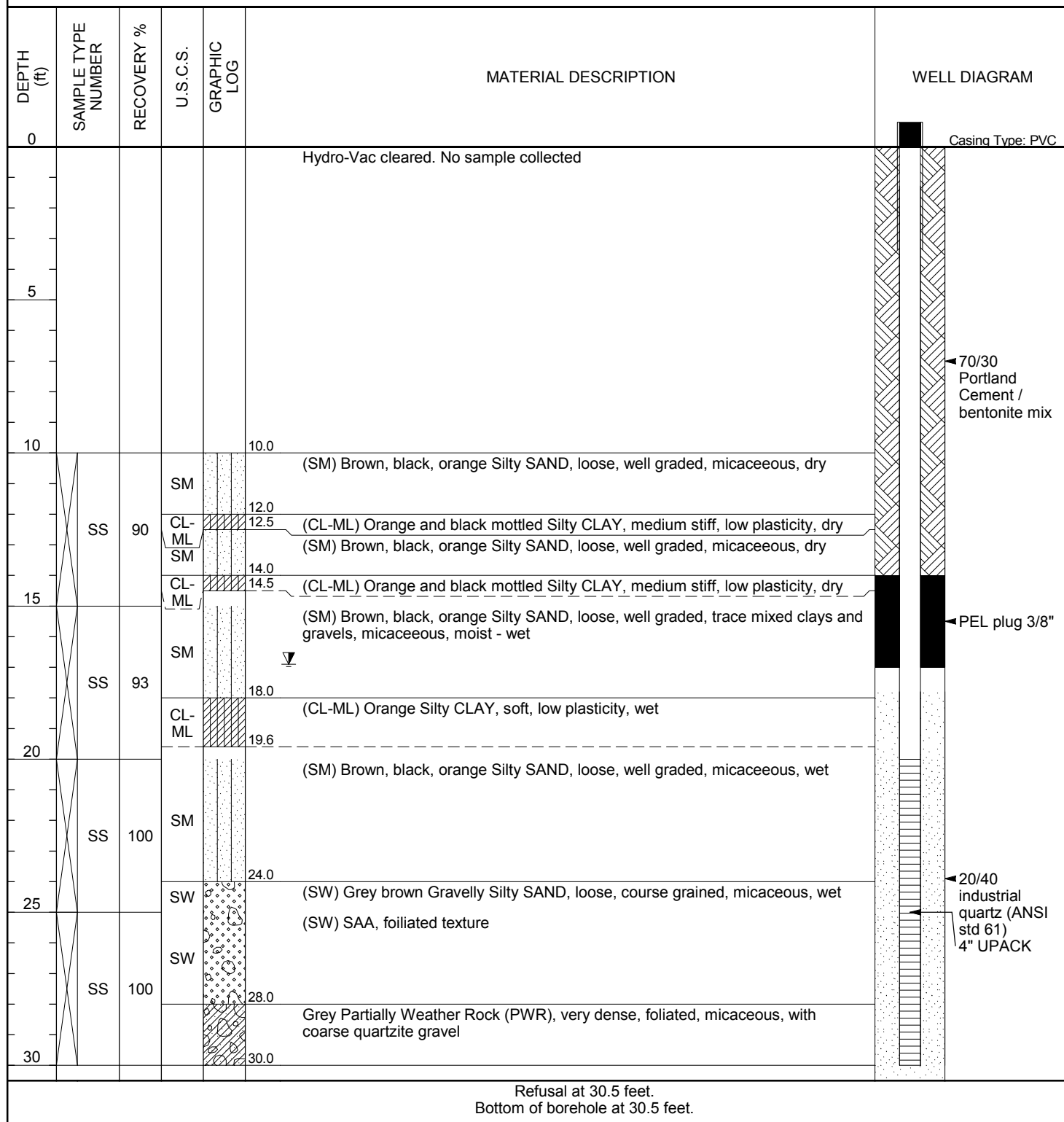
AT TIME OF DRILLING ---

LOGGED BY AS CHECKED BY GEJ

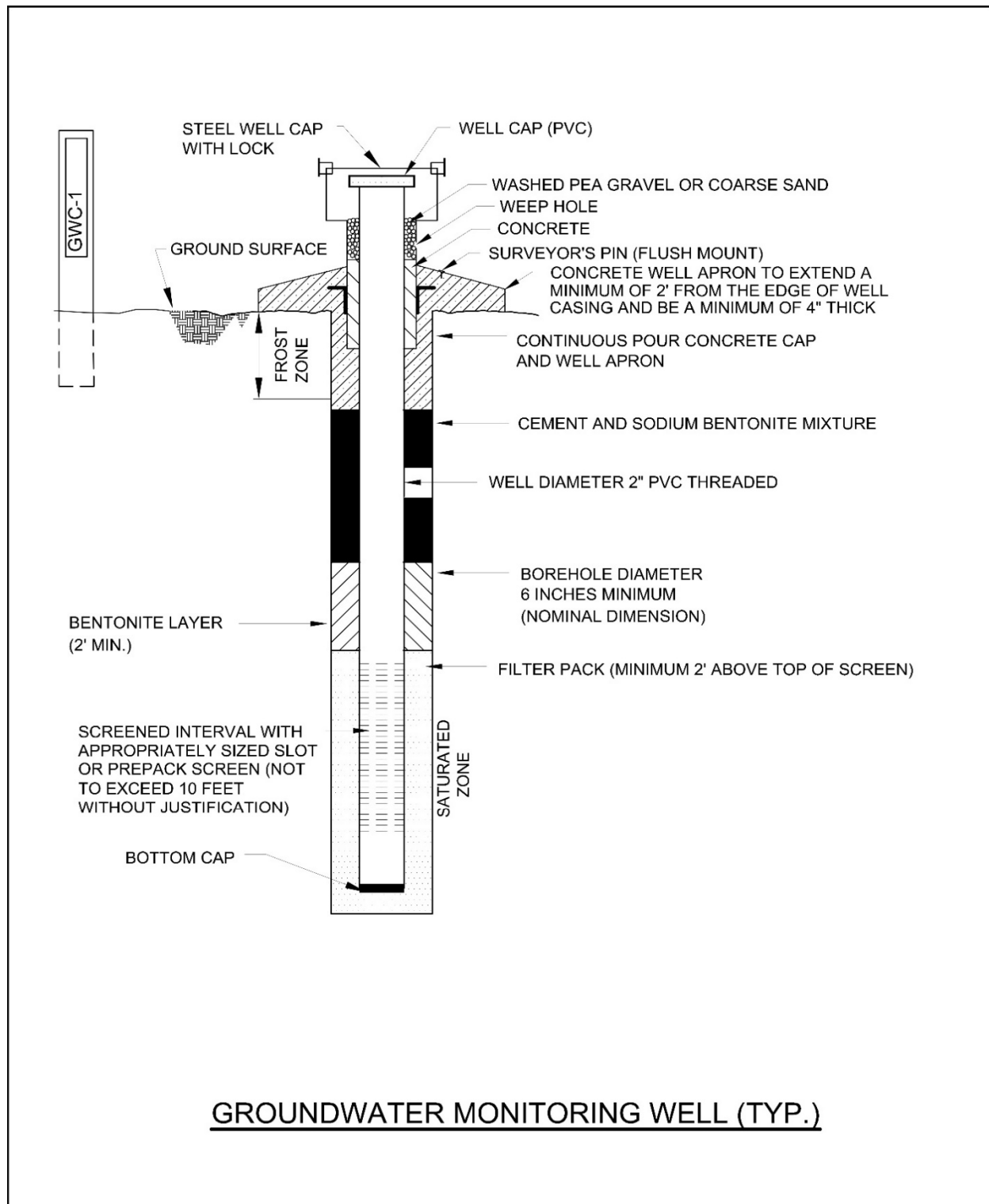
AT END OF DRILLING ---

NOTES

▼ AFTER DRILLING 16.90 ft



B. GROUNDWATER MONITORING WELL DETAIL



C. GROUNDWATER SAMPLING PROCEDURE

Groundwater sampling will be conducted using the most current applicable USEPA Region 4 SESD Field Branches Quality System and Technical Procedures as a guide (<https://www.epa.gov/quality/quality-system-and-technical-procedures-sesd-field-branches>). The following procedures describe the general methods associated with groundwater sampling at the Site. Prior to sampling, the well must be evacuated (purged) to ensure that representative groundwater is obtained. Any item coming in contact with the inside of the well casing or the well water will be kept in a clean container and handled only with gloved hands.

GPC will follow the procedures below at each well to ensure that a representative sample is collected:

1. Check the well, the lock, and the locking cap for damage or evidence of tampering. Record observations and notify GPC if it appears that the well has been compromised.
2. Measure and record the depth to water in all wells to be sampled prior to purging using a water measuring device consisting of probe and measuring tape capable of measuring water levels with accuracy to 0.1 foot. Static water levels will be measured from each well, within a 24-hour period. The water level measuring device will be decontaminated prior to lowering in each well.
3. Install Pump: If a dedicated pump is not present, slowly lower the pump into the well to the midpoint of the well screen or a depth otherwise approved by the hydrogeologist or project scientist. The pump intake must be kept at least two feet above the bottom of the well to prevent disturbance and suspension of any sediment present in the bottom of the well. Record the depth to which the pump is lowered. All non-dedicated equipment will be decontaminated before use and between well locations in general accordance with USEPA Region 4 SESD guidance document, *Operating Procedure - Field Equipment Cleaning and Decontamination* (EPA, SESDGUID-205-R3), or the latest version of the document.
4. Measure Water Level: Immediately prior to purging, measure the water level again with the pump in the well. Leave the water level measuring device in the well.
5. Purge Well: Begin pumping the well at approximately 100 to 500 milliliters per minute (mL/min). Monitor the water level continually. Maintain a steady flow rate that results in a stabilized water level with 0.3 feet or less of variability. Avoid entraining air in the tubing. Record each adjustment made to the pumping rate and the water level measured immediately after each adjustment.
6. Monitor Indicator Parameters: Monitor and record the field indicator parameters [turbidity, temperature, specific conductance, pH, oxidation-reduction potential (ORP), and dissolved oxygen (DO)] approximately every three to five minutes. The well is considered stabilized and ready for sample collection when the indicator parameters have stabilized for three consecutive readings at a minimum:

±0.2 for pH

±5% for specific conductance (conductivity)

$\pm 10\%$ or ± 0.2 mg/L (whichever is greater) for DO where $DO > 0.5$ mg/L. If $DO < 0.5$ mg/L no stabilization criteria apply

< 5 NTU for turbidity

Temperature – Record only, not used for stabilization criteria

ORP – Record only, not used for stabilization criteria.

7. Collect samples at a flow rate between 100 and 200 mL/min according to the most current version of USEPA Region 4 SEDS guidance document, *Operating Procedure – Groundwater Sampling* (EPA, SEDSPROC-301-R#), and such that drawdown of the water level within the well is stable. Flow rate must be reduced if excessive drawdown is observed during sampling. All sample containers should be filled with minimal turbulence by allowing the groundwater to flow from the tubing gently down the inside of the container.
8. Compliance samples will be unfiltered; however, to determine if turbidity is affecting sample results (i.e., > 10 NTU), duplicate samples may be filtered in the field prior to being placed in a sample container, clearly marked as filtered and preserved. Filtering will be accomplished by the use of 0.45-micron filters on the sampling line. At least two filter volumes of sample will pass through before filling sample containers. A new filter must be used for each well and each sampling event. Filtered samples are not considered compliance samples and are only used to evaluate the effects of turbidity. Additional details related to managing for elevated turbidity is discussed below.
9. All sample bottles will be filled, capped, and placed in an ice containing cooler immediately after sampling where temperature control is required. Samples that do not require temperature control will be placed in a clean and secure container.
10. Sample containers and preservative will be appropriate for the analytical method being used.
11. Information contained on sample container labels will include:
 - a. Name of facility
 - b. Date and time of sampling
 - c. Sample description (well number)
 - d. Sampler's initials
 - e. Preservatives
 - f. Analytical method(s)
12. After samples are collected, samplers will remove all non-dedicated equipment. Upon completion of all activity the well will be closed and locked.

13. Samples will be delivered to the laboratory following appropriate COC and temperature control requirements. The goal for sample delivery will be within 48 hours of collection; however, at no time will samples be analyzed after the method-prescribed hold time.

Throughout the sampling process new latex or nitrile gloves will be worn by the sampling personnel. A clean pair of new, disposable gloves will be worn each time a different location is sampled, and new gloves donned prior to filling sample bottles. Gloves will be discarded after sampling each well and before sampling the next well.

The goal when sampling is to attain a turbidity of less than 5 NTU; however, samples may be collected where turbidity is less than 10 NTU and the stabilization criteria described above are met.

If sample turbidity is greater than 5 NTU and all other stabilization criteria have been met, samplers will continue purging for 3 additional hours in order to reduce the turbidity to 5 NTU or less.

- If turbidity remains above 5 NTU but is less than 10 NTU, and all other parameters are stabilized, the well can be sampled.
- Where turbidity remains above 10 NTU, an unfiltered sample will be collected followed by a filtered sample that has passed through an in-line 0.45-micron filter attached to the discharge (sample collection) tube. Data from filtered samples will only be used to quantify the effects of turbidity on sample results.

Samplers will identify the sample bottle as containing a filtered sample on the sample bottle label and on the COC form.