# **GROUNDWATER MONITORING PLAN**

# PLANT BOWEN ASH POND 1 (AP-1) CLOSURE BARTOW COUNTY, GEORGIA





**MAY 2025 (REVISION 1)** 



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#### ١. CERTIFICATION

This Groundwater Monitoring Plan, Georgia Power Company - Plant Bowen Ash Pond 1 (AP-1) Closure has been prepared by a qualified groundwater scientist or engineer with Geosyntec Consultants, Inc. (Geosyntec) to meet the requirements contained in Chapter 391-3-4-.10 of the Georgia Environmental Protection Division Rules of Georgia, Solid Waste Management, Coal Combustion Residuals (i.e., State CCR Rule). References to the appropriate sections of the State CCR Rule are incorporated throughout this document.

I hereby certify that this Groundwater Monitoring Plan was prepared by, or under the direct supervision of, a "Qualified Groundwater Scientist," in accordance with the State of Georgia Rules of Solid Waste Management. According to Chapter 391-3-4-.01(57), a Qualified Groundwater Scientist is "a professional engineer or geologist registered to practice in Georgia who has received a baccalaureate or post-graduate degree in the natural sciences or engineering and has sufficient training and experience in groundwater hydrology and related fields that enable individuals to make sound professional judgments regarding groundwater monitoring, contaminant fate and transport, and corrective action." The design of the groundwater monitoring system was developed in compliance with Chapter 391-3-4-.10(6).

Signature:

Date: May 5, 2025



Martin OCrock

Date:

May 5, 2025





### 1. INTRODUCTION

Groundwater monitoring is required by the Georgia Environmental Protection Division (GA EPD) to detect and quantify potential changes in groundwater chemistry. This Groundwater Monitoring Plan (plan) describes the groundwater and surface water monitoring program for Ash Pond 1 (AP-1 or Site) at Georgia Power Company's (Georgia Power's) Plant Bowen located in Bartow County, Georgia. This plan meets the requirements of the GA EPD regulations referenced on the certification page and uses GA EPD's Manual for Ground Water Monitoring dated September 1991 as a guidance. Groundwater monitoring well locations are presented on **Figure A-1** of **Appendix A** and well construction details on **Table A-1** of **Appendix A**.

Groundwater monitoring will occur in accordance with 391-3-4-.10 of the Georgia Solid Waste Management Rules. If the monitoring requirements specified in this plan conflict with GA EPD rules (391-3-4), the GA EPD rules will take precedent.

In accordance with the United States Environmental Protection Agency (USEPA) Coal Combustion Residual (CCR) Rule (§257.90), which is incorporated by Georgia State CCR Rule by reference, a detection monitoring well network for AP-1 has been installed and certified by a qualified professional engineer. This certification has been placed in the facility's operating record and is included in Part B of the permit application. The existing monitoring wells were installed following the guidelines presented herein. Additionally, this plan documents the methods for future monitoring well installation and/or replacement, and procedures for well abandonment. As required by 391-3-4.10(6)(g), a minor modification will be submitted to the GA EPD prior to the unscheduled installation or abandonment of monitoring wells. Well installation and/or abandonment must be directed by a qualified groundwater scientist.

# 2. GEOLOGIC AND HYDROGEOLOGIC CONDITIONS

The following section presents the geologic and hydrogeologic conditions for the Site as described in the *Hydrogeologic Assessment Report (Revision 3)* (HAR) (Geosyntec, 2021).

#### 2.1 SITE GEOLOGY

AP-1 is located in the Valley and Ridge Physiographic Province of northwest Georgia, which is characterized by Paleozoic sedimentary rocks that have been folded and faulted into the ridges and valleys that gave this region its name. The floor of the valley is underlain by shales, dolomites, and limestones of Cambrian and Ordovician age. Geologic mapping performed by Lawton et al. (1976) indicates that the Site is underlain by the Ordovician-Cambrian age Knox Dolomite and the Ordovician age Newala Limestone. Based on review of subsurface investigations at the Site, the bedrock is described as predominantly dolomite. AP-1 is underlain primarily by three lithologic units; (i) fill material consisting of earthen embankments and CCR material, (ii) residuum, and (iii) competent dolomite/limestone bedrock.

Based on subsurface investigations, the CCR material includes fly ash, that comprises the bulk of the CCR materials observed in AP-1, and occasional lenses of bottom ash material, generally described as light brownish gray to very dark gray, loose to stiff silty sand, and medium to coarse sand. The residuum at the Site is the result of in-place weathering of the underlying dolomite/limestone bedrock. The residuum consists mainly of mottled light brown to red to yellow, low to high plasticity, stiff to very stiff clay, silt, and silty clay. Most soils contain varying amounts of black chert nodules and chert gravel. The bedrock at the Site is described as light to dark gray, fine to medium-grained, thinly-bedded to massive, dense, and hard dolomite, limestone, and dolomitic limestone. Some evidence of weathering along fracture or bedding surfaces was observed, with some manganese or iron oxide staining. Abundant calcite veins and occasional zones of healed dolomite breccia were observed throughout the bedrock. Solution cavities or voids in the underlying limestone/dolomite bedrock form over geological timeframes along pre-existing discontinuities such as joints and bedding planes. At the Site, these cavities are typically filled with sediment from the in-place weathering of the bedrock or the downward migration of the overlying residuum, but they may also be open, or water filled.

### 2.2 SITE HYDROGEOLOGY

The uppermost aquifer at AP-1 is a regional groundwater aquifer that occurs in the residuum and fractured and solutioned bedrock. Under natural conditions, the potentiometric surface would be expected to be a subdued reflection of the surface topography; however, the presence of AP-1 and other features at the Plant have locally altered groundwater flow patterns. Groundwater recharge is by precipitation falling onto outcrop areas and then percolating through the residuum to bedrock. Groundwater flow in bedrock is under unconfined to semi-confined conditions from the mantle of overlying lower-permeability residuum and is controlled by secondary porosity along fractures and solution-enhanced features. Based on observations of residuum soil types and horizontal conductivity values, the movement of groundwater in the residuum and highly-weathered upper surface of the bedrock is slow and more characteristic of porous media flow than secondary porosity (fracture) flow. Groundwater flow in the underlying dolomite/limestone bedrock is likely controlled by preferential flow pathways associated with fractures and solution-enhanced joints and fissures.

Groundwater within the residuum and bedrock at AP-1 generally flows to the north and northwest. A component of flow in the southernmost portion of AP-1 is to the south and west, likely due to groundwater mounding related to historical free water storage at the recycle pond (now decommissioned). A potentiometric surface map depicting groundwater flow directions for the residuum/bedrock aquifer is provided in **Appendix A**. The potentiometric surface map represents data recorded in August 2024.

Clustered piezometers (APPZs) previously installed in the interior of AP-1 have indicated higher potentiometric heads in the CCR material than in the underlying bedrock. This is due to the presence of the low permeability residuum which retards vertical infiltration of the mounded water in AP-1. This condition results in a downward hydraulic gradient between the zone of saturation within AP-1 and the uppermost aquifer. This observation is supported by historical water levels measured in piezometers screened in the CCR. Groundwater gradients in the uppermost aquifer are also influenced by the surface water in the GSWP and former recycle pond. The calculated hydraulic gradient along the north, west, and south/southwest flow paths are 0.012 feet per foot (ft/ft), 0.013 ft/ft, and 0.026 ft/ft, respectively, based on the August 2024 potentiometric data. While vertical hydraulic gradients at AP-1 are downward, they likely reverse to an upward gradient near natural groundwater discharge areas.

Horizontal hydraulic conductivity ( $K_h$ ) values for the residuum were reported by SCS (2002) to range from 1.5 x  $10^{-8}$  to 1.5 x  $10^{-4}$  cm/s. Vertical hydraulic conductivities ( $K_v$ ) of residuum, measured in laboratory permeability tests on Shelby tube samples, had a geometric mean of 2.0 x  $10^{-8}$  cm/s which compares similarly to previously reported  $K_v$  values ranging from approximately  $10^{-6}$  to  $10^{-8}$  cm/s. Horizontal hydraulic conductivity values measured for bedrock ranged from  $1.1 \times 10^{-5}$  cm/s to  $1.2 \times 10^{-2}$  cm/s, with a geometric mean of  $8.5 \times 10^{-4}$  cm/s (Geosyntec, 2021), presented in **Table 3-2** . Additional details regarding the hydrogeologic conditions in the vicinity of AP-1 are provided in the HAR.

### 2.3 HYDRAULIC GRADIENT AND GROUNDWATER FLOW VELOCITY

The horizontal groundwater hydraulic gradients within the uppermost aquifer beneath AP-1 were calculated using the groundwater elevation data from the August 14, 2024, gauging event. Horizontal hydraulic gradients were calculated along the flow path north of AP-1 between BGWC-9 and PZ-1, between BGWC-20 and BGWC-31 along the flow path west of AP-1, and between BGWC-24 and BGWC-40 along the flow path south/southwest of AP-1. The general trajectory of the flow paths used in the calculations and associated potentiometric contour lines are shown on **Figure A-2**. The calculated average hydraulic gradient along the northerly and westerly, and southerly/southwesterly groundwater flow path lines associated with AP-1 for the August 2024 data is 0.017 feet per foot (ft/ft).

The minimum, maximum, and average groundwater velocities were calculated using: the horizontal hydraulic conductivity ( $K_h$ ) values measured for bedrock derived from slug tests; the average hydraulic gradient discussed above; and an estimated effective porosity of 0.3 for the fractured and solutioned dolomite/limestone bedrock (Geosyntec, 2021), observed site lithology, and professional judgement. Based on these parameters, Darcy's equation for flow velocity in a porous medium was used as follows:

$$V = linear\ velocity = \frac{K_h * i}{n_e}$$

where:

 $V = Groundwater flow velocity (ft/day) \\ K_h = Horizontal Hydraulic Conductivity (ft/day) \\ i = Horizontal hydraulic gradient (ft/ft) \\ h_1 and h_2 = Groundwater elevation at location 1 and 2 \\ L = Distance between location 1 and 2 \\ n_e = Effective porosity$ 

The supporting hydraulic gradient calculations and groundwater flow velocity calculations are presented in **Table A-2** of **Appendix A**.

# 3. **SELECTION OF WELL LOCATIONS**

Groundwater monitoring wells were installed to monitor the uppermost occurrence of groundwater beneath the Site. Locations were selected based on the AP-1 footprint and geologic and hydrogeologic considerations. Georgia Power follows the recommendation as stated in Chapter 2 of the Manual for Groundwater Monitoring (GA EPD, 1991) to establish well spacings based on site-specific conditions. The monitoring well network for AP-1 is depicted on **Figure A-1** included in **Appendix A**, Monitoring System Details. A more detailed discussion of the hydrogeological investigation conducted in support of monitoring well placement is provided in the HAR (Geosyntec, 2021).

The groundwater detection monitoring network locations were chosen to monitor upgradient (BGWA) and downgradient (BGWC) conditions at the Site based on groundwater flow direction determined by potentiometric evaluation. The potentiometric surface map, Figure A-2 in Appendix A, depicts the groundwater flow direction from AP-1, based on August 2024 conditions. Wells are positioned to provide adequate coverage to detect potential impacts from the CCR impoundment. The majority of the wells, both upgradient and downgradient of AP-1, are screened in the uppermost aquifer (i.e., the upper portion of bedrock that is most fractured and solutioned), as this represents the primary zone of groundwater flow, except for wells BGWC-38D, BGWC-42D, BGWC-43D, BGWC-44D, BGWC-49D, BGWC-50D, and BGWC-53D, which were installed for vertical assessment purposes, and BGWA-47D and BGWA-48D, which were installed to characterize background groundwater conditions at two deeper intervals in the vicinity of background well BGWA-2. Both historical groundwater quality data and potentiometric surface maps illustrate that the background wells accurately represent background groundwater that has not been affected by leakage from the CCR unit. The supporting groundwater quality data summary tables and potentiometric maps are included within routine semiannual groundwater monitoring reports submitted to GA EPD. Due to the potential presence of preferential groundwater flow pathways resulting from solutioning of the dolomite/limestone bedrock, remote sensing and surface geophysical surveys were used to estimate the location of these zones. The downgradient wells are strategically placed in areas considered to have a higher likelihood of aligning with these linear flow pathways.

Monitoring wells are generally located outside of areas with frequent auto traffic (Figure A-1); however, wells may be installed in heavily trafficked areas when necessary to meet the groundwater monitoring objectives of the GA EPD rules. In addition to the potentiometric surface map, Appendix A also includes a tabulated list (Table A-1) of location coordinates for the individual monitoring wells. Additional well and piezometer construction details (i.e., top-of-casing elevation, well depths, and screened intervals) are also provided on this table. Well survey data certified by a Georgia-registered professional surveyor are included in Appendix A.

# 4. MONITORING WELL DRILLING, CONSTRUCTION, ABANDONMENT AND REPORTING

The AP-1 monitoring well network described in this plan is already in place. The existing monitoring wells were installed following USEPA Region 4 Science and Ecosystem Support Division (SESD) *Operating Procedure for Design and Installation of Monitoring Wells* (USEPA, SESDGUID-101-R1) as a general guide for best practices. Boring and well construction logs are provided in **Appendix A** for all wells and piezometers listed in **Table A-1**.. Additional monitoring wells, if necessary, will be installed and abandoned in accordance with the below procedures.

### 4.1 DRILLING

A variety of well drilling methods are available for the purpose of installing groundwater monitoring wells. Drilling methodologies include but are not limited to: hollow stem augers, direct push, air rotary, mud rotary, and rotosonic techniques. The drilling method will be selected to minimize the disturbance of subsurface materials and not cause impacts to groundwater. Borings will be advanced using an appropriate drilling technology capable of drilling and installing a well in the site-specific geology. Monitoring wells will be installed using the most current version of the USEPA SESD SESDGUID-101-R# as a general guide for best practices. Also, drilling equipment will be decontaminated before use and between borehole locations using the procedures described in the most current version of USEPA SESD Operating Procedure for Field Equipment Cleaning and Decontamination (EPA, SESDGUID-205-R#). Well installation will be directed by a qualified groundwater scientist.

Sampling and/or coring may be used to help determine the stratigraphy and geology at the well location. Samples and cores will be logged by a qualified groundwater scientist. Screen depths will be chosen based on the target installation depth.

All drilling for any subsurface hydrologic investigation, or for installation or abandonment of groundwater monitoring wells, will be performed by a driller that has, at the time of installation, a performance bond on file with the Water Well Standards Advisory Council. **Appendix A** includes the performance bonds applicable to the wells and piezometers listed in **Table A-1**.

### 4.2 DESIGN AND CONSTRUCTION

Well construction materials will be sufficiently durable to resist chemical and physical degradation and will not interfere with the quality of groundwater samples.

### **WELL CASINGS AND SCREENS**

American Society for Testing and Materials (ASTM), National Science Foundation (NSF) rated, Schedule 40, 2-inch diameter polyvinyl chloride (PVC) pipe with flush threaded connections will be used for the well risers and screens. Groundwater contaminants that can cause PVC to deteriorate (e.g., organic compounds) are not expected at this facility. If conditions warrant, other appropriate materials may be used for construction with prior written approval from the GA EPD.

### **WELL INTAKE DESIGN**

Intake for groundwater monitoring wells will be designed and constructed to: (1) allow sufficient groundwater flow to the well for sampling; (2) minimize the passage of formation materials (turbidity) into the well; and (3) ensure sufficient structural integrity to prevent the collapse of the intake structure.

Each groundwater monitoring well will include a well screen designed to limit the amount of formation material passing into the well when it is purged and sampled. Screens with 0.010-inch slots have proven effective for the earth materials at the Site and will be used unless geologic conditions discovered at the time of installation dictate a different size. Screen length will not exceed 10 feet without justification as to why a longer screen is necessary (e.g., significant variation in groundwater level). If these specifications prove ineffective for developing a well with sufficient yield or acceptable turbidity, further steps will be taken to assure that the well screen is appropriately sized for the formation material. This may include performing sieve analysis of the formation material and determining well screen slot size based on the grain size distribution.

Pre-packed dual-wall well screens may be used for well construction. Pre-packed well screens combine a centralized inner well screen, a developed filter sand pack, and an outer conductor screen in one integrated unit composed of inert materials. If utilized, pre-packed well screens will be installed following general industry standards and using the current version of USEPA SESDGUID-101-R# as a general guide. If the dual-wall pre-packed-screened wells do not yield sufficient water or are excessively turbid after development, further steps will be taken to assure that the well screen is appropriately sized for the formation material. This may include performing sieve analysis of the formation material and determining well screen slot size based on the grain size distribution.

### FILTER PACK AND ANNULAR SEAL

The materials used to construct the filter pack will be clean quartz sand of a size that is appropriate for the screened formation. Fabric filters will not be used as filter pack material. Sufficient filter material will be placed in the boring and measurements taken to ensure that no bridging occurs. Upon placement of the filter pack, the well may be pumped to assure settlement of the pack. If pumping is performed, the top elevation of filter pack depth will be monitored, and additional sand added if necessary. The filter pack will extend a minimum of two feet above the top of the well screen.

The materials used to seal the annular space in the boring above the well pack must prevent hydraulic communication between strata and prevent migration from overlying areas into the well screen interval. A minimum of two feet of bentonite (chips, pellets, or slurry) will be placed immediately above the filter pack. The bentonite seal will extend up to the base of any overlying confining zone or the top of the water-bearing zone to prevent cementitious grout from entering the water-bearing or screened zones. If dry bentonite is used, the bentonite must be hydrated with potable water prior to grouting the remaining annulus.

The annulus above the bentonite seal will be grouted with a cement and bentonite mixture (approximately 94 pounds cement / 3 to 5 pounds bentonite / 6.5 gallons of potable water) placed via tremie pipe from the top of the bentonite seal. During grouting, care will be taken to assure that the bentonite seal is not disturbed by locating the base of the tremie pipe approximately two feet above the bentonite seal and injecting grout at low pressure/velocity.

### PROTECTIVE CASING AND WELL COMPLETION

After allowing the grout to settle, the well will be finished by installing a flush-mount or above-ground protective casing as appropriate and building a surface cap. The use of flush-mount wells will generally be limited to paved surfaces unless Site operations warrant otherwise. The surface cap will extend from the top of the cementitious grout to ground surface, where it will become a concrete apron extending outward with a radius of at least 2 feet from the edge of the well casing and sloped to drain water away from the well.

Each well will be fitted with a cap that contains a hole or opening to allow the air pressure in the well to equalize with atmospheric pressure. In wells with above-ground protection, the space between the well casing and the protective casing will be filled with coarse sand or pea-gravel to within approximately 6 inches of the top of the well casing. A small weep hole will be drilled at the base of the metal casing for the drainage of moisture from the casing. Above ground protective covers will be locked.

Protective bollards will be installed around each above-grade groundwater monitoring well. Well construction in high traffic areas will generally be limited unless Site conditions warrant otherwise.

The groundwater monitoring well detail attached in **Appendix B**, Groundwater Monitoring Well Detail, illustrates the general design and construction details for a monitoring well.

### WELL DEVELOPMENT

After well construction is completed, wells will be developed by alternately purging and surging until relatively clear discharge water with little turbidity is observed. The goal will be to achieve a turbidity of less than 5 nephelometric turbidity units (NTUs); however, formation-specific conditions may not allow this target to be accomplished. Development can be discontinued once a stable minimum of 10 NTU is achieved. Additionally, the stabilization criteria contained in **Appendix C** should be met. A variety of techniques may be used to develop Site groundwater monitoring wells. The method used must create reversals or surges in flow to eliminate bridging by particles around the well screen. These reversals or surges can be created by using surge blocks, bailers, or pumps. The wells will be developed using a pump capable of inducing the stress necessary to achieve the development goals. All development equipment will be decontaminated prior to first use and between wells.

In low-yielding wells, potable water may be added to the well to facilitate surging of the well screen interval and removal of fine-grained sediment. If water is added, the volume will be documented and at minimum, an equal volume purged from the well.

Many geologic formations contain clay and silt particles that are small enough to work their way through a well's filter pack over time. Therefore, the turbidity of the groundwater from the monitoring wells may gradually increase over time after initial well development. As a result, monitoring wells may need to be redeveloped periodically to remove the silt and clay that has worked its way into the filter packs of the wells. Each monitoring well should be redeveloped when sample turbidity values have significantly increased since initial development or since prior redevelopment. The redevelopment should be performed as described above. Well development data will be included in the well installation report.

### 4.3 ABANDONMENT

Per Georgia Rule 391-3-4.10(6)(g), monitoring wells require abandonment and replacement after two consecutive dry sampling events, unless an alternate schedule is approved by EPD. Monitoring wells will be abandoned using industry-accepted practices and using the GA EPD *Manual for Groundwater Monitoring* (1991) and Georgia's *Well Water Standards Act of 1985* [Official Code of Georgia Annotated (O.C.G.A.) § 12-5-120, 1985] as guides. The wells will be abandoned under the direction of a professional geologist (P.G.) or engineer (P.E.) registered in Georgia. Neat Portland cement or bentonite will be used as appropriate to complete abandonment and seal the well borehole. A minor modification will be submitted in accordance with 391-3-4.02(3)(b)(6) prior to the installation or decommissioning of monitoring wells. Any piezometers or groundwater wells located within the footprint of AP-1 will be overdrilled prior to abandonment.

#### 4.4 DOCUMENTATION

Within 60 days of the construction, survey, development or abandonment of each new groundwater monitoring well completed under the direction of a qualified groundwater scientist or engineer, a well installation/abandonment report will be submitted to GA EPD. The following information will be documented in this report.

- Well identification
- Name of drilling contractor and type of drill
- Documentation that the driller, at the time the monitoring wells were installed, had a bond on file with the Water Well Advisory Council
- Narrative of drilling technique applied, well construction details, and well development procedures, including dates, drilling fluids used (if applicable), well casing and screen materials, screen slot size, and joint type
- Details of filter pack material/size, emplacement method (narrative), and volume
- Seal emplacement method and type/volume of sealant
- Borehole diameter and well casing diameter
- Type of protective well cap and sump dimensions
- Surface seal and volumes/mix of annular seal material
- Screen length and interval reported in feet below ground surface and elevation
- Well location given to within an accuracy of 0.5 feet based upon survey from acceptable survey point datum by a Georgia-registered professional surveyor
- Well depth given to within an accuracy of 0.01 feet based upon survey from acceptable survey point datum by a Georgia-registered professional surveyor
- Lithologic logs
- Documentation that water quality field parameters meet well development criteria (Section 4.2)
- Completed calibration field forms for the water quality instrumentation used during well development activities
- Documentation of ground surface elevation (±0.01 feet)
- Documentation of top of casing elevation (±0.01 feet)
- Schematic of the well with dimensions for all components (e.g., casing, screen, sump, well pad)

In accordance with the Georgia Water Well Standards Act (O.C.G.A §12-5-134(5)(d)(vii)), at least once every five years, the owner of the property on which a monitoring well is constructed shall have the monitoring well(s) inspected by a Qualified Groundwater Scientist, who shall direct appropriate remedial corrective work to be performed if the well does not conform to standards. Well inspection records and records of remedial corrective work are subject to review by EPD. Additionally, the cost estimate based upon current year cost for the well inspections will be provided as part of the cost calculations for the groundwater monitoring period.

# 5. GROUNDWATER MONITORING PARAMETERS AND FREQUENCY

The following describes AP-1 groundwater sampling requirements with respect to parameters for analysis, sampling frequency, sample preservation and shipment, and analytical methods. Groundwater samples used to provide compliance monitoring data will not be filtered prior to collection.

**Table 1**, Groundwater Monitoring Parameters and Frequency, presents the groundwater monitoring parameters and sampling frequency. A minimum of eight independent samples from each detection monitoring well were collected and analyzed for 40 CFR §257, Subpart D, Appendix III and Appendix IV test parameters to establish a background statistical dataset. Subsequently, in accordance with the State CCR Rule, Chapter 391-3-4-.10(6), the monitoring frequency for the Appendix III parameters will be at least semi-annual during the active life of the facility, closure activities, and the post closure care monitoring period. Pursuant to Chapter 391-3-4-.10(6), an assessment monitoring program was established for AP-1 based on statistically significant increases documented in the *2017 Annual Groundwater Monitoring and Corrective Action Report* (Anchor, 2018). Georgia Power will conduct assessment monitoring in accordance with Chapter 391-3-4-.10(6).

When referenced throughout this plan, Appendix III and Appendix IV parameters refer to the parameters contained in Appendix III and Appendix IV of 40 CFR §257, Subpart D, 80 Fed. Reg. 21468 (April 17, 2015).

As shown on **Table 2**, Analytical Methods, groundwater samples will be analyzed using methods specified in USEPA Manual SW-846, USEPA 600/4-79-020, Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater (SM18-20), USEPA Methods for the Chemical Analysis of Water and Wastes (MCAWW), ASTM, or other suitable analytical methods approved by GA EPD. The method used will be able to reach a suitable practical quantification limit to detect natural background conditions at the facility. The groundwater samples will be analyzed by licensed and accredited laboratories through the National Environmental Laboratory Accreditation Conference (NELAC). Field instruments used to measure pH will be accurate and reproducible to within 0.1 Standard Units (S.U.).

TABLE 1
GROUNDWATER MONITORING PARAMETERS & FREQUENCY

		GROUN	DWATER MONITORING
MONIT	ORING PARAMETER	Background	Semi-Annual Events
	Temperature	Х	Х
	рН	Х	Х
Field Beneneton	ORP	Х	Х
Field Parameters	Turbidity	Х	Х
	Specific Conductance	Х	Х
	Dissolved Oxygen	Х	Х
	Boron	Х	Х
	Calcium	Х	Х
	Chloride	Х	Х
Appendix III (Detection)	Fluoride	Х	Х
(Betection)	рН	Х	Х
	Sulfate	Х	Х
	Total Dissolved Solids	Х	Х
	Antimony	Х	
	Arsenic	Х	
	Barium	Х	
	Beryllium	Х	
	Cadmium	Х	
	Chromium	Х	
	Cobalt	Х	Assessment sampling frequency
Appendix IV (Assessment)	Fluoride	Х	and parameter list determined in accordance with Georgia Chapter
(* 130000)	Lead	Х	391-3-4.10(6).
	Lithium	Х	_
	Mercury	Х	
	Molybdenum	Х	
	Selenium	Х	
	Thallium	Х	
	Radium 226 & 228	Х	

# TABLE 2 ANALYTICAL METHODS

Parameters	USEPA Method Number
Boron	6010B/6020B
Calcium	6010B/6020B
Chloride	300.0/300.1/9250/9251/9253/9056A
Fluoride	300.0/300.1/9214/9056A
рН	150.1field
Sulfate	9035/9036/9038/300.0/300.1/9056A
Total Dissolved Solids (TDS)	160/2540C
Antimony	EPA 7040/7041/6010B/6020B
Arsenic	EPA 7060A/7061A/6010B/6020B
Barium	EPA 7080A/7081/6010B/6020B
Beryllium	EPA 7090/7091/6010B/6020B
Cadmium	EPA 7130/7131A/6020B
Chromium	EPA 7190/7191/6010B/6020B
Cobalt	EPA 7200/7201/6010B/6020B
Fluoride	300.0/300.1/9214/9056A
Lead	EPA 7420/7421/6010B/6020B
Lithium	6010/6020B
Mercury	7470
Molybdenum	6010/6020B
Selenium	EPA 7740/7741A/6010B/6020B
Thallium	EPA 7840/7841/6010/6020B
Radium 226 and 228 combined	EPA 903/9320/9315

### 6. GROUNDWATER SAMPLE COLLECTION

During each sampling event, samples will be collected and handled in accordance with the procedures specified in **Appendix C**, Groundwater Sampling Procedures. Sampling procedures were developed using standard industry practice and USEPA Region 4 *Field Branches Quality System and Technical Procedures* as a guide. Low-flow sampling methodology will be utilized for sample collection. Alternative industry accepted sampling techniques may be used when appropriate. The applied groundwater purging and sampling methodologies will be discussed in the groundwater semi-annual monitoring reports submitted to EPD.

For groundwater sampling, positive gas displacement Teflon or stainless-steel bladder pumps will be used for purging. If dedicated bladder pumps are not used, portable bladder pumps or peristaltic pumps (with dedicated or disposable tubing) may be used. When non-dedicated equipment is used, it will be decontaminated prior to use and between wells.

Per Georgia Rule 391-3-4-.10(6)(g), monitoring wells require replacement after two consecutive dry sampling events. Well installation will be directed by a qualified groundwater scientist. A minor modification shall be submitted to GA EPD in accordance with Rule 391-3-4-.02(3)(b)(6) prior to the installation or decommissioning of monitoring wells.

# 7. SURFACE WATER MONITORING PLAN

During each semi-annual groundwater sampling event, surface water samples will also be collected from the discharge of the constructed stormwater ponds; sample locations are identified on **Figure A-1**. The surface water monitoring is for the Solid Waste Management Program and is not associated with any existing industrial, industrial stormwater, and/or construction stormwater discharge permitting which are regulated by the National Pollutant Discharge Elimination System (NPDES) requirements of Section 402 of the Clean Water Act. Semi-annual sampling of the surface water locations will commence once final construction certification of the AP-1 permitted closure design has been received by GA EPD. As these stormwater ponds are designed to convey water during and immediately after rain events, it is possible that water will not be flowing from the designated sampling locations (i.e., discharge outlets) associated with these ponds during the time of the semi-annual sampling events. In the event that no flowing water is present at the sampling locations, it will be noted in the field sampling documents associated with that event.

Surface water samples will be collected and handled in accordance with standard industry practice and USEPA Region 4 Field Branches Quality System and Technical Procedures as a guide. When possible, the sample should be collected directly into the appropriate sample container provided by the analytical laboratory. If the sample location cannot be physically reached, an intermediate collection device may be used (e.g., a "swing sampler" with a 12-foot handle and a single use container) as presented in the current USEPA field guidance document. When non-dedicated equipment is used, it will be decontaminated prior to use and between surface water sampling locations.

Surface water samples will be analyzed for Appendix IV constituents as listed in **Table 1** and by the methods listed in **Table 2**.

## 8. CHAIN-OF-CUSTODY

All samples will be handled under chain-of-custody (COC) procedures beginning in the field. The COC record will contain the following information:

- Sample identification numbers
- Signature of collector
- Date and time of collection
- Sample type
- Sample point identification
- Number of sample containers
- Signature of person(s) involved in the chain of possession
- Notated date(s) and time(s) of sample transfer between individuals

The samples will remain in the custody of assigned personnel, an assigned agent, or the laboratory. If the samples are transferred to other employees for delivery or transport, the sampler or possessor will relinquish possession, and the samples will be received by the new owner.

If the samples are being shipped, a hard copy COC will be signed and enclosed within the shipping container.

Samplers will use COC forms provided by the analytical laboratory or use a COC form similarly formatted and containing the information listed above.

# 9. FIELD QUALITY ASSURANCE / QUALITY CONTROL

All field quality control samples will be prepared the same as compliance samples with regard to sample volume, containers, and preservation. The following quality control samples will be collected during each sampling event:

Field Equipment Rinsate Blanks - Where sampling equipment is not new or dedicated, an equipment rinsate blank will be collected at a rate of one blank per 10 samples using non-dedicated equipment.

Field Duplicates - Field duplicates are collected by filling additional containers at the same location, and the field duplicate is assigned a unique sample identification number. One blind field duplicate will be collected for every 20 samples.

Field Blanks - Field blanks are collected in the field using the same water source that is used for decontamination. The water is poured directly into the supplied sample containers in the field and submitted to the laboratory for analysis of target constituents. One field blank will be collected for every 20 samples.

The groundwater and surface water samples will be analyzed by licensed and accredited laboratories through the National Environmental Laboratory Accreditation Program (NELAP).

Calibration of field instruments will occur daily and follow the recommended (specific) instrument calibration procedures provided by the manufacturer and/or equipment manual specific to each instrument. Daily calibration will be documented on field forms. Instruments will be recalibrated as necessary (e.g., when calibration checks indicate significant variability), and all checks and recalibration steps will be documented on the field calibration forms. Calibration of the instruments will also be checked if any readings during sampling activities are suspect. Replacement probes and meters will be obtained as a corrective action if recalibration does not improve instrument function. Completed calibration field forms will be provided with the semi-annual groundwater monitoring reports.

### 10. REPORTING RESULTS

A semi-annual groundwater report that documents the results of sampling and analysis will be submitted to GA EPD, added to the site Operating Record, and posted to Georgia Power's CCR Website. Semi-annual groundwater monitoring reports will be submitted to the GA EPD within 90 days of receipt of the groundwater analytical data from the laboratory. At a minimum, semi-annual reports will include:

- 1. A narrative describing sampling activities and findings including a summary of the number of samples collected, the dates the samples were collected and whether the samples were required by the detection or assessment monitoring programs.
- 2. A narrative of purging/sampling methodologies, which will include the type of sampling equipment used.
- 3. Discussion of results.
- 4. Recommendations for the future monitoring consistent with the Rules.
- 5. Potentiometric surface contour map for the aquifer(s) being monitored, signed and sealed by a Georgia-registered P.G. or P.E.
- 6. Table of as-built information for groundwater monitoring wells including top of casing elevations, ground elevations, screened elevations, current groundwater elevations and depth to water measurements.
- 7. Groundwater flow rate and direction calculations.
- 8. Identification of any groundwater wells that were installed or abandoned during the preceding year, along with a narrative description of why these actions were taken.
- 9. A narrative discussion of any transition between monitoring programs (e.g., the date and circumstances for transitioning from detection monitoring to assessment monitoring in addition to identifying the constituent(s) detected at a statistically significant increase over background levels.
- 10. If applicable, semi-annual assessment monitoring results.
- 11. Any alternate source demonstration completed during the previous monitoring period, if applicable.
- 12. Laboratory reports and associated data validation.
- 13. COC documentation.
- 14. Field sampling logs including field instrument calibration, indicator parameters, and parameter stabilization data.

- 15. Field logs and forms will be kept for each sampling event, and will include the following, but not be limited to, well signage, well access, sampling and purging equipment condition, and any site conditions that may affect sampling.
- 16. Documentation of non-functioning wells.
- 17. Table of current analytical results for each well, highlighting statistically significant increases and concentrations above maximum contaminant level (MCL).
- 18. Tabulated water quality results for the samples of discharging surface water collected semiannually from Stormwater Ponds 1, 2, and 3. The table presents data for the current reporting period and all historical monitoring events associated with the surface water monitoring program.
- 19. Statistical analyses of Appendix III statistically significant increases (SSI) and Appendix IV statistically significant limits (SSL), including trend analyses of SSLs of Appendix IV constituents if the unit is currently undergoing assessment of corrective measures (if applicable).
- 20. An iso-concentration map of each Appendix IV constituent identified at a statistically significant level (SSL) during the reporting period. The concentrations will be contoured to the current state and, if applicable, federal groundwater protection standard. Inclusion of the map(s) is only applicable for a unit currently undergoing assessment of corrective measures and/or corrective action.
- 21. Certification by a qualified groundwater scientist.
- 22. Trend Charts (only applicable for a unit currently undergoing assessment of corrective measures and/or corrective action)
- 23. Updated potable water well survey, annually (if applicable based on exceedance of groundwater protection standards)

# 11. STATISTICAL ANALYSIS

Groundwater quality data from each sampling event will be statistically evaluated to determine if there has been a statistically significant change in groundwater chemistry. Historical background data will be used to establish statistical limits. Statistical analysis techniques will be consistent with the USEPA document *Statistical Analysis of Groundwater Data at RCRA Facilities Unified Guidance* (Unified Guidance) (USEPA, 2009).

According to GA EPD rules (391-3-4-.10(6)(a)), the Site must specify in the operating record the statistical methods to be used in evaluating groundwater monitoring data for each hazardous constituent. The statistical test chosen will be conducted separately for each constituent in each well. As authorized by the rule, statistical tests that will be used include:

- 1. A prediction interval procedure in which an interval for each constituent is established from the distribution of the background data, and the level of each constituent in each compliance well is compared to the upper tolerance or prediction limit. [§257.93(f)(3)].
- 2. A control chart approach that gives control limits for each constituent. [§257.93(f)(4)].
- 3. Another statistical test method (such as prediction limits or control charts) that meets the performance standards of §257.93(g) [§257.93(f)(5)]. A justification for an alternative method will be placed in the operating record and the Director notified of the use of an alternative test. The justification will demonstrate that the alternative method meets the performance standards of §257.93(g).

An interwell statistical method will be used to compare Appendix III groundwater monitoring data to background conditions. Confidence intervals will be constructed for each downgradient well and used to compare Appendix IV groundwater monitoring data to groundwater protection standards.

A site-specific statistical analysis plan that provides details regarding the statistical methods to be used will be placed in the Site's operating record pursuant to 391-3-4-.10(6). **Figure 1**, Statistical Analysis Plan Overview, presents a flowchart that depicts the process that will be followed to develop the site-specific plan. **Figure 2**, Decision Logic for Computing Prediction Limits, presents the logic that will be used to calculate site-specific statistical limits and test groundwater results from compliance monitoring wells against those limits.

### FIGURE 1. STATISTICAL ANALYSIS PLAN OVERVIEW

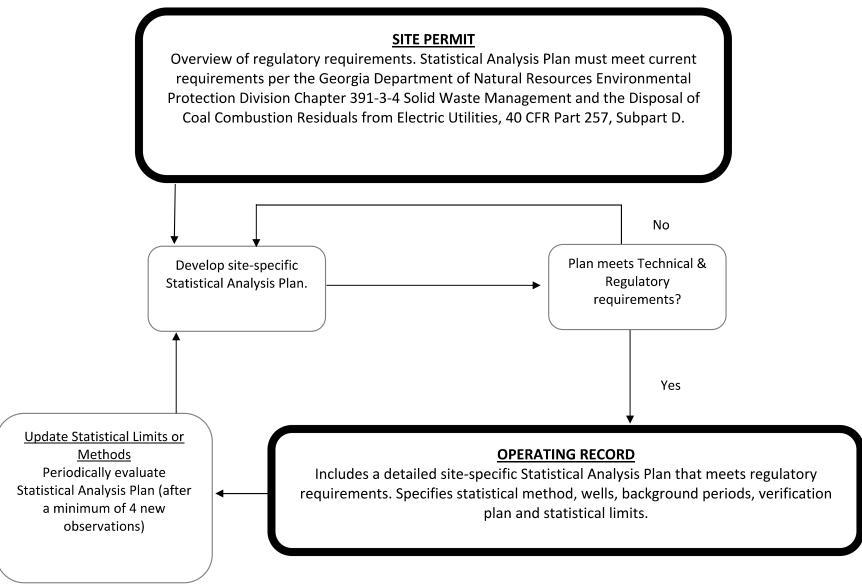


FIGURE 2. DECISION LOGIC FOR COMPUTING TOLERANCE **OR PREDICTION INTERVALS** Begin No Compute nonparametric Nondetects in prediction limit. background <50%? Yes No Data normally or No transformed-normally distributed? Yes Nondetects in Simple substitution of ½ No background data reporting limit. between 16-50%? Background data <15% Yes nondetects? Yes Utilize Kaplan-Meier Compute parametric nondetect prediction limits. adjustment. Next future observation exceed background limit? Collect discrete verification resample if No Yes applicable. No Proceed to next sampling event. Does verification resample validate Notify State of original finding? confirmed exceedance if Site is the suspected source. Yes

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## 12. REFERENCES

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# **APPENDIX**

- A. MONITORING SYSTEM DETAILS
- B. GROUNDWATER MONITORING WELL DETAIL
- C. GROUNDWATER SAMPLING PROCEDURE

# A. MONITORING SYSTEM DETAILS

FIGURE A-1	CONTRIBUTATION	MONITORING	NETWORK
LIGOKE A-T	COMPLIANCE		NEIWORK

FIGURE A-2 BEDROCK POTENTIOMETRIC SURFACE MAP – AUGUST 2024

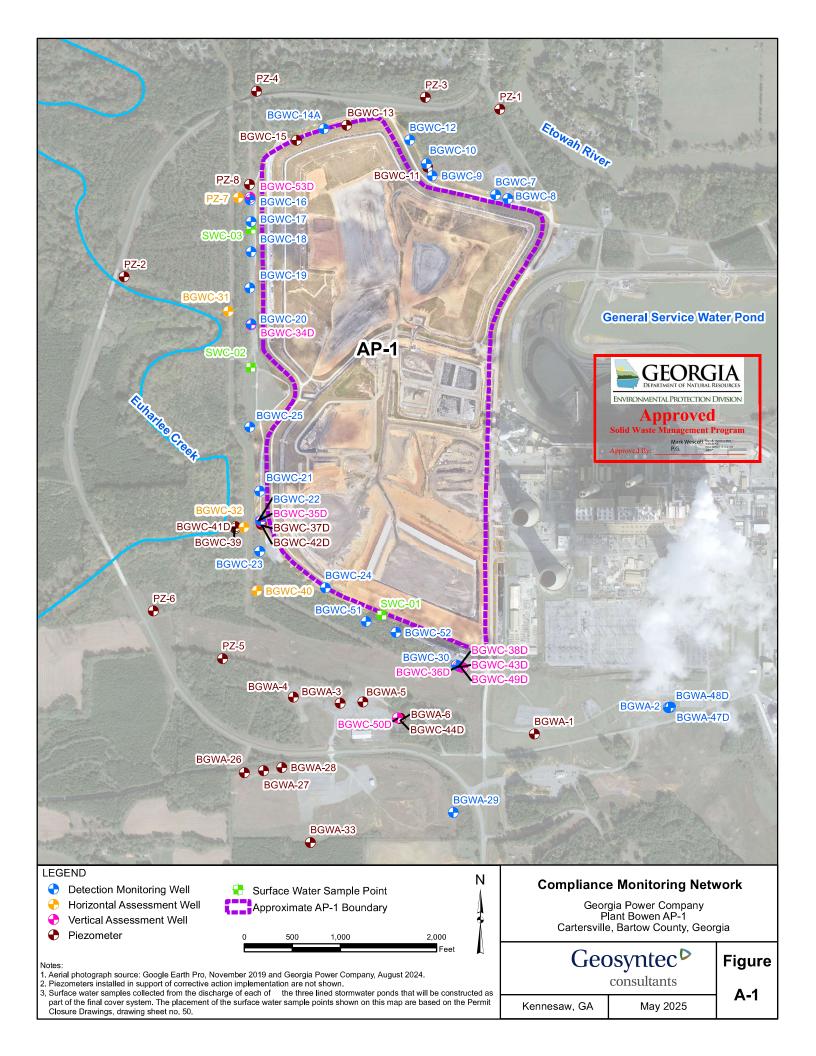
TABLE A-1 AP-1 WELL AND PIEZOMETER NETWORK DETAILS

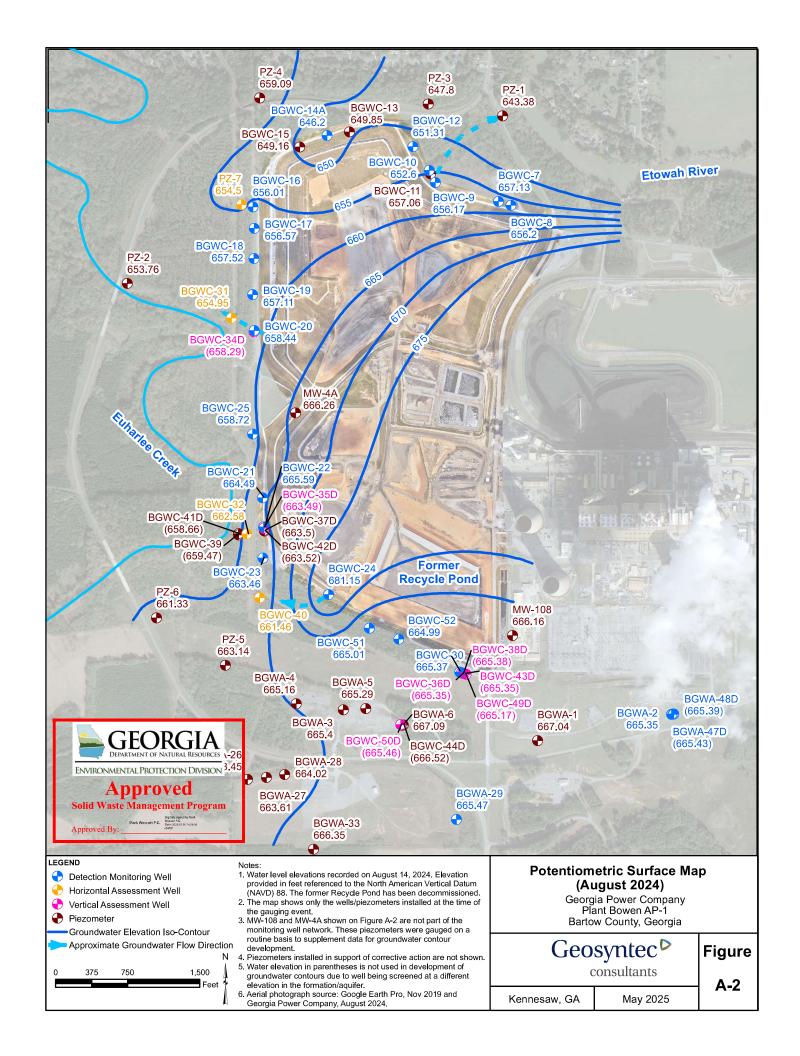
TABLE A-2 HORIZONTAL GROUNDWATER GRADIENT AND FLOW VELOCITY CALCULATIONS

AP-1 BORING AND WELL CONSTRUCTION LOGS

**CERTIFIED WELL NETWORK SURVEY DATA** 

PERFORMANCE BOND FOR DRILLERS





#### Table A-1 AP-1 Well and Piezometer Network Details Plant Bowen AP-1, Bartow County, Georgia

Well ID	Installation Date	Northing (1)	Easting (1)	Ground Surface Elevation (2) (ft)	Top of Casing Elevation <sup>(2)</sup> (ft)	Top of Screen Elevation (2) (ft)	Bottom of Screen Elevation (2) (ft)	Well Depth (3) (ft BTOC)	Mean Kh, <sup>(4)</sup> (ft/d)	Mean Kv, (4) (ft/d)	Screened Media
Detection Monitoring V	Vell										
BGWA-2	10/29/2015	1499374.18	2068599.59	727.00	729.69	650.59	640.59	89.40	2.25E+01		Bedrock
BGWA-29	8/7/2016	1498283.04	2066362.32	718.84	721.38	632.88	622.88	98.80	1.35E+01		Bedrock
BGWA-47D	5/13/2020	1499377.79	2068612.48	726.93	729.61	585.90	575.90	154.04			Bedrock
BGWA-48D	5/16/2020	1499380.09	2068623.31	726.64	729.38	544.97	534.97	194.74			Bedrock
BGWC-7	10/1/2015	1504711.59	2066801.40	702.49	705.38	625.18	615.18	90.50			Bedrock
BGWC-8	11/18/2015	1504671.82	2066929.46	703.71	706.43	636.83	626.83	79.90	2.85E+01		Bedrock
BGWC-9	11/13/2015	1504909.12	2066143.27	689.18	691.93	638.33	628.33	63.90	9.50E+00		Bedrock
BGWC-10	10/7/2015	1505033.22	2066081.09	683.39	686.06	633.66	623.66	62.70			Bedrock
BGWC-12	10/21/2015	1505279.88	2065908.56	691.71	694.41	626.01	616.01	78.70	3.45E+00		Bedrock
BGWC-14A <sup>(6)</sup>	5/4/2020	1505398.54	2065015.98	715.57	718.33	629.90	619.90	98.76			Bedrock
BGWC-16	11/12/2015	1504656.42	2064247.67	671.65	674.31	635.31	625.31	49.30	1.00E+01		Bedrock
BGWC-17	10/22/2015	1504432.00	2064259.38	671.25	673.65	615.35	605.35	68.60	1.95E+01		Bedrock
BGWC-18	10/13/2015	1504118.73	2064257.00	670.32	672.88	645.08	635.08	38.10	1.75E+01		Bedrock
BGWC-19	11/12/2015	1503742.25	2064244.66	671.04	673.61	628.91	618.91	55.00	6.00E+00		Bedrock
BGWC-20	10/9/2015	1503367.73	2064259.55	672.29	675.14	635.14	625.14	50.30	1.00E-01		Bedrock
BGWC-20	3/2/2016	1501627.51	2064348.09	688.53	691.33	648.63	638.63	53.00	1.30E+00		Bedrock
BGWC-21	10/8/2015	1501323.76	2064358.05	692.64	695.50	662.60	652.60	43.20	9.50E-01		Bedrock
BGWC-22 BGWC-23	10/15/2015	1501000.57	2064350.17	693.16	695.50	654.30	644.30	51.50	2.00E-01		Bedrock
BGWC-24	10/13/2015	1500621.22	2065032.84	699.46	702.27	646.27	636.27	66.30	1.00E-01		Bedrock
BGWC-25	3/3/2016	1502292.73	2064244.10	677.60	680.47	632.87	622.87	57.90	1.00E-01		Bedrock
BGWC-23	1/4/2017	1499815.93	2066395.86	698.39	701.06	651.58	641.58	59.78	1.00E-01		Bedrock
BGWC-51	1/22/2021	1500270.09	2065455.80	708.99	711.49	654.57	644.57	67.25			Bedrock
BGWC-51	1/21/2021	1500156.97	2065764.13	707.77	710.75	638.88	628.88	82.20			Bedrock
	1/21/2021	1300130.97	2003704.13	707.77	/10./3	036.66	020.00	82.20			Bedrock
Piezometer BGWA-1	11/17/2015	1499101.23	2067205.48	718.33	720.90	672.00	662.00	59.20		I I	Bedrock
BGWA-1 BGWA-3	11/5/2015	1499420.87	2065185.74	721.80	724.28	645.08	635.08	89.50	1.75E+01		Bedrock
BGWA-3 BGWA-4	3/4/2016	1499485.38	2064697.89	726.05	728.67	660.37	650.37	78.60	6.00E-01		Bedrock
	11/3/2015	1499434.58	2065421.43	718.53	720.92	661.52		69.70	1.40E+01		
BGWA-5							651.52				Bedrock
BGWA-6	11/6/2015	1499262.01	2065797.30	714.49	716.93	663.93	653.93	63.30 75.40	8.50E+00		Bedrock
BGWA-26 BGWA-27	8/5/2016 8/6/2016	1498697.63 1498719.14	2064189.94 2064387.54	726.09 732.50	728.65 735.25	663.55 652.05	653.55 642.05	93.50	2.90E+00 2.50E+00		Bedrock
											Bedrock
BGWA-28	8/7/2016	1498749.21	2064577.55	734.88	737.45	661.35	651.35	86.40	2.25E+00		Bedrock
BGWA-33	7/10/2018 10/16/2015	1497972.13 1504998.94	2064876.80 2066093.83	740.39 683.91	743.25 686.50	672.69 619.20	662.69 609.20	80.86	 2.00E-01		Bedrock
BGWC-11								77.60			Bedrock
BGWC-13	10/21/2015	1505435.29	2065251.21	714.77	717.43	653.83	643.83	73.90	2.15E+00		Bedrock
BGWC-15	10/20/2015	1505278.19	2064732.18	715.39	717.92 696.05	654.52	644.52	73.70	6.50E-01		Bedrock
BGWC-37D	4/25/2019	1501293.16	2064362.70	693.50	679.12	595.83	585.83	110.55			Bedrock
BGWC-39	12/6/2019 4/27/2020	1501241.94	2064095.41	676.58		661.91	651.91	27.54 57.69			Bedrock
BGWC-41D BGWC-42D	5/3/2020	1501255.96 1501280,52	2064096.23 2064365.25	676.43	679.12 696.90	631.76 553.31	621.76				Bedrock
				693.98			543.31	153.92			Bedrock
BGWC-44D	4/22/2020	1499265.15	2065811.06	714.65 675.35	717.30	584.99	574.99 620.65	142.64 57.52			Bedrock
PZ-1 PZ-2	5/4/2020	1505600.54	2066844.10		677.87	630.65	620.65				Bedrock
	11/12/2015	1503856.86	2062938.81	665.92	668.25	649.22		29.33			Bedrock
PZ-3 PZ-4	11/17/2015 10/13/2015	1505723.97 1505788.58	2066071.08 2064316.61	705.34 715.96	707.97 718.74	658.64 669.26	648.64 659.26	59.63 59.78			Bedrock Bedrock
PZ-4 PZ-5	10/13/2015	1505788.58	2064316.61	697.23	718.74	669.26	659.26	59.78			
PZ-5 PZ-6	10/12/2015				700.12 678.32	650.53		37.82			Bedrock
PZ-6 PZ-8		1500379.48	2063242.81	675.50			640.80				Bedrock
	3/9/2022	1504818.66	2064241.49	677.75	677.87	641.74	631.74	49.31			Bedrock
Assessment Monitoring BGWC-31		1503497.94	2064022.71	668.12	670.54	631.12	621.12	49.72			Dad1-
BGWC-31 BGWC-32	7/17/2018 7/18/2018	1501252.25	2064022.71	696.36	699.36	658.46	648.46	51.20			Bedrock Bedrock
BGWC-34D	7/13/2018	1501252.25	2064184.30	672.25	699.36	605.78	595.78	79.72			Bedrock
BGWC-34D BGWC-35D	7/12/2018	1503356.51	2064257.95		695.73			80.93			
BGWC-35D BGWC-36D	7/2/2018	1499807.51	2064358.63	693.13 698.07	695./3 701.01	625.13 615.07	615.13	96.34			Bedrock Bedrock
BGWC-38D	4/18/2019	1499807.31		697.52	700.34		574.86	125.81			
BGWC-38D BGWC-40	12/3/2019	1499802.36 1500589.93	2066430.17 2064317.38	697.52	/00.34 689.59	584.86 637.45	627.45	62.47			Bedrock
											Bedrock
BGWC-43D BGWC-49D	4/24/2020	1499796.86	2066444.37	697.29	700.10	544.62 398.95	534.62	165.81			Bedrock
	2/23/2021	1499790.13		696.95	699.75		388.95	311.13			Bedrock
BGWC-50D	3/19/2021	1499269.15	2065781.87	714.68	717.43	544.68	534.68	183.09			Bedrock
BGWC-53D	11/14/2024	1504685.89	2064247.38	671.46	674.58	584.40	574.40	100.48			Bedrock
PZ-7	3/9/2022	1504679.33	2064125.75	672.43	675.51	636.54	626.54	49.30			Bedrock

### Notes:

-- = not available

ft = feet

ft BTOC = feet below top of casing

ft/d = feet per day

Kh = Horizontal Hydraulic Conductivity

 $Kv = Vertical \; Hydraulic \; Conductivity$ 

- (1) Coordinates in North American Datum (NAD) 1983, State Plane, Georgia-West, feet.
- $\ensuremath{\text{(2)}}\ Elevations\ referenced\ to\ the\ North\ American\ Vertical\ Datum\ of\ 1988\ (NAVD88).$
- (3) Total well depth accounts for sump if data provided on well construction logs.
- (4) Source: Hydrogeologic Assessment Report, Revision 03 (Geosyntec, 2021).
- (5) Survey completed by GEL Solutions on the dates presented in Appendix A of the Groundwater Monitoring
- (6) Monitoring well BGWC-14 was abandoned on May 17, 2020, and replaced with BGWC-14A.



**ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION DIVISION** 

# **Approved**

**Solid Waste Management Program** 

Approved By:

Mark Digitally signed by Mark Wescott P.G. Date: 2025.07.16 14:25:06-04'00'

1 of 1 May 2025

Table A-2

# Horizontal Groundwater Gradient and Flow Velocity Calculations Plant Bowen AP-1, Bartow County, Georgia

	August 14, 2024				
Flow Path Direction (1)	h <sub>1</sub> (ft)	h <sub>2</sub> (ft)	L (ft)	i (ft/ft)	Average i (ft/ft)
North Flow Path (BGWC-9 to PZ-1)	656.17	643.38	1036	0.012	
West Flow Path (BGWC-20 to BGWC-31)	658.44	654.95	275	0.013	0.017
South/Southwest Flow Path (BGWC-24 to BGWC-40)	681.15	661.46	759	0.026	

Flow Path Direction	(ft/d) (2)				n <sub>e</sub>	i (ft/ft)	V (ft/d) <sup>(3)</sup>	
	Min	0.03			Min	0.002		
AP-1 Sitewide	Max	33.0	0.30	0.017	Max	1.869		
	Avg	2.40			Avg	0.136		

Notes:

ft = feet

ft/d = feet per day

ft/ft = feet per foot

 $h_1$  and  $h_2$  = groundwater elevation at location 1 and 2

 $i = h_1 - h_2/L = horizontal hydraulic gradient$ 

 $K_h$  = horizontal hydraulic conductivity

L = distance between location 1 and 2 along the flow path

 $n_e$  = effective porosity

V = groundwater flow velocity

- (1) Flow path direction relative to the orientation of AP-1 and illustrated on Figure A-2 of associated report.
- (2) Source of the K<sub>h</sub> values *Hydrogeologic Assessment Report (Revision 3)* (Geosyntec, 2021).
- (3) Groundwater flow velocity equation:  $V = [K_h * i] / n_e$



1 of 1

May 2025

#### LOG OF EXPLORATORY BORING PROJECT NAME Plant Bowen Hydrogeological Investigation BORING NUMBER BGWA-2 LOCATION Euharlee, Georgia 1 of 9 DRILLED BY Cascade Drilling, Inc. GROUND SURFACE ELEVATION 727.00 ft. NAVD88 DRILL METHOD Rotosonic - PS-150 TOTAL DEPTH 166 feet LOGGED BY Matt Wilson/Rhonda Tinsley DATE COMPLETED 10/29/15 SAMPLING METHOD 4-in. ID by 10-ft. core barrel (CB) **BOREHOLE DIAMETER** 6-inches **COORDINATES** (NAD83 WZ) Northing: 1499374.18; Easting: 2068599.59 10% HCL SAMPLING RECOVERY WELL GAMMA LITHO-LITHOLOGIC SAND FINES GRA SOLUTION METHOD (FEET) **DETAILS** LOG LOGIC DESCRIPTION ACID TEST COLUMN RESULT NA NA 0 100 NA 0 to 15.0 feet: CLAY (CL), red, dry, low plasticity, very stiff, fissile. (RESIDUAL) (0 to 8.0 feet: verified by visual observation down hole created by vacuum truck.) @ 0 to 8.0 feet: No recovery; interval removed with vacuum truck to clear for utilities. СВ 8.3/8.0 Ν 15 0 95 15.0 to 46.0 feet: CLAY (CH), red, dry to moist, moderate plasticity, stiff, occasional white chert 11/10 nodules, trace well rounded silicic gravel. CB Ν (RESIDUAL)

**REMARKS:** Acid test: E = Effervesces readily; N = No effervescence; S = Effervesces when the surface is scratched; W = Weakly effervescent. NAVD88 = North American Vertical Datum of 1988. NAD83 WZ = North American Datum of 1983, West Zone.



# LOG OF EXPLORATORY BORING

PROJECT NAME Plant Bowen Hydrogeological Investigation BORING NUMBER BGWA-2 LOCATION Euharlee, Georgia PAGE 2 of 9

DRILLED BY Cascade Drilling, Inc. GROUND SURFACE ELEVATION 727.00 ft. NAVD88

DRILL METHOD Rotosonic - PS-150 TOTAL DEPTH 166 feet LOGGED BY Matt Wilson/Rhonda Tinsley DATE COMPLETED 10/29/15 SAMPLING METHOD 4-in. ID by 10-ft. core barrel (CB) BOREHOLE DIAMETER 6-inches

COORDINATES (NAD83 WZ) Northing: 1499374.18; Easting: 2068599.59

COOF	RDINATES	(1	NAD83	WZ) Nortr	ning: 1499	374.18; Ea	sting: 2068599.59			
SAMPLING METHOD	RECOVERY (FEET)	10% HCL SOLUTION ACID TEST RESULT	DEPTH IN FEET	WELL DETAILS	GAMMA LOG	LITHO- LOGIC COLUMN	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION	GRA %	SAND %	FINES
СВ	8.8/10	N	- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -		3		15.0 to 46.0 feet: CLAY (CL), continued.	5	0	95
			-  -  -  -  -  -  -		J. Amman					

**REMARKS:** Acid test: E = Effervesces readily; N = No effervescence; S = Effervesces when the surface is scratched; W = Weakly effervescent. NAVD88 = North American Vertical Datum of 1988. NAD83 WZ = North American Datum of 1983, West Zone.



### LOG OF EXPLORATORY BORING PROJECT NAME Plant Bowen Hydrogeological Investigation BORING NUMBER BGWA-2 Euharlee, Georgia 3 of 9 LOCATION DRILLED BY Cascade Drilling, Inc. GROUND SURFACE ELEVATION 727.00 ft. NAVD88 DRILL METHOD Rotosonic - PS-150 TOTAL DEPTH 166 feet LOGGED BY Matt Wilson/Rhonda Tinsley DATE COMPLETED 10/29/15 SAMPLING METHOD 4-in. ID by 10-ft. core barrel (CB) **BOREHOLE DIAMETER** 6-inches **COORDINATES** (NAD83 WZ) Northing: 1499374.18; Easting: 2068599.59 10% HCL SAMPLING RECOVERY WELL GAMMA LITHO-LITHOLOGIC SAND FINES GRA SOLUTION **DETAILS** LOG LOGIC DESCRIPTION METHOD (FEET) ACID TEST COLUMN RESULT 85 15 0 15.0 to 46.0 feet: CLAY (CL), continued. @ 41.0 to 46.0 feet: gradational color change from red to light reddish brown. СВ 10.7/10 N 46.0 to 74.7 feet: CLAY WITH GRAVEL (CH), light reddish brown, dry, very stiff, high plasticity, occasional well rounded, fine- to cobble-sized silicic gravel, dry to moist. (RESIDUAL) 50 55 CB 11/10 Ν @ 56.9 to 58.5 feet: abundant black, soft, easily crumbled nodules. (Manganese?) @ 58.5 to 61.0 feet: occasional black nodules as

**REMARKS:** Acid test: E = Effervesces readily; N = No effervescence; S = Effervesces when the surface is scratched; W = Weakly effervescent. NAVD88 = North American Vertical Datum of 1988. NAD83 WZ = North American Datum of 1983, West Zone.

above.



### LOG OF EXPLORATORY BORING PROJECT NAME Plant Bowen Hydrogeological Investigation BORING NUMBER BGWA-2 LOCATION Euharlee, Georgia 4 of 9 DRILLED BY Cascade Drilling, Inc. GROUND SURFACE ELEVATION 727.00 ft. NAVD88 DRILL METHOD Rotosonic - PS-150 TOTAL DEPTH 166 feet LOGGED BY Matt Wilson/Rhonda Tinsley DATE COMPLETED 10/29/15 SAMPLING METHOD 4-in. ID by 10-ft. core barrel (CB) **BOREHOLE DIAMETER** 6-inches **COORDINATES** (NAD83 WZ) Northing: 1499374.18; Easting: 2068599.59 10% HCL WELL GAMMA SAMPLING RECOVERY LITHO-LITHOLOGIC GRA SAND FINES SOLUTION METHOD **DETAILS** LOG LOGIC DESCRIPTION (FEET) ACID TEST COLUMN RESULT 85 15 0 46.0 to 74.7 feet: CLAY WITH GRAVEL (CH), continued. @ 61.0 to 66.0 feet: gradual color change from light reddish brown to light brown. СВ 10.8/10 Ν @ 66.0 feet: light brown, occasional angular black chert nodules. NA 74.7 to 86.0 feet: DOLOMITE, medium gray with 75 calcite-filled fractures, some weathering (iron staining). (BEDROCK) CB 7.3/10 S



### LOG OF EXPLORATORY BORING PROJECT NAME Plant Bowen Hydrogeological Investigation BORING NUMBER BGWA-2 LOCATION Euharlee, Georgia 5 of 9 DRILLED BY Cascade Drilling, Inc. GROUND SURFACE ELEVATION 727.00 ft. NAVD88 DRILL METHOD Rotosonic - PS-150 TOTAL DEPTH 166 feet LOGGED BY Matt Wilson/Rhonda Tinsley DATE COMPLETED 10/29/15 SAMPLING METHOD 4-in. ID by 10-ft. core barrel (CB) **BOREHOLE DIAMETER** 6-inches COORDINATES (NAD83 WZ) Northing: 1499374.18; Easting: 2068599.59 10% HCL WELL SAMPLING RECOVERY GAMMA LITHO-LITHOLOGIC GRA SAND FINES SOLUTION METHOD **DETAILS** LOG LOGIC (FEET) ACID TEST DESCRIPTION COLUMN RESULT NA NA 74.7 to 86.0 feet: DOLOMITE, continued. -85 СВ 8.4/10 Ν 86.0 to 138.0 feet: GRAVELLY CLAY (CH), light brown, soft, very wet, loose, gravel is angular, well graded, fine to coarse, occasional zones of deep red clay, clay has fragments of dolomite and chert. (VOID INFILL) -95 CB 5.6/10 Ν



### LOG OF EXPLORATORY BORING PROJECT NAME Plant Bowen Hydrogeological Investigation BORING NUMBER BGWA-2 LOCATION Euharlee, Georgia 6 of 9 DRILLED BY Cascade Drilling, Inc. GROUND SURFACE ELEVATION 727.00 ft, NAVD88 DRILL METHOD Rotosonic - PS-150 TOTAL DEPTH 166 feet LOGGED BY Matt Wilson/Rhonda Tinsley DATE COMPLETED 10/29/15 SAMPLING METHOD 4-in. ID by 10-ft. core barrel (CB) BOREHOLE DIAMETER 6-inches COORDINATES (NAD83 WZ) Northing: 1499374.18; Easting: 2068599.59 10% HCL WELL GAMMA SAMPLING RECOVERY LITHO-LITHOLOGIC GRA SAND FINES SOLUTION METHOD **DETAILS** LOG LOGIC DESCRIPTION (FEET) ACID TEST COLUMN RESULT 80 20 0 86.0 to 138.0 feet: GRAVELLY CLAY (CH), continued. <del>1</del>05 СВ 5.8/10 @ 108.4 to 110.0 feet: gray sandy silt. CB 0/0 @ 116.0 to 136.0 feet: No recovery, wet and loose.



### LOG OF EXPLORATORY BORING PROJECT NAME Plant Bowen Hydrogeological Investigation BORING NUMBER BGWA-2 LOCATION Euharlee, Georgia 7 of 9 DRILLED BY Cascade Drilling, Inc. GROUND SURFACE ELEVATION 727.00 ft, NAVD88 DRILL METHOD Rotosonic - PS-150 TOTAL DEPTH 166 feet LOGGED BY Matt Wilson/Rhonda Tinsley DATE COMPLETED 10/29/15 SAMPLING METHOD 4-in. ID by 10-ft. core barrel (CB) BOREHOLE DIAMETER 6-inches COORDINATES (NAD83 WZ) Northing: 1499374.18; Easting: 2068599.59 10% HCL WELL GAMMA SAMPLING RECOVERY LITHO-LITHOLOGIC GRA SAND FINES SOLUTION METHOD (FEET) **DETAILS** LOG LOGIC DESCRIPTION ACID TEST COLUMN RESULT 80 20 0 86.0 to 138.0 feet: GRAVELLY CLAY (CH), continued. СВ 0/0 <del>1</del>35 5/10 CB NA NA 138.0 to 143.0 feet: DOLOMITE, see description on next page.



### LOG OF EXPLORATORY BORING PROJECT NAME Plant Bowen Hydrogeological Investigation BORING NUMBER BGWA-2 8 of 9 LOCATION Euharlee, Georgia DRILLED BY Cascade Drilling, Inc. GROUND SURFACE ELEVATION 727.00 ft, NAVD88 DRILL METHOD Rotosonic - PS-150 TOTAL DEPTH 166 feet DATE COMPLETED 10/29/15 LOGGED BY Matt Wilson/Rhonda Tinsley SAMPLING METHOD 4-in. ID by 10-ft. core barrel (CB) 6-inches **BOREHOLE DIAMETER COORDINATES** (NAD83 WZ) Northing: 1499374.18; Easting: 2068599.59 10% HCL SAMPLING RECOVERY WELL GAMMA LITHO-LITHOLOGIC SAND FINES GRA SOLUTION **DETAILS** LOG LOGIC METHOD (FEET) ACID TEST DESCRIPTION COLUMN RESULT NA 138.0 to 143.0 feet: DOLOMITE, medium gray with assorted quartz gravel and large chert chunks, breakage along bedding planes, some algal laminations, quartzite at bottom of interval, some iron and/or manganese deposits. (BEDROCK) 143.0 to 151.0 feet: GRAVELLY CLAY (CH), light 20 0 80 brown, soft, very wet, with fragments of dolomite and chert, gravel is angular, well graded, fine to coarse. (VOID INFILL) СВ 6.8/10 151.0 to 166.0 feet: DOLOMITE, medium gray, hard, NA NA dense, fine grained, breakage along bedding planes, some weathering evident. (BEDROCK) <del>1</del>55 CB 8.3/10 Е



PROJECT NAME Plant Bowen Hydrogeological Investigation BORING NUMBER BGWA-2 LOCATION Euharlee, Georgia PAGE 9 of 9

DRILLED BY Cascade Drilling, Inc. GROUND SURFACE ELEVATION 727.00 ft. NAVD88

DRILL METHODRotosonic - PS-150TOTAL DEPTH166 feetLOGGED BYMatt Wilson/Rhonda TinsleyDATE COMPLETED10/29/15SAMPLING METHOD4-in. ID by 10-ft. core barrel (CB)BOREHOLE DIAMETER6-inches

COORDINATES (NAD83 WZ) Northing: 1499374.18; Easting: 2068599.59

SAMPLING METHOD	RECOVERY (FEET)	10% HCL SOLUTION ACID TEST RESULT	DEPTH IN FEET	WELL DETAILS	GAMMA LOG	LITHO- LOGIC COLUMN	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION	GRA %	SAND %	FINE
СВ	8.3/10	S	- - - - - - - - - 165		30 60 90 120 9		151.0 to 166.0 feet: DOLOMITE, continued.  Total depth: 166.0 feet.	NA NA	NA	N/
			- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -							





# WELL DETAILS

151114-03 Project Number:

Client Name: Southern Company

Plant Bowen Hydrogeologic Project Name:

Investigation

Euharlee, Georgia Location:

Boring/Well No.: BGWA-2

Top of Casing Elev.: 729.69 ft. NAVD88

727.1 ft. NAVD88 Ground Surface Elev.:

10/29/15 Installation Date:

Cascade Drilling Driller:

Leon Logan, Driller

	Depth (feet)	Elevation (feet, NAVD88)
<b>← S</b> →	+3.1	730.2
R	+2.9	729.69
↑ G‡	0.0	726.79
H (I)	1.0	725.79
J D	59.8	666.99
	72.0	654.79
	75.0	651.79
A D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D	76.2	650.59
	86.2 86.5 87.0	640.59 640.29 639.79
	166.0	560.79
← B →		

### **EXPLORATORY BORING**

Α.	Total depth:	166.0 ft.		
В.	Diameter:	2 in.		
	Drilling method:	Rotosonic		

### WELL CONSTRUCTION

WELL CONSTRUCTION	
C. Well casing length:	89.4 ft.
Well casing material:	Schedule 40 PVC

D. Well casing diameter: 2 in. E. Well screen length: 10.0 ft.

3.5-inch OD U-Pak PV( Well screen type:

Well screen slot size:

F. Well sump/end cap length

G. Well casing height (stickup):

H. Surface seal thickness:

I. Surface seal material:

J. Annular seal thickness:

K. Annular seal material:

Cement/bentonite grout

0.010 in.

0.3 ft.

2.9 ft.

1.0 ft.

71.0 ft.

Concrete

(1.0-59.8 ft.) Bentonite chips

Bentonite pellets

(59.8-72.0 ft.)

L. Filter pack seal thickness: 3.0 ft.

M. Filter pack seal material:

N. Sand pack thickness: 12.0 ft.

O. Sand pack material:

#1 Silica sand

P. Bottom material thickness: 79.0 ft.

Bentonite chips Q. Bottom material:

R. Protective casing material: Aluminum

S. Protective casing diameter: Square - 4 in.

Well centralizer depths: NA

### NOTES:

OD = Outside diameter. PVC = Polyvinyl chloride. Bentonite pellets allowed to hydrate for 1 hour. Bentonite chips allowed to hydrate for over 8 hours. NAVD88 = North American Vertical Datum of 1988.

### LOG OF EXPLORATORY BORING PROJECT NAME Plant Bowen Hydrogeological Investigation BORING NUMBER BGWA-29 LOCATION Euharlee, Georgia PAGE 1 of 5 DRILLED BY Cascade Drilling, Inc. GROUND SURFACE ELEVATION 718,84 ft NAVD88 DRILL METHOD Rotosonic - PS-150 TOTAL DEPTH 97 feet LOGGED BY DATE COMPLETED 8/7/16 Jim Redwine SAMPLING METHOD 4-in. ID by 10-ft. core barrel (CB) BOREHOLE DIAMETER 6-inches COORDINATES (NAD83 WZ) Northing: 1498283.04; Easting: 2066362.32 10% HCL WELL SAMPLING RECOVERY LITHO-LITHOLOGIC SAND FINES GRA SOLUTION METHOD **DETAILS** LOGIC DESCRIPTION (FEET) ACID TEST COLUMN RESULT 5.3/7 Ν 0 to 13.0 feet: CLAY (CL), red, stiff, silty clay with occasional to frequent quartz pebbles and chert fragments. No topsoil. 19 80 Tested with 10 percent hydrochloric acid every foot, no reaction. 9/10 Ν 90 @ 13.0 feet: contact gradational. 13.0 to 24.0 feet: CLAY (CL), orange, occasionally yellow red or mottled, stiff, silty clay with occasional to frequent quartz pebbles and chert fragments. 15 90 7/10 Ν

REMARKS: Acid test: E = Effervesces readily; N = No effervescence; S = Effervesces when the surface is scratched; W = Weakly effervescent.

90



### LOG OF EXPLORATORY BORING PROJECT NAME Plant Bowen Hydrogeological Investigation BORING NUMBER BGWA-29 2 of 5 LOCATION Euharlee, Georgia GROUND SURFACE ELEVATION 718.84 ft NAVD88 DRILLED BY Cascade Drilling, Inc. DRILL METHOD Rotosonic - PS-150 TOTAL DEPTH 97 feet LOGGED BY Jim Redwine DATE COMPLETED 8/7/16 SAMPLING METHOD 4-in. ID by 10-ft. core barrel (CB) 6-inches BOREHOLE DIAMETER **COORDINATES** (NAD83 WZ) Northing: 1498283.04; Easting: 2066362.32 10% HCL SAMPLING RECOVERY WELL LITHO-LITHOLOGIC SAND FINES GRA SOLUTION **DETAILS** LOGIC DESCRIPTION METHOD (FEET) ACID TEST COLUMN RESULT Ν 13.0 to 24.0 feet: CLAY (CL), continued. @ 24.0 feet: contact gradational. 10 50 40 24.0 to 54.0 feet: CLAY (CL), yellow to orange, sometimes red speckled stiff, silty clay with occasional to frequent quartz -25 19 80 pebbles and chert fragments, and silty zones (clayey silt to @ 24.0 to 24.7 feet: quartz pebble rich zone; one quartz cobble. 7.8/10 Ν 95 Tested with 10 percent hydrochloric acid every foot, no reaction. 35 98 @ 36.0 to 36.5 feet: gravelly zone, chert crushed by drilling. 9/10 Ν



### LOG OF EXPLORATORY BORING PROJECT NAME Plant Bowen Hydrogeological Investigation BORING NUMBER BGWA-29 LOCATION Euharlee, Georgia 3 of 5 DRILLED BY Cascade Drilling, Inc. GROUND SURFACE ELEVATION 718.84 (718.86) ft NAVD88 DRILL METHOD Rotosonic - PS-150 TOTAL DEPTH 97 feet LOGGED BY Jim Redwine DATE COMPLETED 8/7/16 BOREHOLE DIAMETER SAMPLING METHOD 4-in. ID by 10-ft. core barrel (CB) 6-inches COORDINATES (NAD83 WZ) Northing: 1498283.04; Easting: 2066362.32 10% HCL WELL SAMPLING RECOVERY LITHO-LITHOLOGIC GRA SAND FINES SOLUTION METHOD **DETAILS** LOGIC DESCRIPTION (FEET) ACID TEST COLUMN RESULT Ν 24.0 to 54.0 feet: CLAY (CL), continued. @ 43.5 to 45.0 feet: redder clay zone. 45 19 80 10.3/10 Ν Tested with 10 percent hydrochloric acid every foot, no reaction. 50 95 @ 54.0 feet: contact gradational. 54.0 to 61.0 feet: SILT (ML), yellow silt with occasional fine sand zones and rare dark areas (organics, organic sands, 55 100 manganese compounds?). 9.3/10 Ν



### LOG OF EXPLORATORY BORING PROJECT NAME Plant Bowen Hydrogeological Investigation BORING NUMBER BGWA-29 LOCATION Euharlee, Georgia 4 of 5 DRILLED BY Cascade Drilling, Inc. GROUND SURFACE ELEVATION 718.84 (718.86) ft NAVD88 DRILL METHOD Rotosonic - PS-150 TOTAL DEPTH 97 feet DATE COMPLETED 8/7/16 LOGGED BY Jim Redwine 6-inches SAMPLING METHOD 4-in. ID by 10-ft. core barrel (CB) BOREHOLE DIAMETER **COORDINATES** (NAD83 WZ) Northing: 1498283.04; Easting: 2066362.32 10% HCL SAMPLING RECOVERY WELL LITHO-LITHOLOGIC SAND FINES GRA SOLUTION **DETAILS** LOGIC DESCRIPTION METHOD (FEET) ACID TEST COLUMN RESULT Ν 54.0 to 61.0 feet: SILT (ML), continued. @ 61.0 feet: contact gradational. 61.0 to 67.0 feet: CLAY (CL), yellow silty clay with frequent chert fragments. 33 @ 65.0 to 66.0 feet: mostly white, chert fragments. 1.5/10 67.0 to 77.0 feet: DOLOMITE, light to medium gray, fine-grained, dolomite. @ 68.0 feet: small amount of rock encountered. @ 68.0 to 71.0 feet: driller reports no rock. S @ 71.0 feet: approximate top of rock. @ 71.0 to 77.0 feet: driller reports alternating rock, soft drilling. 1.8/10 S 77.0 to 97.0 feet: DOLOMITE, weathered/dissolutioned light gray to tan, fine-grained dolomite. Also very fine-grained tan to light gray LIMESTONE with limestone also weathered/dissolutioned, occasional quartz sand grains floating in the limestone matrix.



### LOG OF EXPLORATORY BORING PROJECT NAME Plant Bowen Hydrogeological Investigation BORING NUMBER BGWA-29 LOCATION Euharlee, Georgia PAGE 5 of 5 DRILLED BY Cascade Drilling, Inc. GROUND SURFACE ELEVATION 718,84 ft NAVD88 DRILL METHOD Rotosonic - PS-150 TOTAL DEPTH 97 feet LOGGED BY DATE COMPLETED 8/7/16 Jim Redwine BOREHOLE DIAMETER SAMPLING METHOD 4-in. ID by 10-ft. core barrel (CB) 6-inches **COORDINATES** (NAD83 WZ) Northing: 1498283.04; Easting: 2066362.32 10% HCL WELL SAMPLING RECOVERY LITHO-LITHOLOGIC SAND FINES GRA SOLUTION **DETAILS** LOGIC DESCRIPTION METHOD (FEET) ACID TEST COLUMN RESULT 77.0 to 97.0 feet: DOLOMITE, continued. -85 Tested every foot with 10 percent hydrochloric acid. 5/10 S 90 W @ 92.5 to 95.0 feet: fine-grained medium gray calcereous dolomite (mild reaction to 10 percent hydrochloric acid). -95 @ 95.0 to 95.7 feet: light gray to white, fractured chert. @ 95.7 to 97.0 feet: light gray, fine to medium-grained dolomite. Total depth: 97.0 feet.





# WELL DETAILS

Project Number: 151114-03 BGWA-29 Boring/Well No.:

Southern Company Client Name: Top of Casing Elev.: 721.38

718.86 ft. NAVD88 **Project Name:** Plant Bowen Hydrogeologic Ground Surface Elev.:

> Investigation Installation Date:

Cartersville, Georgia Location: Driller: Cascade Drilling

Thomas Ardito, Driller

08/07/2016-08/08/2016

	Depth (feet)	Elevation (feet, NAVD88)
←S →	+2.5	721.39
R	+2.3	721.38
G G	0.0	719.08
H H THE	2.0	717.08
J D	62.0	657.08
	78.0	641.08
A   + +   William	82.5	636.58
	86.2	632.88
	96.2	622.88
<u> </u>	96.5	622.58
1.0.20.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0	97.0	622.08
↓ P‡ /////@	N/A	N/A
←— B—→		

### **EXPLORATORY BORING**

A. I	otal depth:	97.0 π.
B. D	iameter:	6 in.

Rotosonic PS-150 Drilling method:

### WELL CONSTRUCTION

C. Well casing length:	100.0 ft.

Well casing material: Schedule 40 PVC

D. Well casing diameter: 2 in.

E. Well screen length: 10 ft.

Well screen type: Pre-pack

Well screen slot size: 0.010 in.

F. Well sump/end cap length

G. Well casing height (stickup): 3.0 ft.

H. Surface seal thickness:

I. Surface seal material:

J. Annular seal thickness: 76.0 ft.

K. Annular seal material:

Bentonite grout (2.0-62.0 ft.)

3/8" Bentonite chips

Bentonite pellets

(62.0-78.0 ft.)

0.3 ft.

2.0 ft.

Concrete

L. Filter pack seal thickness: 4.5 ft.

M. Filter pack seal material:

N. Sand pack thickness: 14.5 ft.

O. Sand pack material: Heavy fine sand/#1

SS

P. Bottom material thickness:

N/A N/A

Q. Bottom material:

R. Protective casing material:

Aluminum

S. Protective casing diameter:

Square - 4 in.

Well centralizer depths:

N/A

### NOTES:

SS = Silica Sand.

OD = Outside diameter. PVC = Polyvinyl chloride. Bentonite pellets allowed to hydrate at least 1 hour. Bentonite chips allowed to hydrate at least 4 hours. NAVD88 = North American Vertical Datum of 1988. Geosyntec Consultants 1255 Roberts Boulevard

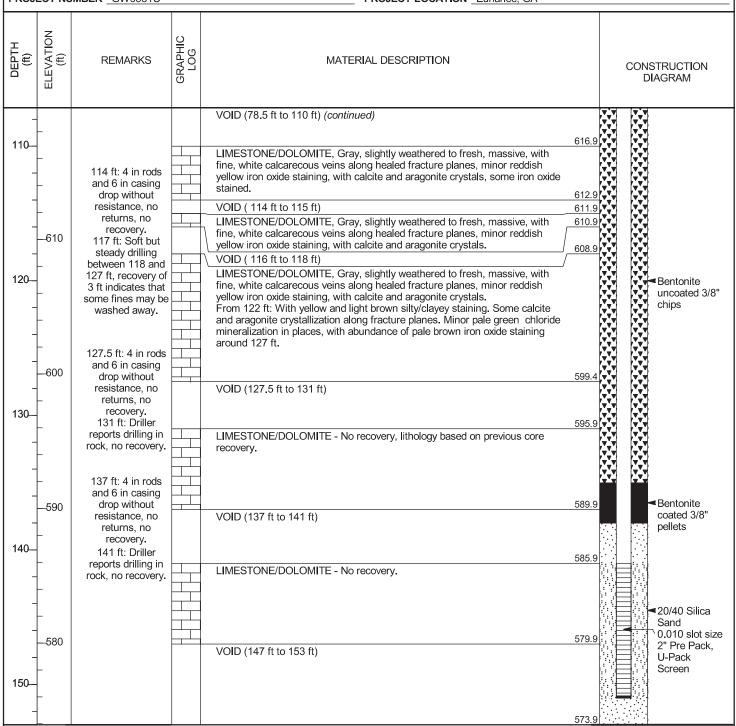
engineers | scientists | innovators

Kennesaw, GA 30144

CLIENT Southern Company Services

PROJECT NAME Bowen Groundwater SRV-AP1

PROJECT NUMBER GW6581C PROJECT LOCATION Euharlee, GA



Bottom of borehole at 153.0 feet.

Easting and Northing in NAD 1983. Elevation in NAVD 88.

VOID (99 ft to 105 ft)

sides. No returns, no recovery.

620

BGWA-48D PAGE 3 OF 4

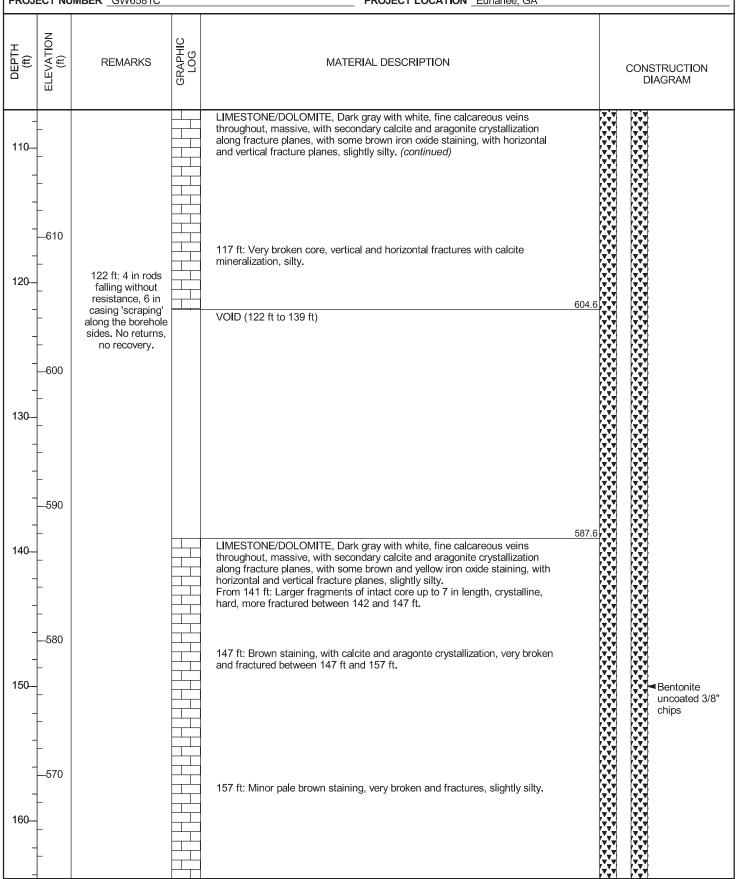
Geosyntec Consultants 1255 Roberts Boulevard

Kennesaw, GA 30144s

CLIENT Southern Company Services

PROJECT NAME Bowen Groundwater SRV-AP1

PROJECT NUMBER GW6581C PROJECT LOCATION Euharlee, GA





engineers | scientists | innovators

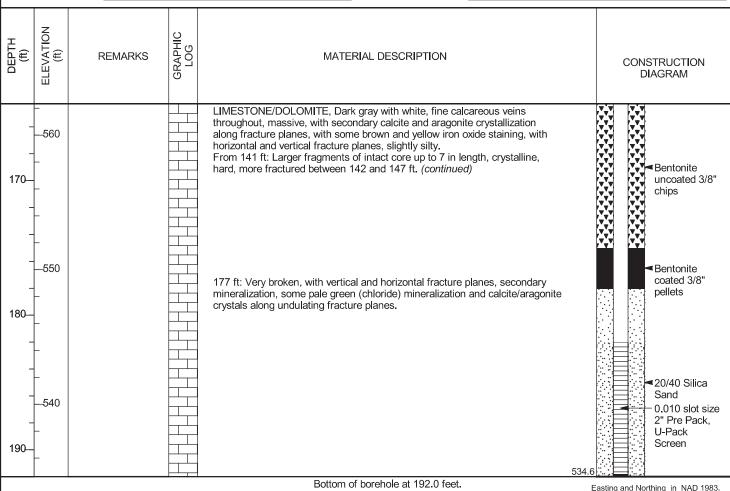
Geosyntec Consultants 1255 Roberts Boulevard Kennesaw, GA 30144 BGWA-48D PAGE 4 OF 4

**CLIENT** Southern Company Services

PROJECT NAME Bowen Groundwater SRV-AP1

PROJECT NUMBER GW6581C

PROJECT LOCATION Euharlee, GA



Easting and Northing in NAD 1983. Elevation in NAVD 88.

PROJECT NAME Plant Bowen Hydrogeological Investigation BORING NUMBER BGWC-7
LOCATION Euharlee, Georgia PAGE 1 of 5

DRILLED BY Cascade Drilling, Inc. GROUND SURFACE ELEVATION 702.49 ft. NAVD88

DRILL METHODRotosonic - PS-150TOTAL DEPTH87.5 feetLOGGED BYMatt WilsonDATE COMPLETED10/01/15SAMPLING METHOD4-in. ID by 10-ft. core barrel (CB)BOREHOLE DIAMETER6-inches

COORDINATES (NAD83 WZ) Northing: 1504711.59; Easting: 2066801.40

SAMPLING METHOD	RECOVERY (FEET)	10% HCL SOLUTION ACID TEST RESULT	DEPTH IN FEET	WELL DETAILS	GAMMA LOG	LITHO- LOGIC COLUMN	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION	GRA %	SAND %	FINES
СВ	5.5/6.5	N	- - -		0 30 60 90 120	150  \[ \frac{\lambda^{1} \frac{\lambda}{\lambda}}{\lambda^{1} \frac{\lambda}{\lambda}} \]  \[ \frac{\lambda^{1} \frac{\lambda}{\lambda}}{\lambda^{1} \frac{\lambda}{\lambda}} \]	to 2.7 feet: TOPSOIL, brown, moist, silt and clay, abundant wood pieces.	0	0	100
		N	- - - - - 5 -		Mysosoph		2.7 to 16.5 feet: CLAY (CH), red with tan and light brown mottling, moist, very stiff, high plasticity, friable, breaks easily into small pieces. (RESIDUAL)	0	0	100
СВ	11/10	N	- - - - - - -10							
			- - - - - - -15				<ul><li>@ 11.5 to 16.5 feet: very hard, moderate plasticity.</li><li>@ 13.0 to 16.5 feet: dry, no plasticity.</li></ul>			
СВ	11.6/10	N	- - - - - -				<b>16.5 to 46.9 feet: SILTY CLAY (CL)</b> , yellowish red with yellow, tan, and white mottling, dry, low plasticity, hard. (RESIDUAL)	0	0	100



PROJECT NAME Plant Bowen Hydrogeological Investigation BORING NUMBER LOCATION Euharlee, Georgia PAGE BGWC-7

DRILLED BY Cascade Drilling, Inc. GROUND SURFACE ELEVATION 702.49 ft. NAVD88

DRILL METHODRotosonic - PS-150TOTAL DEPTH87.5 feetLOGGED BYMatt WilsonDATE COMPLETED10/01/15SAMPLING METHOD4-in. ID by 10-ft. core barrel (CB)BOREHOLE DIAMETER6-inches

COORDINATES (NAD83 WZ) Northing: 1504711.59; Easting: 2066801.40

SAMPLING METHOD	RECOVERY (FEET)	10% HCL SOLUTION ACID TEST RESULT	DEPTH IN FEET	WELL DETAILS	GAMMA LOG	LITHO- LOGIC COLUMN	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION	GRA %	SAND %	FINE:
		N	- - - - - - - - -		3 6 90 20 1 M	9	16.5 to 46.9 feet: SILTY CLAY (CL), continued.  @ 20.0 feet: very hard, no plasticity.	0	0	100
			- 20				@ 25.5 feet: moderate plasticity.	0	0	100
СВ	10.6/10	N	- - - - - - - - - - - -		WWWWYWW WWWW		@ 26.5 feet: color change to red with tan, yellow and white mottling. (RESIDUAL)			
			- -35 - -							
СВ	6.2/10	N	- - - - -							



#### LOG OF EXPLORATORY BORING **BGWC-7** PROJECT NAME Plant Bowen Hydrogeological Investigation BORING NUMBER 3 of 5 LOCATION Euharlee, Georgia 702.49 ft. NAVD88 DRILLED BY Cascade Drilling, Inc. GROUND SURFACE ELEVATION 87.5 feet DRILL METHOD Rotosonic - PS-150 TOTAL DEPTH 10/01/15 LOGGED BY Matt Wilson DATE COMPLETED 6-inches SAMPLING METHOD 4-in. ID by 10-ft. core barrel (CB) **BOREHOLE DIAMETER COORDINATES** (NAD83 WZ) Northing: 1504711.59; Easting: 2066801.40 10% HCL SAMPLING RECOVERY WELL GAMMA LITHO-LITHOLOGIC GRA SAND FINES SOLUTION METHOD **DETAILS** LOG LOGIC DESCRIPTION (FEET) ACID TEST COLUMN RESULT 0 100 Ν 16.5 to 46.9 feet: SILTY CLAY (CL), continued. @ 42.3 to 46.9 feet: abundant chert nodules. СВ 5.5/10 Ν 0 50-60 46.9 to 47.9 feet: SILT WITH GRAVEL (ML), brown, moist, slightly plastic, soft, gravel is angular, heavily Ε weathered limestone. NA NA NA 47.9 to 57.5 feet: LIMESTONE, dark gray, hard, very Ε fine grained crystals, surface has powdery appearance, rare calcite veins, breakage along Ε bedding planes. (BEDROCK) Ε Е Е Е Ε Е CB 7.4/10 Е S 57.5 to 59.5 feet: DOLOMITE, dark gray, hard, very NA NA fine grained crystals, rare calcite veins, breakage along bedding planes. (BEDROCK) W Ε 59.5 to 61.0 feet: LIMESTONE, desc. on next page.



#### LOG OF EXPLORATORY BORING PROJECT NAME Plant Bowen Hydrogeological Investigation BORING NUMBER BGWC-7 Euharlee, Georgia 4 of 5 LOCATION DRILLED BY Cascade Drilling, Inc. GROUND SURFACE ELEVATION 702.49 ft. NAVD88 DRILL METHOD Rotosonic - PS-150 TOTAL DEPTH 87.5 feet LOGGED BY Matt Wilson DATE COMPLETED 10/01/15 SAMPLING METHOD 4-in. ID by 10-ft. core barrel (CB) 6-inches **BOREHOLE DIAMETER COORDINATES** (NAD83 WZ) Northing: 1504711.59; Easting: 2066801.40 10% HCL SAMPLING RECOVERY WELL GAMMA LITHO-LITHOLOGIC SAND FINES GRA SOLUTION METHOD **DETAILS** LOG LOGIC DESCRIPTION (FEET) ACID TEST COLUMN RESULT NA NA NA Ε 59.5 to 61.0 feet: LIMESTONE, dark gray, hard, very fine grained crystals, surface has powdery appearance, rare calcite veins. (BEDROCK) S NA NA 61.0 to 62.0 feet: DOLOMITE, dark gray, hard, very fine grained crystals, rare calcite veins, breakage Ε NA NA NA along bedding planes. (BEDROCK) 62.0 to 87.5 feet: LIMESTONE, dark gray, hard, very Ε fine grained crystals, surface has powdery appearance, rare calcite veins, breakage along Ε bedding planes. (BEDROCK) Е СВ 6.0/10 Ε Ε Ε Ε Ε Е Е Е Ε 75 Е CB 4.0/10 Ε Ε Ε Ε



### LOG OF EXPLORATORY BORING **BGWC-7** PROJECT NAME Plant Bowen Hydrogeological Investigation BORING NUMBER 5 of 5 LOCATION Euharlee, Georgia 702.49 ft. NAVD88 DRILLED BY Cascade Drilling, Inc. GROUND SURFACE ELEVATION 87.5 feet DRILL METHOD Rotosonic - PS-150 TOTAL DEPTH 10/01/15 LOGGED BY Matt Wilson DATE COMPLETED SAMPLING METHOD 4-in. ID by 10-ft. core barrel (CB) BOREHOLE DIAMETER 6-inches **COORDINATES** (NAD83 WZ) Northing: 1504711.59; Easting: 2066801.40 10% HCL WELL GAMMA SAMPLING RECOVERY LITHO-LITHOLOGIC GRA SAND FINES SOLUTION METHOD (FEET) **DETAILS** LOG LOGIC DESCRIPTION ACID TEST COLUMN RESULT NA NA NA Ε 62.0 to 87.5 feet: LIMESTONE, continued. Е Е Ε W @ 84.0 to 86.5 feet: weakly effervescent. W -85 W W СВ Total depth: 87.5 feet. -90 -95





# WELL DETAILS

Project Number: 151114-03

Client Name: Southern Company

Project Name: Plant Bowen Hydrogeologic

Investigation

Location: Euharlee, Georgia

Boring/Well No.: BGWC-7

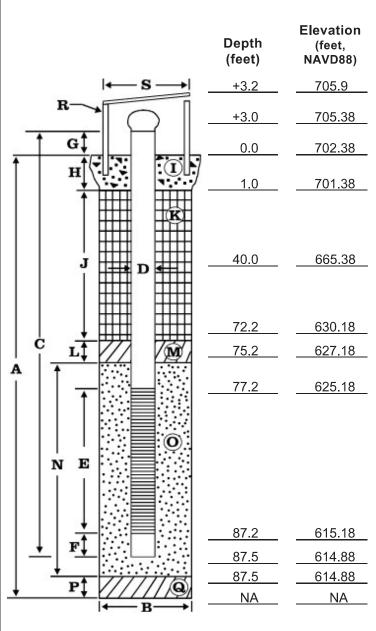
Top of Casing Elev.: 705.38 ft. NAVD88

Ground Surface Elev.: 702.7 ft. NAVD88

Installation Date: 10/01/15

Driller: Cascade Drilling

Leon Logan, Driller



### **EXPLORATORY BORING**

ft.
ft.

B. Diameter:

Drilling method:

6 in. Rotosonic

Schedule 40 PVC

3.5-inch OD U-Pak PV(

90.5 ft.

10.0 ft.

0.010 in.

0.3 ft.

3.0 ft.

1.0 ft.

Concrete

### WELL CONSTRUCTION

C. Well casing length:
Well casing material:

D. Well casing diameter: 2 in.

E. Well screen length:

Well screen type:

Well screen slot size:

F. Well sump/end cap length

G. Well casing height (stickup):

.....

H. Surface seal thickness:

I. Surface seal material:

J. Annular seal thickness:

K. Annular seal material:

70.2 ft.

Cement/bentonite

grout (1.0-40.0 ft.)

Bentonite chips (40.0-72.2 ft.)

L. Filter pack seal thickness:

M. Filter pack seal material:

Bentonite pellets

N. Sand pack thickness:

12.3 ft.

3.0 ft.

O. Sand pack material:

#1 Silica sand

P. Bottom material thickness:

NA

Q. Bottom material:

NA

R. Protective casing material:

Aluminum

S. Protective casing diameter:

Square – 4 in.

Well centralizer depths:

NA

### NOTES:

OD = Outside diameter. PVC = Polyvinyl chloride. Bentonite pellets allowed to hydrate for 1 hour. Bentonite chips allowed to hydrate for over 8 hours. NAVD88 = North American Vertical Datum of 1988.

PROJECT NAME Plant Bowen Hydrogeological Investigation BORING NUMBER BGWC-8
LOCATION Euharlee, Georgia PAGE 1 of 5

DRILLED BY Cascade Drilling, Inc. GROUND SURFACE ELEVATION 703.71 ft. NAVD88

DRILL METHODRotosonic - PS-150TOTAL DEPTH86.5 feetLOGGED BYMatt WilsonDATE COMPLETED11/18/15SAMPLING METHOD4-in. ID by 10-ft. core barrel (CB)BOREHOLE DIAMETER6-inches

COORDINATES (NAD83 WZ) Northing: 1504671.82; Easting: 2066929.46

SAMPLING METHOD	RECOVERY (FEET)	10% HCL SOLUTION ACID TEST RESULT	DEPTH IN FEET	WELL DETAILS	GAMMA LOG	LITHO- LOGIC COLUMN	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION	GRA %	SAND %	FINES
NA NA	NA	NA NA	- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -				O to 59.4 feet: CLAY (CH), dark red, dry, very stiff, high plasticity, occasional small chert nodules and nodules of light gray, soft, powdery material. (0 to 10.0 feet: No recovery. Interval removed with vacuum truck to clear for utilities. Red clay via visual observation down hole.)	0	0	100
СВ	6.5/6.5	N	-10 - - - - - - - - - - -		MM JWWWWW			0	0	100
СВ	11.3/10	N	- - - - - -		MAMAMA MA					



### LOG OF EXPLORATORY BORING PROJECT NAME Plant Bowen Hydrogeological Investigation BORING NUMBER **BGWC-8** LOCATION Euharlee, Georgia 2 of 5 DRILLED BY Cascade Drilling, Inc. GROUND SURFACE ELEVATION 703.71 ft. NAVD88 DRILL METHOD Rotosonic - PS-150 TOTAL DEPTH 86.5 feet LOGGED BY Matt Wilson DATE COMPLETED 11/18/15 SAMPLING METHOD 4-in. ID by 10-ft. core barrel (CB) BOREHOLE DIAMETER 6-inches **COORDINATES** (NAD83 WZ) Northing: 1504671.82; Easting: 2066929.46 10% HCL WELL GAMMA SAMPLING RECOVERY LITHO-LITHOLOGIC GRA SAND FINES SOLUTION METHOD **DETAILS** LOG LOGIC DESCRIPTION (FEET) ACID TEST COLUMN RESULT 100 0 0 to 59.4 feet: CLAY (CH), continued. -25 СВ 10.8/10 Ν @ 26.5 feet: color change to light brownish red with dark red, light gray and tan mottling. 35 СВ 10.9/10 Ν @ 36.5 feet: color change to reddish light brown with light gray and tan mottling, density change to firm.



### LOG OF EXPLORATORY BORING PROJECT NAME Plant Bowen Hydrogeological Investigation BORING NUMBER **BGWC-8** LOCATION Euharlee, Georgia 3of 5 DRILLED BY Cascade Drilling, Inc. GROUND SURFACE ELEVATION 703.71 ft. NAVD88 DRILL METHOD Rotosonic - PS-150 TOTAL DEPTH 86.5 feet LOGGED BY Matt Wilson DATE COMPLETED 11/18/15 SAMPLING METHOD 4-in. ID by 10-ft. core barrel (CB) BOREHOLE DIAMETER 6-inches **COORDINATES** (NAD83 WZ) Northing: 1504671.82; Easting: 2066929.46 10% HCL WELL GAMMA SAMPLING RECOVERY LITHO-LITHOLOGIC GRA SAND FINES SOLUTION METHOD (FEET) **DETAILS** LOG LOGIC DESCRIPTION ACID TEST COLUMN RESULT 100 0 0 to 59.4 feet: CLAY (CH), continued. @ 43.1 to 43.3 feet: gray silt layer. СВ 10.5/10 Ν СВ 10.4/10 Ν @ 56.5 feet: wet, color change to red. 59.4 to 63.8 feet: CLAY, description on next page. W



#### LOG OF EXPLORATORY BORING **BGWC-8** PROJECT NAME Plant Bowen Hydrogeological Investigation BORING NUMBER Euharlee, Georgia 4 of 5 LOCATION DRILLED BY Cascade Drilling, Inc. GROUND SURFACE ELEVATION 703.71 ft. NAVD88 DRILL METHOD Rotosonic - PS-150 TOTAL DEPTH 86.5 feet LOGGED BY Matt Wilson DATE COMPLETED 11/18/15 SAMPLING METHOD 4-in. ID by 10-ft. core barrel (CB) 6-inches **BOREHOLE DIAMETER** COORDINATES (NAD83 WZ) Northing: 1504671.82; Easting: 2066929.46 10% HCL SAMPLING RECOVERY WELL GAMMA LITHO-LITHOLOGIC SAND FINES GRA SOLUTION METHOD **DETAILS** LOG LOGIC DESCRIPTION (FEET) ACID TEST COLUMN RESULT W 100 59.4 to 63.8 feet: CLAY, red, moist, firm, high plasticity, weakly effervescent. (RESIDUAL) NA NA 63.8 to 67.6 feet: LIMESTONE, dark gray, thinly Ε bedded, 1- to 2-inch thick beds, breakage along bedding planes, microcrystaline, effervesces -65 readily, slightly weathered, red iron oxide stains on surfaces. (BEDROCK) СВ 6.5/10 Ε S NA NA 67.6 to 80.0 feet: DOLOMITE, light gray to gray, fine grained crystals, medium bed thickness, 3- to 10-inches thick, breakage along bedding planes, laminations and thin banding in places, beds appear to be dipping 25 to 30 degrees, slighty VOID 70 weathered, some red iron-oxide staining. (BEDROCK) @ 68.5 to 71.0 feet: void. 75 S CB 1.1/10



### LOG OF EXPLORATORY BORING BGWC-8 PROJECT NAME Plant Bowen Hydrogeological Investigation BORING NUMBER 5 of 5 LOCATION Euharlee, Georgia GROUND SURFACE ELEVATION 703.71 ft. NAVD88 DRILLED BY Cascade Drilling, Inc. 86.5 feet DRILL METHOD Rotosonic - PS-150 TOTAL DEPTH 11/18/15 LOGGED BY Matt Wilson DATE COMPLETED BOREHOLE DIAMETER SAMPLING METHOD 4-in. ID by 10-ft. core barrel (CB) 6-inches **COORDINATES** (NAD83 WZ) Northing: 1504671.82; Easting: 2066929.46 10% HCL WELL GAMMA SAMPLING RECOVERY LITHO-LITHOLOGIC GRA SAND FINES SOLUTION METHOD **DETAILS** LOG LOGIC DESCRIPTION (FEET) ACID TEST COLUMN RESULT 0 100 NA 67.6 to 80.0 feet: DOLOMITE, continued. @ 80.0 to 86.5 feet: clay-filled void, no recovery of void material in core barrel, but red clay residue on tip of bit indicates that it is clay filled. (VOID INFILL) -85 Total depth: 86.5 feet. 90 -95





# WELL DETAILS

151114-03 Project Number:

Client Name: Southern Company

Plant Bowen Hydrogeologic Project Name:

Investigation

Euharlee, Georgia Location:

Boring/Well No.: BGWC-8

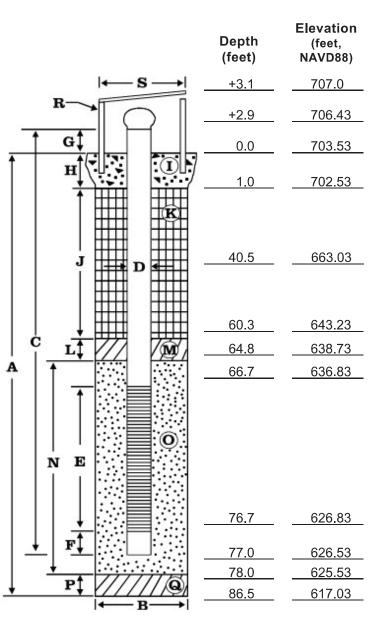
Top of Casing Elev.: 706.43 ft. NAVD88

703.9 ft. NAVD88 Ground Surface Elev .:

11/18/15 Installation Date:

Cascade Drilling Driller:

Leon Logan, Driller



### **EXPLORATORY BORING**

Α.	Total depth:	86.5 ft.
В.	Diameter:	6 in.

Drilling method:

## WELL CONSTRUCTION

C. Well casing length: 79.9 ft.

Well casing material:

D. Well casing diameter:

E. Well screen length:

Well screen type:

Well screen slot size:

F. Well sump/end cap length

G. Well casing height (stickup):

H. Surface seal thickness:

I. Surface seal material:

J. Annular seal thickness:

K. Annular seal material:

L. Filter pack seal thickness:

M. Filter pack seal material:

N. Sand pack thickness:

O. Sand pack material:

P. Bottom material thickness:

Q. Bottom material:

R. Protective casing material:

S. Protective casing diameter:

Well centralizer depths:

Rotosonic

Schedule 40 PVC

2 in.

10.0 ft.

3.5-inch OD U-Pak PV(

0.010 in.

0.3 ft.

2.9 ft.

1.0 ft.

Concrete

59.3 ft.

Bentonite grout

(1.0-40.5 ft.) Bentonite chips

(40.5-60.3 ft.)

4.5 ft.

Bentonite pellets

13.2 ft.

#1 Silica sand

8.5 ft.

Native/Bentonite chips

**Aluminum** 

Square - 4 in.

NA

### NOTES:

OD = Outside diameter. PVC = Polyvinyl chloride. Bentonite pellets allowed to hydrate for 1 hour. Bentonite chips allowed to hydrate for over 4 hours. NAVD88 = North American Vertical Datum of 1988.

PROJECT NAME Plant Bowen Hydrogeological Investigation BORING NUMBER BGWC-9
LOCATION Euharlee, Georgia PAGE 1 of 4

DRILLED BY Cascade Drilling, Inc. GROUND SURFACE ELEVATION 689.18 ft. NAVD88

DRILL METHODRotosonic - PS-150TOTAL DEPTH68 feetLOGGED BYRhonda TinsleyDATE COMPLETED11/13/15SAMPLING METHOD4-in. ID by 10-ft. core barrel (CB)BOREHOLE DIAMETER6-inches

COORDINATES (NAD83 WZ) Northing: 1504909.12; Easting: 2066143.27

SAMPLING METHOD	RECOVERY (FEET)	10% HCL SOLUTION ACID TEST RESULT	DEPTH IN FEET	WELL DETAILS	GAMMA LOG	LITHO- LOGIC COLUMN	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION	GRA %	SAND %	FINES
СВ	4.7/7.0	N	- - - - - - - -			19	to 39 feet: CLAY (CL), reddish brown, crumbly, chert fragments, moist at surface. (RESIDUAL)	10	0	90
СВ	10.3/10	NA	- - - - - - -10 - - - -		AN A MANAMAN AND AND AND AND AND AND AND AND AND A		@ 7.0 feet: large chert fragment.			
СВ	10.5/10	NA	15 - - - - - - -		John William John		@ 17.0 feet: frequent chert fragments, some black.	10	0	90



PROJECT NAME Plant Bowen Hydrogeological Investigation BORING NUMBER BGWC-9
LOCATION Euharlee, Georgia PAGE 2 of 4

DRILLED BY Cascade Drilling, Inc. GROUND SURFACE ELEVATION 689.18 ft. NAVD88

DRILL METHODRotosonic - PS-150TOTAL DEPTH68 feetLOGGED BYRhonda TinsleyDATE COMPLETED11/13/15SAMPLING METHOD4-in. ID by 10-ft. core barrel (CB)BOREHOLE DIAMETER6-inches

COORDINATES (NAD83 WZ) Northing: 1504909.12; Easting: 2066143.27

SAMPLING RECOVERY METHOD (FEET)	10% HCL SOLUTION ACID TEST RESULT	WELL DETAILS	GAMMA LOG	LITHO- LOGIC COLUMN	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION	GRA %	SAND %	FINE:
CB 10.2/10	NA	25			0 to 39 feet: CLAY (CL), continued.  @ 27.0 feet: softer.	10	0	90
CB 4.5/10	3 	35						



PROJECT NAME Plant Bowen Hydrogeological Investigation BORING NUMBER BGWC-9
LOCATION Euharlee, Georgia PAGE 3 of 4

DRILLED BY Cascade Drilling, Inc. GROUND SURFACE ELEVATION 689.18 ft. NAVD88

DRILL METHODRotosonic - PS-150TOTAL DEPTH68 feetLOGGED BYRhonda TinsleyDATE COMPLETED11/13/15SAMPLING METHOD4-in. ID by 10-ft. core barrel (CB)BOREHOLE DIAMETER6-inches

COORDINATES (NAD83 WZ) Northing: 1504909.12; Easting: 2066143.27

SAMPLING METHOD	RECOVERY (FEET)	10% HCL SOLUTION ACID TEST RESULT	DEPTH IN FEET	WELL DETAILS	GAMMA LOG	LITHO- LOGIC COLUMN	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION	GRA %	SAND %	FINE:
СВ	9.7/10	S	- - - - - - - - -45			VOID  VOID  // / / / / / / / / / / / / / / / / /	39.0 to 41.0 feet: VOID, continued.  41.0 to 68.0 feet: DOLOMITE, gray, hard, calcite filled fractures, fine grained, slight weathering. (BEDROCK)	NA NA	NA NA	
			- - - -50 - - - -							
СВ	8.5/11	NA	- - -55 - - - - - - - -				@ 54.0 feet: large calcite-filled vugs and fractures with iron staining, brecciated dolomite and chert nodules, possible fracture zone (some very large pieces).			



### LOG OF EXPLORATORY BORING BGWC-9 PROJECT NAME Plant Bowen Hydrogeological Investigation BORING NUMBER 4 of 4 LOCATION Euharlee, Georgia 689.18 ft. NAVD88 DRILLED BY Cascade Drilling, Inc. GROUND SURFACE ELEVATION 68 feet DRILL METHOD Rotosonic - PS-150 TOTAL DEPTH 11/13/15 LOGGED BY Rhonda Tinsley DATE COMPLETED SAMPLING METHOD 4-in. ID by 10-ft. core barrel (CB) BOREHOLE DIAMETER 6-inches COORDINATES (NAD83 WZ) Northing: 1504909.12; Easting: 2066143.27 10% HCL SAMPLING RECOVERY WELL GAMMA LITHO-LITHOLOGIC SAND FINES GRA SOLUTION METHOD (FEET) **DETAILS** LOG LOGIC DESCRIPTION ACID TEST COLUMN RESULT СВ NA NA NA 41.0 to 68.0 feet: DOLOMITE, continued. @ 61.0 to 63.0 feet: VOID. VOID S @ 65.0 to 68.0 feet: VOID. VOID Total depth: 68.0 feet. 70 75





151114-03 Project Number: Boring/Well No.:

Client Name: Southern Company Top of Casing Elev.: 691.93 ft. NAVD88

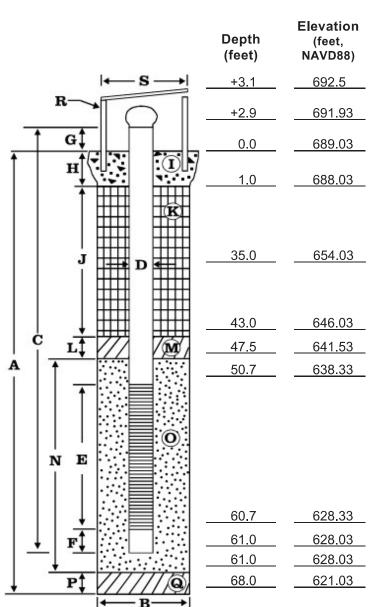
Project Name: Plant Bowen Hydrogeologic 689.4 ft. NAVD88 Ground Surface Elev.:

Investigation 11/13/15 Installation Date:

Euharlee, Georgia Cascade Drilling Location: Driller:

Jimmy Hall, Jr., Driller

BGWC-9



#### **EXPLORATORY BORING**

Α.	Total depth:	68.0 ft.				
В.	Diameter:	6 in.				
	Drilling method:	Rotosonic				

#### WELL CONSTRUCTION

WELL GONGTROOTION	
C. Well casing length:	63.9 ft.
Well casing material:	Schedule 40 PVC
D. Well casing diameter:	2 in.

E. Well screen length: 10.0 ft.

3.5-inch OD U-Pak PV( Well screen type:

Well screen slot size: 0.010 in. 0.3 ft.

F. Well sump/end cap length

G. Well casing height (stickup):

H. Surface seal thickness:

I. Surface seal material:

J. Annular seal thickness: 42.0 ft.

K. Annular seal material:

Bentonite grout (1.0-35.0 ft.)

2.9 ft.

1.0 ft.

Concrete

Bentonite chips (35.0-43.0 ft.)

L. Filter pack seal thickness: 3.5 ft.

M. Filter pack seal material: Bentonite pellets

N. Sand pack thickness: 12.5 ft.

#1 Silica sand

P. Bottom material thickness:

O. Sand pack material:

8.0 ft.

Q. Bottom material:

R. Protective casing material:

S. Protective casing diameter:

Well centralizer depths:

Bentonite chips Aluminum

Square – 4 in.

NA

#### NOTES:

#### LOG OF EXPLORATORY BORING PROJECT NAME Plant Bowen Hydrogeological Investigation BORING NUMBER BGWC-10 1 of 4 LOCATION Euharlee, Georgia DRILLED BY Cascade Drilling, Inc. GROUND SURFACE ELEVATION 683,39 ft, NAVD88 DRILL METHOD Rotosonic - PS-150 TOTAL DEPTH 67 feet DATE COMPLETED 10/07/15 LOGGED BY Matt Wilson 6-inches SAMPLING METHOD 4-in. ID by 10-ft. core barrel (CB) **BOREHOLE DIAMETER** (NAD83 WZ) Northing: 1505033.22; Easting: 2066081.09 **COORDINATES** 10% HCL SAMPLING RECOVERY WELL GAMMA LITHO-LITHOLOGIC SAND FINES GRA SOLUTION METHOD **DETAILS** LOG LOGIC (FEET) ACID TEST DESCRIPTION COLUMN RESULT CB 8.1/7.0 100 Ν 0 to 0.8 foot: GRAVEL (GW), gray, loose, wet, angular, road base. 0 100 @ 0 to 0.2 foot: grass and topsoil. 0.8 to 9.7 feet: CLAY (CH), yellowish red with dark red and tan mottling, stiff, high plasticity, trace silt in zones, occasional coarse sand grain size white nodules. (RESIDUAL) @ 0.8 to 1.0 foot: moist, dry below. СВ 11.8/10 Ν 0 100 9.7 to 26.1 feet: SILTY CLAY (CH), light yellowish red with dark red and tan patches, moist, soft to stiff, moderately plastic. (RESIDUAL) @ 14.0 feet: trace sand, trace dark gray specs. @ 16.2 to 16.5 feet: friable, dry, breaks apart in horizontal layers. СВ 10.9/10 Ν @ 17.0 to 27.0 feet: occasional chert nodules.



#### LOG OF EXPLORATORY BORING PROJECT NAME Plant Bowen Hydrogeological Investigation BORING NUMBER BGWC-10 LOCATION Euharlee, Georgia 2 of 4 DRILLED BY Cascade Drilling, Inc. GROUND SURFACE ELEVATION 683.39 ft. NAVD88 DRILL METHOD Rotosonic - PS-150 TOTAL DEPTH 67 feet LOGGED BY Matt Wilson DATE COMPLETED 10/07/15 SAMPLING METHOD 4-in. ID by 10-ft. core barrel (CB) BOREHOLE DIAMETER 6-inches **COORDINATES** (NAD83 WZ) Northing: 1505033.22; Easting: 2066081.09 10% HCL WELL SAMPLING RECOVERY GAMMA LITHO-LITHOLOGIC GRA SAND FINES SOLUTION METHOD **DETAILS** LOG LOGIC DESCRIPTION (FEET) ACID TEST COLUMN RESULT 0 100 Ν 9.7 to 26.1 feet: SILTY CLAY (CH), continued. @ 23.7 to 26.1 feet: very soft, low plasticity, trace sand, mottled orange and white. -25 0 100 26.1 to 45.9 feet: CLAY (CH), light reddish brown with occasional red and gray mottling, high СВ 10.8/10 Ν plasticity, moist, stiff, trace chert nodules. (RESIDUAL) -35 СВ 9.8/10 Ν @ 37.0 feet: abundant chert nodules.



#### LOG OF EXPLORATORY BORING BGWC-10 PROJECT NAME Plant Bowen Hydrogeological Investigation BORING NUMBER 3 of 4 LOCATION Euharlee, Georgia DRILLED BY Cascade Drilling, Inc. GROUND SURFACE ELEVATION 683.39 ft. NAVD88 DRILL METHOD Rotosonic - PS-150 TOTAL DEPTH 67 feet DATE COMPLETED 10/07/15 LOGGED BY Matt Wilson SAMPLING METHOD 4-in. ID by 10-ft. core barrel (CB) **BOREHOLE DIAMETER** 6-inches **COORDINATES** (NAD83 WZ) Northing: 1505033.22; Easting: 2066081.09 10% HCL SAMPLING RECOVERY WELL GAMMA LITHO-LITHOLOGIC SAND FINES GRA SOLUTION **DETAILS** LOG LOGIC METHOD (FEET) ACID TEST DESCRIPTION COLUMN RESULT 100 Ν 26.1 to 45.9 feet: CLAY (CH), continued. 0 Ν @ 44.8 to 45.2 feet: dark grayish brown, silt layer with light gray nodules. @ 45.2 to 45.9 feet: clay with angular gravel, stiff, dry. S 45.9 to 57.8 feet: DOLOMITE, dark gray, hard, dense, occasional white laminations, sample is СВ 6.2/10 S heavily disturbed from coring, no voids, very fine grained crystals, individual beds range from 0.5- to 8-inches thick, breakage along bedding planes. (BEDROCK) @ 45.9 to 47.0 feet: heavily weathered, possible grout bleed. 50 @ 47.0 to 57.8 feet: unweathered. @ 47.4 to 48.4 feet: color change to light gray. @ 51.4 to 54.6 feet: chert nodules and dolomite in calcite matrix; possible fracture zone. @ 51.4 to 57.8 feet: abundant calcite veins, effervesces. 55 СВ 10/10 S 57.8 to 60.7 feet: LIMESTONE, dark gray with white NA NA Ε powdery surface, hard, dense, abundant calcite veins, effervesces readily, microcrystalline. (BEDROCK)



#### LOG OF EXPLORATORY BORING PROJECT NAME Plant Bowen Hydrogeological Investigation BORING NUMBER BGWC-10 Euharlee, Georgia LOCATION 4 of 4 DRILLED BY Cascade Drilling, Inc. GROUND SURFACE ELEVATION 683.39 ft. NAVD88 DRILL METHOD Rotosonic - PS-150 TOTAL DEPTH 67 feet LOGGED BY Matt Wilson DATE COMPLETED 10/07/15 SAMPLING METHOD 4-in. ID by 10-ft. core barrel (CB) 6-inches **BOREHOLE DIAMETER COORDINATES** (NAD83 WZ) Northing: 1505033.22; Easting: 2066081.09 10% HCL SAMPLING RECOVERY WELL GAMMA LITHO-LITHOLOGIC SAND FINES GRA SOLUTION **DETAILS** LOG LOGIC METHOD (FEET) ACID TEST DESCRIPTION COLUMN RESULT NA Ε 57.8 to 60.7 feet: LIMESTONE, continued. NA NA NA 60.7 to 67.0 feet: DOLOMITE, dark gray, hard, very S fine grained crystals, no voids, occasional calcite veins, unweathered, breakage along bedding planes, possible slickensides observed, individual beds are 0.5- to 8.0-inches thick. (BEDROCK) Total depth: 67.0 feet. 70 75





151114-03 Project Number: Boring/Well No.: BGWC-10

Client Name: Southern Company Top of Casing Elev.: 686.06 ft. NAVD88

Plant Bowen Hydrogeologic 683.6 ft. NAVD88 Project Name: Ground Surface Elev.:

Investigation 10/06/15 Installation Date:

Euharlee, Georgia Cascade Drilling Location: Driller:

Leon Logan, Driller

	Depth (feet)	Elevation (feet, NAVD88)
←S →	+3.2	686.8
R	+3.0	686.06
↑ G‡	0.0	683.06
H (I)	1.0	682.06
J D	40.0	643.06
	44.7	638.36
	47.8	635.26
A 1	49.4	633.66
	59.4 59.7 61.0	623.66 623.36 622.06
<u></u>	67.0	616.06
Personal District		

### **EXPLORATORY BORING**

Α.	Total depth:	67.0 ft.
В.	Diameter:	6 in.
	Drilling method:	Rotosonic

WELL CONSTRUCTION	
C. Well casing length:	62.7 ft.
Well casing material:	Schedule 40 PVC

D. Well casing diameter: 2 in.

E. Well screen length: 10.0 ft. 3.5-inch OD U-Pak PV( Well screen type:

Well screen slot size:

F. Well sump/end cap length

G. Well casing height (stickup):

H. Surface seal thickness:

I. Surface seal material:

J. Annular seal thickness:

K. Annular seal material:

Cement/bentonite grout

0.010 in.

0.3 ft.

3.0 ft.

1.0 ft.

43.7 ft.

Concrete

(1.0-40.0 ft.) Bentonite chips (40.0-59.8 ft.)

Bentonite pellets

#1 Silica sand

Bentonite chips

L. Filter pack seal thickness: 3.1 ft.

M. Filter pack seal material:

N. Sand pack thickness:

O. Sand pack material:

P. Bottom material thickness:

Q. Bottom material:

R. Protective casing material:

S. Protective casing diameter:

Well centralizer depths:

# Aluminum

13.2 ft.

6.0 ft.

Square - 4 in. NA

#### NOTES:

## LOG OF EXPLORATORY BORING

PROJECT NAME Plant Bowen Hydrogeological Investigation
LOCATION Plant Bowen Hydrogeological Investigation
Euharlee, Georgia
BORING NUMBER
PAGE
1 of 5

DRILLED BY Cascade Drilling, Inc. GROUND SURFACE ELEVATION 691.71 ft. NAVD88

DRILL METHODRotosonic - PS-150TOTAL DEPTH85.5 feetLOGGED BYMatt WilsonDATE COMPLETED10/21/15SAMPLING METHOD4-in. ID by 10-ft. core barrel (CB)BOREHOLE DIAMETER6-inches

COORDINATES (NAD83 WZ) Northing: 1505279.88; Easting: 2065908.56

SAMPLING METHOD	RECOVERY (FEET)	10% HCL SOLUTION ACID TEST RESULT	DEPTH IN FEET	WELL DETAILS	Gamma Log	LITHO- LOGIC COLUMN	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION	GRA %	SAND %	FINES
СВ	5.8/5.5	N	- - - - - -		30 60 90 120		0 to 0.6 foot: TOPSOIL.      0.6 to 48.4 feet: CLAY (CH), dark red, moist, stiff, high plasticity, occasional white chert nodules. (RESIDUAL)	0	0	100
СВ	11.3/10	N	- 5 - - - - - - - -10 -		Why My white		@ 5.5 feet: color change to light brownish red with tan mottling, consistency change to very stiff, dry.			
СВ	11/10	N	 - - -15 - - - - -		AMARIAN MANAN					



#### LOG OF EXPLORATORY BORING PROJECT NAME Plant Bowen Hydrogeological Investigation BORING NUMBER BGWC-12 LOCATION Euharlee, Georgia 2 of 5 DRILLED BY Cascade Drilling, Inc. GROUND SURFACE ELEVATION 691.71 ft. NAVD88 DRILL METHOD Rotosonic - PS-150 TOTAL DEPTH 85.5 feet LOGGED BY Matt Wilson DATE COMPLETED 10/21/15 SAMPLING METHOD 4-in. ID by 10-ft. core barrel (CB) 6-inches **BOREHOLE DIAMETER COORDINATES** (NAD83 WZ) Northing: 1505279.88; Easting: 2065908.56 10% HCL SAMPLING RECOVERY WELL GAMMA LITHO-LITHOLOGIC SAND FINES GRA SOLUTION **DETAILS** LOG LOGIC DESCRIPTION METHOD (FEET) ACID TEST COLUMN RESULT 0 100 0.6 to 48.4 feet: CLAY (CH), continued. @ 22.9 feet: moist, consistency change to firm. @ 24.5 to 24.6 feet: silt layer; yellowish brown with -25 white mottling; no plasticity. СВ 11.3/10 Ν @ 25.5 feet: color change to light yellowish brown with red mottling. @ 29.9 feet: color change to light reddish brown. @ 32.9 feet: color change to light brown with tan and dark brown mottling, brown colored fraction is silty. 35 @ 35.2 feet: fine sand seam. 11.7/10 CB Ν @ 39.5 feet: consistency change to soft.



#### LOG OF EXPLORATORY BORING BGWC-12 PROJECT NAME Plant Bowen Hydrogeological Investigation BORING NUMBER 3 of 5 LOCATION Euharlee, Georgia DRILLED BY Cascade Drilling, Inc. GROUND SURFACE ELEVATION 691.71 ft. NAVD88 DRILL METHOD Rotosonic - PS-150 TOTAL DEPTH 85.5 feet Matt Wilson DATE COMPLETED 10/21/15 LOGGED BY SAMPLING METHOD 4-in. ID by 10-ft. core barrel (CB) 6-inches **BOREHOLE DIAMETER COORDINATES** (NAD83 WZ) Northing: 1505279.88; Easting: 2065908.56 10% HCL SAMPLING RECOVERY WELL GAMMA LITHO-LITHOLOGIC SAND FINES GRA SOLUTION METHOD **DETAILS** LOG LOGIC (FEET) ACID TEST DESCRIPTION COLUMN RESULT 100 0.6 to 48.4 feet: CLAY (CH), continued. @ 41.7 feet: consistency change to firm. @ 44.4 feet: seam of fine gravel-sized granular brownish gray material. @ 45.0 feet: same as above. СВ 8.0/10 Ν 0 48.4 to 51.1 feet: GRAVELLY CLAY (CH), brownish Ν red, wet, soft, moderate plasticity, gravel is angular, fine to cobble-sized, heavily weathered dolomite. (VOID INFILL) Ν 20 51.1 to 56.6 feet: CLAYEY GRAVEL (GC), gray and brownish red, gravel is gray, fine to cobble-sized, angular, heavily weathered dolomite, clay is brownish red, moderate plasticity, soft, wet. (VOID INFILL) @ 51.6 to 51.9 feet: sandy interval, gray sand, does not effervesce. @ 52.8 to 53.1 feet: gray sandy interval, as above. CB 9.1/10 S NA NA NA 56.6 to 60.0 feet: DOLOMITE, light gray with red discolorations, abundant voids filled with calcite, heavily weathered. (BEDROCK)



#### LOG OF EXPLORATORY BORING BGWC-12 PROJECT NAME Plant Bowen Hydrogeological Investigation BORING NUMBER 4 of 5 LOCATION Euharlee, Georgia Cascade Drilling, Inc. GROUND SURFACE ELEVATION 691.71 ft. NAVD88 DRILLED BY DRILL METHOD Rotosonic - PS-150 TOTAL DEPTH 85.5 feet DATE COMPLETED 10/21/15 LOGGED BY Matt Wilson SAMPLING METHOD 4-in. ID by 10-ft. core barrel (CB) **BOREHOLE DIAMETER** 6-inches **COORDINATES** (NAD83 WZ) Northing: 1505279.88; Easting: 2065908.56 10% HCL SAMPLING RECOVERY WELL GAMMA LITHO-LITHOLOGIC SAND FINES GRA SOLUTION **DETAILS** LOG LOGIC METHOD (FEET) ACID TEST DESCRIPTION COLUMN RESULT NA NA NA @ 60.0 to 62.0 feet: driller noted a 3-foot void from approximately 60.0 to 63.0 feet bgs. Bottom foot of VOID void filled with gravelly clay and sand. Ε 62.0 to 66.5 feet: CLAYEY SILTY GRAVELLY SAND 30 50 20 (SP/CH), mixed red, dark gray and light brown. Sand is light brown to dark gray, fine grained. Silt is dark gray, compact, no plasticity. Gravel is weathered dolomite (effervesces readily). Clay is red with moderate plasticity. (VOID INFILL) @ 63.0 to 66.5 feet: wet, soupy, very soft. 65 СВ 3.5/6.5 NA NA NA S 66.5 to 67.0 feet: DOLOMITE. (BEDROCK) NA @ 67.0 to 69.0 feet: void. VOID 20 Ε 30 50 69.0 to 70.6 feet: SAND WITH SILT AND GRAVEL (SP-SM), sand is brown to light gray, fine to 70 medium grained, silt is light gray, compact, gravel is weathered dolomite, effervesces readily. (VOID S NA NA NA 70.6 to 75.5 feet: DOLOMITE, gray, slightly weathered, medium grained, small voids, bedding CB 2.7/3.5 planes and fractures filled with coarse grained white and pink colored calcite crystals. (BEDROCK) 75 10 70 CB 9.2/10 N 75.5 to 83.8 feet: CLAY WITH GRAVEL AND SAND (CH), light red, wet, soft. Gravel is weathered dolomite, sand is dark gray, fine grained. (VOID INFILL) @ 76.9 to 77.0 feet: sand layer.



#### LOG OF EXPLORATORY BORING BGWC-12 PROJECT NAME Plant Bowen Hydrogeological Investigation BORING NUMBER 5of 5 Euharlee, Georgia LOCATION GROUND SURFACE ELEVATION 691.71 ft. NAVD88 DRILLED BY Cascade Drilling, Inc. 85.5 feet DRILL METHOD Rotosonic - PS-150 TOTAL DEPTH 10/21/15 LOGGED BY Matt Wilson DATE COMPLETED SAMPLING METHOD 4-in. ID by 10-ft. core barrel (CB) **BOREHOLE DIAMETER** 6-inches **COORDINATES** (NAD83 WZ) Northing: 1505279.88; Easting: 2065908.56 10% HCL SAMPLING RECOVERY WELL GAMMA LITHO-LITHOLOGIC SAND FINES GRA SOLUTION METHOD **DETAILS** LOG LOGIC DESCRIPTION (FEET) ACID TEST COLUMN RESULT 20 10 Ν 75.5 to 83.8 feet: CLAY WITH GRAVEL AND SAND (CH), continued. @ 80.2 to 80.3 feet: sand layer. @ 81.0 to 81.1 feet: light gray silt layer. @ 81.8 to 81.9 feet: sand layer. @ 82.8 to 83.1 feet: sand layer. S NA NA 83.8 to 85.5 feet: DOLOMITE, light gray with red discolorations, abundant voids filled with calcite, heavily weathered. (BEDROCK) 85 Total depth: 85.5 feet. 90 95





151114-03 Project Number:

Client Name: Southern Company

Plant Bowen Hydrogeologic Project Name:

Investigation

Euharlee, Georgia Location:

Boring/Well No.: BGWC-12

Top of Casing Elev.: 694.41 ft. NAVD88

691.9 ft. NAVD88 Ground Surface Elev.:

10/21/15 Installation Date:

Cascade Drilling Driller:

David Wilcox, Driller

6 in.

2 in.

10.0 ft.

0.010 in.

0.3 ft.

3.1 ft.

1.0 ft.

58.8 ft.

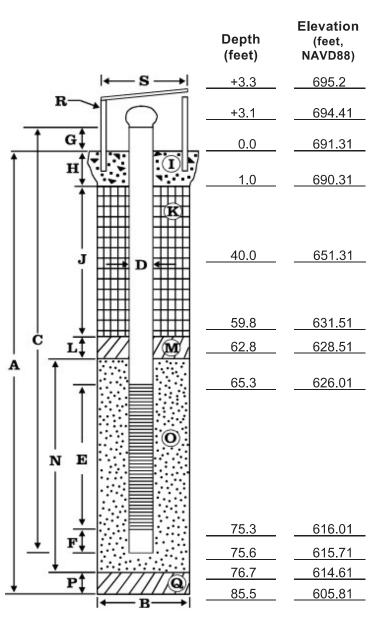
grout (1.0-40.0 ft.)

Concrete

Rotosonic

Schedule 40 PVC

3.5-inch OD U-Pak PV(



### **EXPLORATORY BORING**

١.	Total depth:	85.5 ft.

B. Diameter: Drilling method:

WELL CONSTRUCTION

C. Well casing length: 78.7 ft.

Well casing material: D. Well casing diameter:

E. Well screen length:

Well screen type:

Well screen slot size:

F. Well sump/end cap length

G. Well casing height (stickup):

H. Surface seal thickness:

I. Surface seal material:

J. Annular seal thickness:

K. Annular seal material:

L. Filter pack seal thickness:

M. Filter pack seal material:

N. Sand pack thickness:

O. Sand pack material:

P. Bottom material thickness:

Q. Bottom material:

R. Protective casing material:

S. Protective casing diameter:

Well centralizer depths:

3.0 ft. Bentonite pellets

Cement/bentonite

Bentonite chips (40.0-59.8 ft.)

13.9 ft.

#1 Silica sand

Bentonite chips

Aluminum

Square - 4 in.

NA

8.8 ft.

#### NOTES:

engineers | scientists | innovators

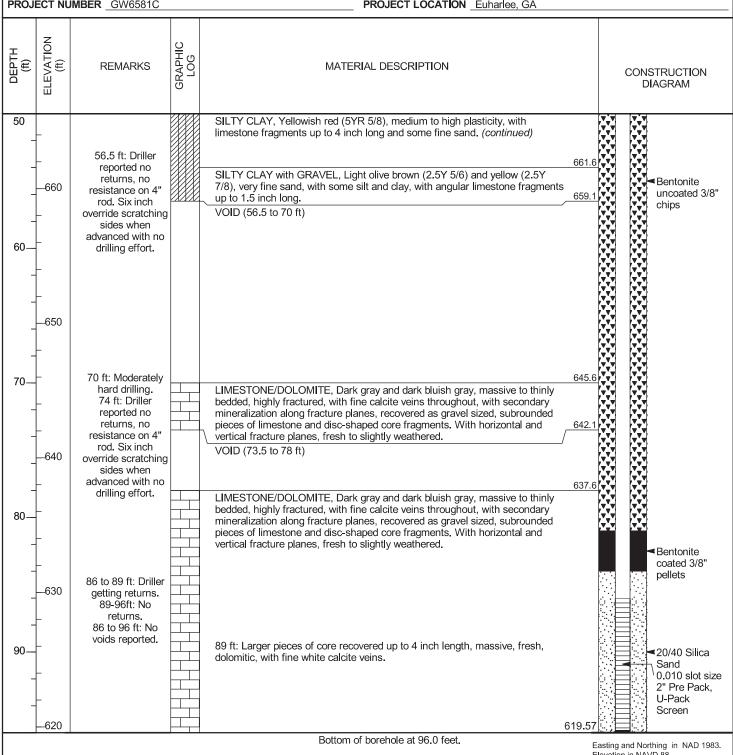
Geosyntec Consultants 1255 Roberts Boulevard Kennesaw, GA 30144

**BGWC-14A** 

CLIENT Southern Company Services

PROJECT NAME Bowen Groundwater SRV-AP1

PROJECT NUMBER GW6581C PROJECT LOCATION Euharlee, GA



Flevation in NAVD 88.

## LOG OF EXPLORATORY BORING

PROJECT NAME Plant Bowen Hydrogeological Investigation BORING NUMBER BGWC-16
LOCATION Euharlee, Georgia PAGE 1 of 3

DRILLED BY Cascade Drilling, Inc. GROUND SURFACE ELEVATION 671.65 ft. NAVD88

DRILL METHODRotosonic - PS-150TOTAL DEPTH47 feetLOGGED BYRhonda TinsleyDATE COMPLETED11/12/15SAMPLING METHOD4-in. ID by 10-ft. core barrel (CB)BOREHOLE DIAMETER6-inches

COORDINATES (NAD83 WZ) Northing: 1504656.42; Easting: 2064247.67

SAMPLING METHOD	RECOVERY (FEET)	10% HCL SOLUTION ACID TEST RESULT	DEPTH IN FEET	WELL DETAILS	GAMMA LOG	LITHO- LOGIC COLUMN	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION	GRA %	SANE %	FINE
NA	NA	NA	5 				O to 20.0 feet: CLAY (CH), yellowish brown, stiff, mottled. (RESIDUAL) (0 to 10.0 feet: vacuumed for utility clearance.)  O to 20.0 feet: CLAY (CH), yellowish brown, stiff, mottled. (RESIDUAL) (0 to 10.0 feet: vacuumed for utility clearance.)	0	0	10
СВ	8.5/10	N	10      15 		Myramy Jan Jan					
СВ	9.0/10	NA	-		Approximation of the second					



#### LOG OF EXPLORATORY BORING PROJECT NAME Plant Bowen Hydrogeological Investigation BORING NUMBER **BGWC-16** 2 of 3 LOCATION Euharlee, Georgia DRILLED BY Cascade Drilling, Inc. GROUND SURFACE ELEVATION 671,65 ft, NAVD88 DRILL METHOD Rotosonic - PS-150 TOTAL DEPTH 47 feet DATE COMPLETED 11/12/15 LOGGED BY Rhonda Tinsley SAMPLING METHOD 4-in. ID by 10-ft. core barrel (CB) 6-inches **BOREHOLE DIAMETER COORDINATES** (NAD83 WZ) Northing: 1504656.42; Easting: 2064247.67 10% HCL SAMPLING RECOVERY WELL GAMMA LITHO-LITHOLOGIC SAND FINES GRA SOLUTION **DETAILS** LOG LOGIC METHOD (FEET) ACID TEST DESCRIPTION COLUMN RESULT 100 20.0 to 21.5 feet: SAND (SP), loose, fine grained, 0 stiff. 21.5 to 24.0 feet: DOLOMITE, white, pulverized due to dry sonic drilling, weathered. (WEATHERED BEDROCK) NA NA 24.0 to 31.0 feet: CLAY WITH GRAVEL (CH), S yellowish brown, wet, gravel composed of dolomite. (VOID INFILL) СВ 8.5/10 Е 40 60 31.0 to 32.0 feet: SAND (SP), white to light gray, loose. (VOID INFILL) NA NA 32.0 to 40.0 feet: DOLOMITE, gray, hard, with many calcite-filled fractures. (BEDROCK) -35 СВ 7.6/10 S @ 37.0 feet: dolomite is weathered, fractured, and water stained with vugs, possible breccia.



#### LOG OF EXPLORATORY BORING PROJECT NAME Plant Bowen Hydrogeological Investigation BORING NUMBER **BGWC-16** Euharlee, Georgia LOCATION 3 of 3 DRILLED BY Cascade Drilling, Inc. GROUND SURFACE ELEVATION 671.65 ft. NAVD88 DRILL METHOD Rotosonic - PS-150 TOTAL DEPTH 47 feet LOGGED BY DATE COMPLETED Rhonda Tinsley 11/12/15 SAMPLING METHOD 4-in. ID by 10-ft. core barrel (CB) **BOREHOLE DIAMETER** 6-inches COORDINATES (NAD83 WZ) Northing: 1504656.42; Easting: 2064247.67 10% HCL SAMPLING RECOVERY WELL GAMMA LITHO-LITHOLOGIC SAND FINES GRA SOLUTION METHOD **DETAILS** LOG LOGIC DESCRIPTION (FEET) ACID TEST COLUMN RESULT 60 20 CB 20 40.0 to 46.0 feet: SILTY SAND WITH GRAVEL S (SM), mottled brown and yellowish brown, loose, gravel composed of dolomite. (VOID INFILL) 45 Ν NA NA 46.0 to 47.0 feet: CLAY WITH GRAVEL (CH), yellowish brown, stiff, dolomite gravel. (VOID INFILL) Total depth: 47.0 feet. 50 55





151114-03 BGWC-16 Project Number: Boring/Well No.:

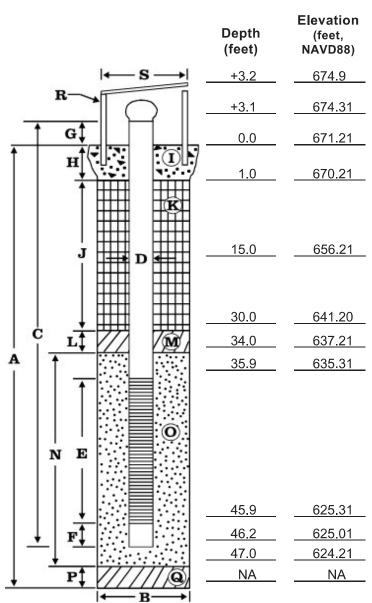
Client Name: Southern Company Top of Casing Elev.: 674.31 ft. NAVD88

Project Name: Plant Bowen Hydrogeologic 671.7 ft. NAVD88 Ground Surface Elev.:

Investigation 11/12/15 Installation Date:

Euharlee, Georgia Cascade Drilling Location: Driller:

Jimmy Hall, Jr., Driller



#### **EXPLORATORY BORING**

Α.	Total depth:	47.0 ft.		
В.	Diameter:	6 in.		
	Drilling method:	Rotosonic		

### WELL CONSTRUCTION

WELL CONSTRUCTION	
C. Well casing length:	49.2 ft.
Well casing material:	Schedule 40 PVC

D. Well casing diameter: 2 in.

E. Well screen length: 10.0 ft. 3.5-inch OD U-Pak PV( Well screen type:

Well screen slot size:

F. Well sump/end cap length

G. Well casing height (stickup):

H. Surface seal thickness:

I. Surface seal material: Concrete

J. Annular seal thickness: 29.0 ft.

K. Annular seal material:

Bentonite grout (1.0-15.0 ft.) Bentonite chips

0.010 in.

0.3 ft.

3.0 ft.

1.0 ft.

(15.0-30.0 ft.)

L. Filter pack seal thickness: 4.0 ft.

M. Filter pack seal material: Bentonite pellets

N. Sand pack thickness: 13.0 ft.

O. Sand pack material:

P. Bottom material thickness:

Q. Bottom material:

R. Protective casing material:

S. Protective casing diameter:

Well centralizer depths:

#1 Silica sand NA NA **Aluminum** Square - 4 in. NA

### NOTES:

## LOG OF EXPLORATORY BORING

PROJECT NAME Plant Bowen Hydrogeological Investigation BORING NUMBER BGWC-17 LOCATION Euharlee, Georgia PAGE 1 of 4

DRILLED BY Cascade Drilling, Inc. GROUND SURFACE ELEVATION 671.25 ft. NAVD88

DRILL METHODRotosonic - PS-150TOTAL DEPTH66.5 feetLOGGED BYMatt WilsonDATE COMPLETED10/22/15SAMPLING METHOD4-in. ID by 10-ft. core barrel (CB)BOREHOLE DIAMETER6-inches

COORDINATES (NAD83 WZ) Northing: 1504432.00; Easting: 2064259.38

SAMPLING METHOD	RECOVERY (FEET)	10% HCL SOLUTION ACID TEST RESULT	DEPTH IN FEET	WELL DETAILS	GAMMA LOG	LITHO- LOGIC COLUMN	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION	GRA %	SAND %	FINES %
СВ	8.7/6.5	N N	- -		30 60 90 120	150 1/2 · 1/4 · 1/2 · 1/4 · 1/2 · 1/4 · 1	0 to 1.1 feet: TOPSOIL, dark grayish brown, silt, abundant plant debris.  1.1 to 12.6 feet: GRAVELLY SANDY SILT (ML), light	NA 25	NA 25	NA 50
			- - - - - - 5 -		Morrow		brown, loose, dry, crumbly, does not effervesce, gravel is rounded to well rounded, gravel composed of chert, appears to be quartzite. (FILL)  ② 2.3 to 2.5 feet: dark gray silt layer, plant debris.			
СВ	12.7/10	N	- - - - - -10 - - -							100
		IN	- - - -15		W~~~		12.6 to 21.5 feet: CLAY (CH), light reddish brown, moist, stiff, high plasticity, occasional chert nodules, trace white and gray granular material, soft. (RESIDUAL)	0	0	100
СВ	11.1/10		- - - - -		May may		@ 15.5 feet: soft, wet.			
		E	200				@ 18.9 20 20.1 feet: silty clay, effervesces readily.			



#### LOG OF EXPLORATORY BORING PROJECT NAME Plant Bowen Hydrogeological Investigation BORING NUMBER BGWC-17 2 of 4 LOCATION Euharlee, Georgia Cascade Drilling, Inc. GROUND SURFACE ELEVATION 671,25 ft, NAVD88 DRILLED BY DRILL METHOD Rotosonic - PS-150 TOTAL DEPTH 66.5 feet 10/22/15 LOGGED BY Matt Wilson DATE COMPLETED SAMPLING METHOD 4-in. ID by 10-ft. core barrel (CB) **BOREHOLE DIAMETER** 6-inches **COORDINATES** (NAD83 WZ) Northing: 1504432.00; Easting: 2064259.38 10% HCL SAMPLING RECOVERY WELL GAMMA LITHO-LITHOLOGIC SAND FINES GRA SOLUTION **DETAILS** LOG LOGIC METHOD (FEET) ACID TEST DESCRIPTION COLUMN RESULT 12.6 to 21.5 feet: CLAY (CH), continued. 100 W 0 @ 20.1 to 21.5 feet: very wet; soupy, effervesces weakly. Ν 21.5 to 23.5 feet: CLAYEY GRAVEL (GC), light reddish brown, wet, fine to cobble angular dolomite gravel, low plasticity, very wet clay. (VOID INFILL) 0 100 23.5 to 30.6 feet: CLAY (CH), red, with abundant chert nodules, wet, high plasticity, firm, significant amounts of "grout bleed" in interval. (RESIDUAL) Ν СВ 10.7/10 0 90 30.6 to 34.8 feet: CLAY WITH GRAVEL (CH), light brownish red, wet, high plasticity, soft, gravel Ν composed of weathered dolomite. (VOID INFILL) NA NA 34.8 to 36.5 feet: DOLOMITE, gray, moderately well SW weathered, medium-grained crystals, few intact beds remain, approximately 1- to 2-inches thick. (BEDROCK) 25 75 CB 7.9/10 0 @ 34.8 to 35.5 feet: zone of mixed clay and heavily Ν weathered dolomite. 36.5 to 42.1 feet: GRAVELLY CLAY (CH), light brownish red, wet, very soft, high plasticity clay, gravel is weathered dolomite, some beds can be observed, approximately 2- to 4-inches thick, effervesces weakly. (WEATHERED BEDROCK)



#### LOG OF EXPLORATORY BORING **BGWC-17** PROJECT NAME Plant Bowen Hydrogeological Investigation BORING NUMBER 3 of 4 LOCATION Euharlee, Georgia 671.25 ft. NAVD88 Cascade Drilling, Inc. GROUND SURFACE ELEVATION DRILLED BY DRILL METHOD Rotosonic - PS-150 TOTAL DEPTH 66.5 feet 10/22/15 LOGGED BY Matt Wilson DATE COMPLETED SAMPLING METHOD 4-in. ID by 10-ft. core barrel (CB) **BOREHOLE DIAMETER** 6-inches **COORDINATES** (NAD83 WZ) Northing: 1504432.00; Easting: 2064259.38 10% HCL SAMPLING RECOVERY WELL GAMMA LITHO-LITHOLOGIC SAND FINES GRA SOLUTION **DETAILS** LOGIC METHOD (FEET) ACID TEST LOG DESCRIPTION COLUMN RESULT 25 W 36.5 to 42.1 feet: GRAVELLY CLAY (CH), 0 75 continued. 30 42.1 to 46.5 feet: SANDY GRAVEL WITH CLAY Ε (GW-GC), reddish brown grading to grayish brown, loose, wet, gray fraction may be ash?, effervesces readily. (VOID INFILL) @ 45.5 to 46.5 feet: possible ash layer. СВ 80 20 8.6/10 W 0 46.5 to 49.6 feet: CLAYEY GRAVEL (GC), light brownish red, wet, gravel is fine to cobble-sized, angular dolomite, clay is moderate plasticity, very soft. (WEATHERED BEDROCK) Ε 20 20 60 49,6 to 50,8 feet: CLAY WITH SAND AND GRAVEL 50 (CH), light brownish red and dark brown mixed, high plasticity clay, soft, wet, sand is dark brown, 20 0 80 fine grained, gravel is fine to coarse, angular, effervesces readily. (VOID INFILL) 50.8 to 52.4 feet: CLAY WITH GRAVEL (CH), brownish red, stiff, moist, high plasticity, occasional NA NA NA S fine to coarse gravel. (VOID INFILL) 52.4 to 66.5 feet: DOLOMITE, light gray, heavily weathered, abundant calcite-filled voids, few unweathered beds remain, approximately 1- to 2-inches thick, breakage along bedding planes. 55 (BEDROCK) @ 52.4 to 53.6 feet: heavily weathered. @ 53.6 to 55.1 feet: moderately weathered. @ 55.1 to 56.5 feet: heavily weathered. CB 11.3/10 Ε @ 58.1 to 59.3 feet: zone of heavily weathered dolomite, readily effervesces, light brown, wet, soft, S dolomite easily broken by hand, trace sand. (WEATHERED BEDROCK)



#### LOG OF EXPLORATORY BORING BGWC-17 PROJECT NAME Plant Bowen Hydrogeological Investigation BORING NUMBER 4 of 4 LOCATION Euharlee, Georgia 671.25 ft. NAVD88 DRILLED BY Cascade Drilling, Inc. GROUND SURFACE ELEVATION DRILL METHOD Rotosonic - PS-150 TOTAL DEPTH 66.5 feet LOGGED BY Matt Wilson DATE COMPLETED 10/22/15 SAMPLING METHOD 4-in. ID by 10-ft. core barrel (CB) BOREHOLE DIAMETER 6-inches **COORDINATES** (NAD83 WZ) Northing: 1504432.00; Easting: 2064259.38 10% HCL SAMPLING RECOVERY WELL GAMMA LITHO-LITHOLOGIC SAND FINES GRA SOLUTION METHOD **DETAILS** LOG LOGIC DESCRIPTION (FEET) ACID TEST COLUMN RESULT NA NA NA S 52.4 to 66.5 feet: DOLOMITE, continued. @ 59.3 to 66.5 feet: dolomite, weathered, dry sonic VOID drilling pulverized most of sample, fine grained crystals, abundant calcite-filled fractures and voids. @ 60.0 to 62.0 feet: void was reported by driller. -65 70 75





151114-03 Project Number: Boring/Well No.:

Client Name: Southern Company Top of Casing Elev.: 673.65 ft. NAVD88

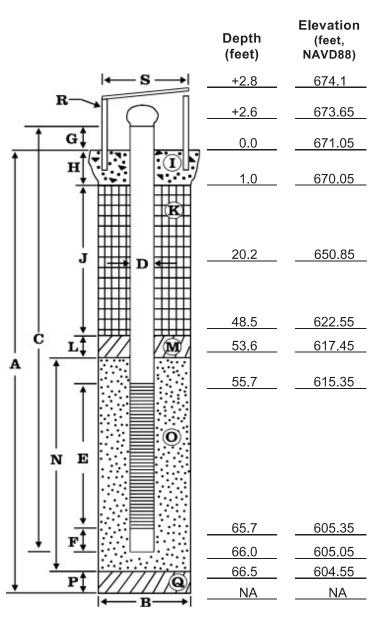
Plant Bowen Hydrogeologic 671.3 ft. NAVD88 Project Name: Ground Surface Elev.:

Investigation 10/22/15 Installation Date:

Euharlee, Georgia Cascade Drilling Location: Driller:

David Wilcox, Driller

BGWC-17



#### **EXPLORATORY BORING**

Α.	Total depth:	66.5 ft.		
В.	Diameter:	6 in.		
	Drilling method:	Rotosonic		

### WELL CONSTRUCTION

WELL CONCINCONIC	<u> </u>
C. Well casing length:	68.6 ft.
Well casing material:	Schedule 40 PVC
D Wall against diamatan	0:-

D. Well casing diameter: 2 in.

E. Well screen length: 10.0 ft. 3.5-inch OD U-Pak PV( Well screen type:

0.3 ft.

1.0 ft.

Well screen slot size: 0.010 in.

F. Well sump/end cap length

G. Well casing height (stickup): 2.6 ft.

H. Surface seal thickness:

I. Surface seal material: Concrete

J. Annular seal thickness: 47.5 ft.

Cement/bentonite K. Annular seal material: grout (1.0-20.2 ft.) Bentonite chips (20.2-48.5 ft.)

L. Filter pack seal thickness: 5.1 ft.

M. Filter pack seal material: Bentonite pellets

N. Sand pack thickness: 12.9 ft.

O. Sand pack material: #1 Silica sand

P. Bottom material thickness: NA.

NA Q. Bottom material:

R. Protective casing material:

Aluminum

S. Protective casing diameter: Square - 4 in.

Well centralizer depths: NA

#### NOTES:

#### LOG OF EXPLORATORY BORING PROJECT NAME Plant Bowen Hydrogeological Investigation BORING NUMBER **BGWC-18** Euharlee, Georgia 1 of 3 LOCATION DRILLED BY Cascade Drilling, Inc. GROUND SURFACE ELEVATION 670.32 ft. NAVD88 DRILL METHOD Rotosonic - PS-150 TOTAL DEPTH 46.5 feet LOGGED BY DATE COMPLETED 10/13/15 Matt Wilson SAMPLING METHOD 4-in. ID by 10-ft. core barrel (CB) 6-inches **BOREHOLE DIAMETER COORDINATES** (NAD83 WZ) Northing: 1504118.73; Easting: 2064257.00 10% HCL SAMPLING RECOVERY WELL GAMMA LITHO-LITHOLOGIC SAND FINES GRA SOLUTION METHOD **DETAILS** LOG LOGIC DESCRIPTION (FEET) ACID TEST COLUMN RESULT 100 СВ 6.5/6.5 Ν 0 0 to 8.4 feet: SILT (ML), light brownish gray, very stiff, dry, no plasticity, crumbles under pressure, trace red coloration in small veins and filament-like veins, one piece of vegetation (rootlet) at 5.1 feet. (RESIDUAL) @ 0 to 0.5 foot: abundant rootlets. СВ 11.3/10 Ν 0 100 8.4 to 21.6 feet: SILTY CLAY (CH), light brownish gray with red mottling, dry, stiff, medium plasticity. (RESIDUAL) @ 12.0 feet: moist, firm. @ 13.2 feet: wet, soft. CB 8.1/10 Ν @ 16.5 to 21.6 feet: abundant chert nodules, color change to light reddish brown.



#### LOG OF EXPLORATORY BORING PROJECT NAME Plant Bowen Hydrogeological Investigation BORING NUMBER **BGWC-18** Euharlee, Georgia LOCATION 2 of 3 DRILLED BY Cascade Drilling, Inc. GROUND SURFACE ELEVATION 670.32 ft. NAVD88 DRILL METHOD Rotosonic - PS-150 TOTAL DEPTH 46.5 feet LOGGED BY DATE COMPLETED 10/13/15 Matt Wilson SAMPLING METHOD 4-in. ID by 10-ft. core barrel (CB) 6-inches **BOREHOLE DIAMETER COORDINATES** (NAD83 WZ) Northing: 1504118.73; Easting: 2064257.00 10% HCL SAMPLING RECOVERY WELL GAMMA LITHO-LITHOLOGIC SAND FINES GRA SOLUTION **DETAILS** LOG LOGIC METHOD (FEET) ACID TEST DESCRIPTION COLUMN RESULT 100 Ν 8.4 to 21.6 feet: SILTY CLAY (CH), continued. 0 21.6 to 29.0 feet: DOLOMITE, light gray, hard, dense, wet, moderately weathered, fine grained, S abundant rust colored discoloration on surfaces, identifiable beds are between 1- and 4-inches thick, breakage along bedding planes. (BEDROCK) -25 СВ 6.6/10 S NA @ 29.0 to 33.0 feet: driller notes void. 30 VOID Ν 33.0 to 39.0 feet: GRAVELLY CLAY (CH), light 0 70 reddish brown, soft, wet, moderate plasticity, gravel is angular, well graded, fine to cobble-size dolomite. (VOID INFILL) 35 CB 6.2/10 Ν 40 39.0 to 46.5 feet: CLAYEY GRAVEL (GC),

**REMARKS:** Acid test: E = Effervesces readily; N = No effervescence; S = Effervesces when the surface is scratched; W = Weakly effervescent. NAVD88 = North American Vertical Datum of 1988. NAD83 WZ = North American Datum of 1983, West Zone.

description on next page.



### LOG OF EXPLORATORY BORING PROJECT NAME Plant Bowen Hydrogeological Investigation BORING NUMBER **BGWC-18** LOCATION Euharlee, Georgia 3 of 3 DRILLED BY Cascade Drilling, Inc. GROUND SURFACE ELEVATION 670.32 ft. NAVD88 DRILL METHOD Rotosonic - PS-150 TOTAL DEPTH 46.5 feet LOGGED BY Matt Wilson DATE COMPLETED 10/13/15 SAMPLING METHOD 4-in. ID by 10-ft. core barrel (CB) BOREHOLE DIAMETER 6-inches **COORDINATES** (NAD83 WZ) Northing: 1504118.73; Easting: 2064257.00 10% HCL SAMPLING RECOVERY WELL GAMMA LITHO-LITHOLOGIC SAND FINES GRA SOLUTION METHOD **DETAILS** LOG LOGIC DESCRIPTION (FEET) ACID TEST COLUMN RESULT 40 0 Ν 39.0 to 46.5 feet: CLAYEY GRAVEL (GC), light reddish brown, wet, well graded, fine to cobble size, angular dolomite gravel, very soft, moderate plasticity clay. (VOID INFILL) Total depth: 46.5 feet. 50 55





151114-03 Project Number: Boring/Well No.:

Client Name: Southern Company Top of Casing Elev.: 672.88 ft. NAVD88

Plant Bowen Hydrogeologic 670.3 ft. NAVD88 Project Name: Ground Surface Elev.:

Investigation 10/13/15 Installation Date:

Euharlee, Georgia Cascade Drilling Location: Driller:

David Wilcox, Driller

BGWC-18

	Depth (feet)	Elevation (feet, NAVD88)
<b>← S →</b>	+2.9	673.2
R		
<u> </u>	+2.7	672.88
↑ G↓	0.0	670.18
	1.0	669.18
J D	14.5	655.68
	19.6	650.58
	22.8	647.38
A D	25.1	645.08
	35.1 35.4 35.8	635.08 634.78 634.38
+ P+ ////\@\/	46.5	623.68
1. B		

### **EXPLORATORY BORING**

Α.	Total depth:	46.5 ft.			
В.	Diameter:	6 in.			
	Drilling method:	Rotosonic			

### WELL CONSTRUCTION

WELL CONSTRUCTION	
C. Well casing length:	38.1 ft.
Well casing material:	Schedule 40 PVC
Well casing material:	Schedule 40

D. Well casing diameter: 2 in. E. Well screen length: 10.0 ft.

3.5-inch OD U-Pak PV( Well screen type:

Well screen slot size:

F. Well sump/end cap length

G. Well casing height (stickup):

H. Surface seal thickness:

I. Surface seal material:

J. Annular seal thickness:

K. Annular seal material:

Cement/bentonite grout (1.0-14.5 ft.)

Bentonite chips (14.5-19.6 ft.)

0.010 in.

0.3 ft.

2.7 ft.

1.1 ft.

Concrete

18.6 ft.

L. Filter pack seal thickness: 3.2 ft.

M. Filter pack seal material: Bentonite pellets

N. Sand pack thickness: 13.0 ft.

O. Sand pack material: #1 Silica sand

P. Bottom material thickness: 10.7 ft.

Bentonite chips Q. Bottom material:

R. Protective casing material: Aluminum

S. Protective casing diameter: Square - 4 in.

Well centralizer depths: NA

#### NOTES:

## LOG OF EXPLORATORY BORING

PROJECT NAME Plant Bowen Hydrogeological Investigation BORING NUMBER BGWC-19
LOCATION Euharlee, Georgia PAGE 1 of 3

DRILLED BY Cascade Drilling, Inc. GROUND SURFACE ELEVATION 671.04 ft. NAVD88

DRILL METHODRotosonic - PS-150TOTAL DEPTH56.5 feetLOGGED BYMatt WilsonDATE COMPLETED10/12/15SAMPLING METHOD4-in. ID by 10-ft. core barrel (CB)BOREHOLE DIAMETER6-inches

COORDINATES (NAD83 WZ) Northing: 1503742.25; Easting: 2064244.66

SAMPLING METHOD	RECOVERY (FEET)	10% HCL SOLUTION ACID TEST RESULT	DEPTH IN FEET	WELL DETAILS	GAMMA LOG	LITHO- LOGIC COLUMN	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION	GRA %	SAND %	FINES
СВ	7.3/6.5	N			0 30 60 90 120	150 <u>x^1 1/y</u> . <u>x^1 1/y</u>	0 to 1.2 feet: TOPSOIL, brown, soft, abundant vegetation.	0	0	100
		N	- - -				1.2 to 3.3 feet: CLAY WITH GRAVEL (CL), light brown, moist, stiff, no plasticity, fine to coarse angular gray gravel. (FILL)	30	0	70
			-				@ 3.0 to 3.3 feet: clayey gravel layer.	80	0	20
		N	- - - - 5				3.3 to 11.6 feet: CLAY (CL), light brown, dry, hard, low plasticity. (RESIDUAL)	0	0	100
			Ė				@ 5.6 to 5.7 feet: chert nodules, white.			
СВ	4.4/10	N	- - - - -		Mynny		@ 6.1 to 6.2 feet: chert nodules, white.			
			10 - - - - - - -				<ul> <li>11.6 to 19.5 feet: CLAY (CH), light brown, moist, stiff, high plasticity. (RESIDUAL)</li> <li>② 12.3 feet: thin layer of white, soft, granular material.</li> <li>② 12.3 to 19.5 feet: occasional white chert nodules.</li> </ul>	0	0	100
			─15 -							
СВ	5.4/10	N	- - - -		Www/w/					
		s	-	<b>##</b> ##			19.5 to 20.2 feet: DOLOMITE, desc. on next page.	NA	NA	NA



#### BGWC-19 PROJECT NAME Plant Bowen Hydrogeological Investigation BORING NUMBER 2 of 3 LOCATION Euharlee, Georgia 671.04 ft. NAVD88 Cascade Drilling, Inc. GROUND SURFACE ELEVATION DRILLED BY DRILL METHOD Rotosonic - PS-150 TOTAL DEPTH 10/12/15 LOGGED BY Matt Wilson DATE COMPLETED SAMPLING METHOD 4-in. ID by 10-ft. core barrel (CB) BOREHOLE DIAMETER 6-inches **COORDINATES** (NAD83 WZ) Northing: 1503742.25; Easting: 2064244.66 10% HCL SAMPLING RECOVERY WELL GAMMA LITHO-LITHOLOGIC SAND FINES GRA SOLUTION **DETAILS** LOGIC METHOD (FEET) ACID TEST LOG DESCRIPTION COLUMN RESULT NA NA S 19.5 to 20.2 feet: DOLOMITE, medium grained, highly weathered, parts are soft and crumbly. VOID @ 20.2 to 21.7 feet: VOID, as reported by driller. 0 60 21.7 to 24.0 feet: GRAVELLY CLAY (CH), light brown, wet, soft, moderate plasticity, gravel is Ν angular, well graded, fine to cobble-sized. (VOID INFILL) S NA NA 24.0 to 27.8 feet: DOLOMITE, dark gray, partially pulverized by drilling, individual beds 1- to 5-inches thick, breakage along bedding planes, slightly weathered. СВ 7.8/10 S 27.8 to 30.2 feet: GRAVELLY CLAY (CH), light Ν brown, wet, soft, moderate plasticity, gravel is highly weathered dolomite. (VOID INFILL) @ 30.1 to 30.2 feet: light gray sand layer. 0 100 Ν 30.2 to 32.1 feet: CLAY (CH), light reddish brown, wet, highly plastic. (RESIDUAL) 30 0 70 32.1 to 32.9 feet: GRAVELLY CLAY (CH), same as Ν at 27.8 to 30.2 feet. (VOID INFILL) 100 32.9 to 35.3 feet: CLAY (CH), same as at 30.2 to Ν 32.1 feet. (RESIDUAL) @ 32.9 feet: thin light gray sand layer. 35.3 to 39.3 feet: CLAYEY GRAVEL (GW), light 0 30 brown, wet, loose, well graded, fine to cobble sized dolomite gravel. (VOID INFILL) CB 6.0/10 Ν 0 39.3 to 41.7 feet: CLAY (CH), desc. on next page.

LOG OF EXPLORATORY BORING



#### LOG OF EXPLORATORY BORING **BGWC-19** PROJECT NAME Plant Bowen Hydrogeological Investigation BORING NUMBER 3 of 3 LOCATION Euharlee, Georgia Cascade Drilling, Inc. GROUND SURFACE ELEVATION 671.04 ft. NAVD88 DRILLED BY DRILL METHOD Rotosonic - PS-150 TOTAL DEPTH 56.5 feet 10/12/15 LOGGED BY Matt Wilson DATE COMPLETED SAMPLING METHOD 4-in. ID by 10-ft. core barrel (CB) **BOREHOLE DIAMETER** 6-inches **COORDINATES** (NAD83 WZ) Northing: 1503742.25; Easting: 2064244.66 10% HCL SAMPLING RECOVERY WELL GAMMA LITHO-LITHOLOGIC SAND FINES GRA SOLUTION **DETAILS** METHOD (FEET) LOG LOGIC DESCRIPTION ACID TEST COLUMN RESULT 39.3 to 41.7 feet: CLAY (CH), light yellowish red, 100 Ν 0 very soft, wet, high plasticity. (VOID INFILL) S NA NA 41.7 to 45.8 feet: DOLOMITE, light gray, wet, pulverized by dry sonic drilling, slightly weathered. (BEDROCK) 45 0 40 45.8 to 47.7 feet: CLAYEY GRAVEL (GW), same as 0. Ν 000 at 35.9 to 39.3 feet. (VOID INFILL) СВ 12.0/10 Ν 0 100 47.7 to 48.4 feet: SAND (SP), light gray, fine grained, poorly graded, does not effervesce, 40 60 0 weakly cemented, breaks up in fingers. (VOID 100 80 20 48.4 to 48.7 feet: CLAYEY GRAVEL (GW), same as 50 at 45.8 to 47.7 feet. (VOID INFILL) **48.7 to 49.1 feet: SAND (SP)**, same as at 47.7 to 48.4 feet. (VOID INFILL) 49.1 to 52.8 feet: CLAYEY GRAVEL (GW), light reddish brown, wet, loose, well graded, fine to cobble size @ 51.5 to 52.2 feet: light gray silt bandings. (VOID NA NA NA S INFILL) 52.8 to 56.0 feet: DOLOMITE, gray, sample is S pulverized from dry sonic drilling, hard, dense, slightly weathered. (BEDROCK) 55 S 100 Ν 0 56.0 to 56.5 feet: DOLOMITE AND CLAY (DOL/CH), light reddish brown, firm, high plasticity clay, dolomite is in layers 0.1- to 0.2-feet thick with clay in between, dolomite is heavily weathered. (WEATHERED BEDROCK) Total depth: 56.5 feet.





151114-03 Project Number:

Client Name: Southern Company

Plant Bowen Hydrogeologic Project Name:

Investigation

Euharlee, Georgia Location:

BGWC-19 Boring/Well No.:

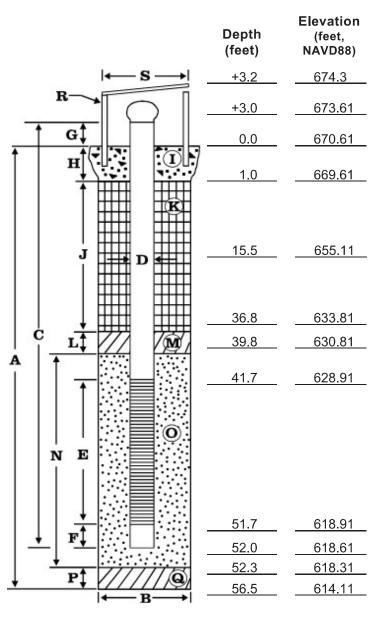
Top of Casing Elev.: 673.61 ft. NAVD88

671.1 ft. NAVD88 Ground Surface Elev.:

10/12/15 Installation Date:

Cascade Drilling Driller:

Leon Logan, Driller



### **EXPLORATORY BORING**

A. Total depth:	56.5 ft.
3. Diameter:	6 in.

B. Diameter: Drilling method:

Rotosonic

0.010 in.

0.3 ft.

3.0 ft.

1.0 ft.

35.8 ft.

### WELL CONSTRUCTION

C. Well casing length: 55.0 ft. Schedule 40 PVC Well casing material:

D. Well casing diameter:

2 in. E. Well screen length: 10.0 ft.

Well screen type:

Well screen slot size:

F. Well sump/end cap length

G. Well casing height (stickup):

H. Surface seal thickness:

I. Surface seal material:

J. Annular seal thickness:

K. Annular seal material:

Cement/bentonite

Concrete

3.5-inch OD U-Pak PV(

grout

(1.0-15.5 ft.)

Bentonite chips (15.5-36.8 ft.)

L. Filter pack seal thickness: 3.0 ft.

M. Filter pack seal material:

Bentonite pellets

N. Sand pack thickness:

12.5 ft.

O. Sand pack material:

#1 Silica sand

P. Bottom material thickness:

4.2 ft.

Q. Bottom material:

Bentonite chips

R. Protective casing material:

Aluminum

S. Protective casing diameter:

Square - 4 in.

Well centralizer depths:

NA

#### NOTES:

## LOG OF EXPLORATORY BORING

PROJECT NAME Plant Bowen Hydrogeological Investigation BORING NUMBER BGWC-20 LOCATION Euharlee, Georgia PAGE 1 of 3

DRILLED BY Cascade Drilling, Inc. GROUND SURFACE ELEVATION 672.29 ft. NAVD88

DRILL METHODRotosonic - PS-150TOTAL DEPTH46.9 feetLOGGED BYMatt WilsonDATE COMPLETED10/09/15SAMPLING METHOD4-in. ID by 10-ft. core barrel (CB)BOREHOLE DIAMETER6-inches

COORDINATES (NAD83 WZ) Northing: 1503367.73; Easting: 2064259.55

SAMPLING METHOD	RECOVERY (FEET)	10% HCL SOLUTION ACID TEST RESULT	DEPTH IN FEET	WELL DETAILS	GAMMA LOG	LITHO- LOGIC COLUMN	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION	GRA %	SAND %	FINES
СВ	7.7/6.5	E	- -		30 60 90 120		O to 1.7 feet: ROAD BASE, GRAVEL (GW), gray, angular, dry, silty gravel. (FILL)  O 1.0 to 1.7 feet: silty gravel.	100	0	0
		E/N	-  -			0. 6	1.7 to 4.0 feet: MIX OF CLAY, AND ROAD BASE GRAVEL (CH/GW), clay is yellowish red, firm, moist, high plasticity; gravel is gray, angular, dry. (FILL)	50	0	50
		N	- - - 5				<b>4.0 to 17.0 feet: CLAY (CH)</b> , reddish light brown with light red mottling, high plasticity, damp, stiff. (RESIDUAL)	0	0	100
СВ	8.2/10	_	- - -		A		@ 5.8 to 5.9 feet: white chert nodule.			
			- - - -10		AMMy		@ 8.2 feet: chert nodules (black) layer.			
			-				@ 10.1 feet: 0.1-foot layer of black chert nodules.			
			- - - - - - -15		Mymmymy		@ 11.4 to 11.5 feet: layer of rust colored granular material.			
СВ	5.8/10		-							
		E E E					17.0 to 46.5 feet: LIMESTONE, dark gray, hard, dense, effervesces readily, unweathered, sharp contact at 17.0 feet, individual beds range from 0.05- to 0.2-feet thick, surface of beds have white powdery texture, breakage along bedding planes. (BEDROCK)	NA	NA	NA



#### LOG OF EXPLORATORY BORING BGWC-20 PROJECT NAME Plant Bowen Hydrogeological Investigation BORING NUMBER 2 of 3 LOCATION Euharlee, Georgia 672.29 ft. NAVD88 DRILLED BY Cascade Drilling, Inc. GROUND SURFACE ELEVATION DRILL METHOD Rotosonic - PS-150 TOTAL DEPTH 46.9 feet DATE COMPLETED 10/09/15 LOGGED BY Matt Wilson SAMPLING METHOD 4-in. ID by 10-ft. core barrel (CB) **BOREHOLE DIAMETER** 6-inches **COORDINATES** (NAD83 WZ) Northing: 1503367.73; Easting: 2064259.55 10% HCL SAMPLING RECOVERY WELL GAMMA LITHO-LITHOLOGIC SAND FINES GRA SOLUTION **DETAILS** LOGIC METHOD (FEET) ACID TEST LOG DESCRIPTION COLUMN RESULT NA NA NA 17.0 to 46.5 feet: LIMESTONE, continued. @ 16.5 to 26.5 feet: poor recovery, driller did not note any voids. Driller noted that the formation took the Е water he added during drilling. @ 17.7 to 18.4 feet: lenticular and linear calcite-filled veins. @ 22.4 to 23.1 feet: surface of beds have weathered orange to rust colored residue. Ε Ε СВ 6.9/10 Ε Ε Ε Ε @ 31.3 to 33.2 feet: color change to light gray, some vertical calcite veins. Does not have powdery Ε surface texture. Evidence of weathering on surfaces, rust red residue on outer surfaces. @ 33.2 to 34.0 feet: abundant calcite veins. Е 35 Ε Ε CB 6.3/10 @ 36.5 to 38.4 feet: some rust-colored weathering Е staining on rock surfaces. Ε @ 39.0 to 39.7 feet: 0.7-foot-thick bed with horizontal and vertical calcite veins.



#### LOG OF EXPLORATORY BORING BGWC-20 PROJECT NAME Plant Bowen Hydrogeological Investigation BORING NUMBER 3 of 3 LOCATION Euharlee, Georgia 672,29 ft, NAVD88 DRILLED BY Cascade Drilling, Inc. GROUND SURFACE ELEVATION DRILL METHOD Rotosonic - PS-150 TOTAL DEPTH 46.9 feet LOGGED BY Matt Wilson DATE COMPLETED 10/09/15 BOREHOLE DIAMETER SAMPLING METHOD 4-in. ID by 10-ft. core barrel (CB) 6-inches **COORDINATES** (NAD83 WZ) Northing: 1503367.73; Easting: 2064259.55 10% HCL SAMPLING RECOVERY WELL GAMMA LITHO-LITHOLOGIC GRA SAND FINES SOLUTION METHOD **DETAILS** LOG LOGIC DESCRIPTION (FEET) ACID TEST COLUMN RESULT NA NA NA 17.0 to 46.9 feet: LIMESTONE, continued. Ε Е Ε 45 Ε @ 45.5 to 46.5 feet: rust-colored staining on surfaces, slightly weathered, chert nodules and calcite veins. Total depth: 46.9 feet. 50 55





151114-03 Project Number: Boring/Well No.:

Client Name: Southern Company Top of Casing Elev.: 675.14 ft. NAVD88

Plant Bowen Hydrogeologic 672.3 ft. NAVD88 Project Name: Ground Surface Elev.:

Investigation 10/09/15 Installation Date:

Euharlee, Georgia Cascade Drilling Location: Driller:

David Wilcox, Driller

BGWC-20

	Depth (feet)	Elevation (feet, NAVD88)
←S →	+3.6	675.9
	+3.4	675.14
↑ G‡	0.0	671.74
H (I)	1.0	670.74
J D	15.2	656.54
	30.8	640.94 637.94
A   T   T   T   T   T   T   T   T   T	36.6	635.14
	46.6 46.9 46.9 NA	625.14 624.84 624.84 NA

#### **EXPLORATORY BORING**

Α.	Total depth:	46.9 ft.		
В.	Diameter:	6 in.		
	Drilling method:	Rotosonic		

### WELL CONSTRUCTION

50.3 ft.
Schedule 40 PVC

D. Well casing diameter: 2 in.

E. Well screen length: 10.0 ft. 3.5-inch OD U-Pak PV(

Well screen type:

Well screen slot size:

F. Well sump/end cap length

G. Well casing height (stickup):

H. Surface seal thickness:

I. Surface seal material:

J. Annular seal thickness:

K. Annular seal material:

Cement/bentonite grout

0.010 in.

0.3 ft.

3.1 ft.

1.3 ft.

29.8 ft.

Concrete

(1.0-15.2ft.) Bentonite chips

(15.2-30.8 ft.) 3.0 ft.

L. Filter pack seal thickness:

M. Filter pack seal material:

Bentonite pellets

N. Sand pack thickness:

13.1 ft. O. Sand pack material: #1 Silica sand

P. Bottom material thickness:

NA

Q. Bottom material:

NA

R. Protective casing material: **Aluminum** 

S. Protective casing diameter: Square - 4 in. Well centralizer depths:

NA

#### NOTES:

#### LOG OF EXPLORATORY BORING PROJECT NAME Plant Bowen Hydrogeological Investigation BORING NUMBER BGWC-21 LOCATION Euharlee, Georgia 1 of 3 DRILLED BY Cascade Drilling, Inc. GROUND SURFACE ELEVATION 688,53 ft, NAVD88 DRILL METHOD Rotosonic - PS-150 TOTAL DEPTH 57 feet LOGGED BY DATE COMPLETED 03/02/16 Jim Redwine SAMPLING METHOD 4-in. ID by 10-ft. core barrel (CB) **BOREHOLE DIAMETER** 6-inches **COORDINATES** (NAD83 WZ) Northing: 1501627.51; Easting: 2064348.09 10% HCL SAMPLING RECOVERY WELL GAMMA LITHO-LITHOLOGIC SAND FINES GRA SOLUTION METHOD **DETAILS** LOG LOGIC (FEET) ACID TEST DESCRIPTION COLUMN RESULT СВ 7/7 NA NA NA Ν 0 to 0.3 foot: TOPSOIL 0.3 to 1.0 foot: LIMESTONE GRAVEL, gray, fine NA NA Ε limestone, part of road base. Ν NA NA NA 1.0 to 4.6 feet: CLAY (CL), red to gray mottled. (RESIDUAL) Acid test performed every 1.0 feet throughout boring. NA 4.6 to 27.0 feet: CLAY (CL), reddish to yellowish, NA slightly mottled, stiff. (RESIDUAL) СВ 10/10 Ν 15 СВ 10/10 Ν 95



#### LOG OF EXPLORATORY BORING PROJECT NAME Plant Bowen Hydrogeological Investigation BORING NUMBER BGWC-21 LOCATION Euharlee, Georgia 2 of 3 GROUND SURFACE ELEVATION 688.53 ft. NAVD88 DRILLED BY Cascade Drilling, Inc. DRILL METHOD Rotosonic - PS-150 TOTAL DEPTH 57 feet LOGGED BY Jim Redwine DATE COMPLETED 03/02/16 SAMPLING METHOD 4-in. ID by 10-ft. core barrel (CB) **BOREHOLE DIAMETER** 6-inches **COORDINATES** (NAD83 WZ) Northing: 1501627.51; Easting: 2064348.09 10% HCL SAMPLING RECOVERY WELL GAMMA LITHO-LITHOLOGIC GRA SAND FINES SOLUTION METHOD **DETAILS** LOG LOGIC DESCRIPTION (FEET) ACID TEST COLUMN RESULT СВ 95 10/10 Ν 4.6 to 25.3 feet: CLAY (CL), continued. Ν @ 25.3 to 25.5 feet: gray to red silt zone, possibly weathered dolomite, no reaction to hydrochloric acid. СВ 10/10 Ν 2 96 27.0 to 32.0 feet: CLAY (CH), brown, very soft, soupy mud (toothpaste consistency) in sleeve. Rods dropped from 27.0 to 32.0 feet. (VOID INFILL) S NA NA 32.0 to 41.0 feet: DOLOMITE, light to dark gray, Ε medium-grained, no effervescence without scratching. (BEDROCK) S @ 32.8 to 33.0 feet: light gray grout, reacts with hydrochloric acid. -35 S СВ 6/10 S



### LOG OF EXPLORATORY BORING BGWC-21 PROJECT NAME Plant Bowen Hydrogeological Investigation BORING NUMBER 3 of 3 Euharlee, Georgia LOCATION DRILLED BY Cascade Drilling, Inc. GROUND SURFACE ELEVATION 688.53 ft. NAVD88 DRILL METHOD Rotosonic - PS-150 TOTAL DEPTH 57 feet LOGGED BY Jim Redwine DATE COMPLETED 03/02/16 SAMPLING METHOD 4-in. ID by 10-ft. core barrel (CB) 6-inches **BOREHOLE DIAMETER COORDINATES** (NAD83 WZ) Northing: 1501627.51; Easting: 2064348.09 10% HCL SAMPLING RECOVERY WELL GAMMA LITHO-LITHOLOGIC SAND FINES GRA SOLUTION METHOD **DETAILS** LOG LOGIC (FEET) ACID TEST DESCRIPTION COLUMN RESULT СВ 6/10 NA 32.0 to 41.0 feet: DOLOMITE, continued. 41.0 to 45.5 feet: DOLOMITE, weathered zone, tan NA mud on top, tripoli (silt-sized weathered dolomite residuum) on bottom. (WEATHERED BEDROCK) @ Approximately 44.0 feet: trace mottled dolomite. 45 45.5 to 57.0 feet: DOLOMITE, light to dark gray, NA medium-grained with occasional horizontal lighter-colored coarse-grained dolomite beds and occasional near vertical healed fractures. Fracture СВ 10/10 S filling has a slight reaction to hydrochloric acid. 50 S S Total depth: 57.0 feet.





151114-03 Boring/Well No.: BGWC-21 Project Number:

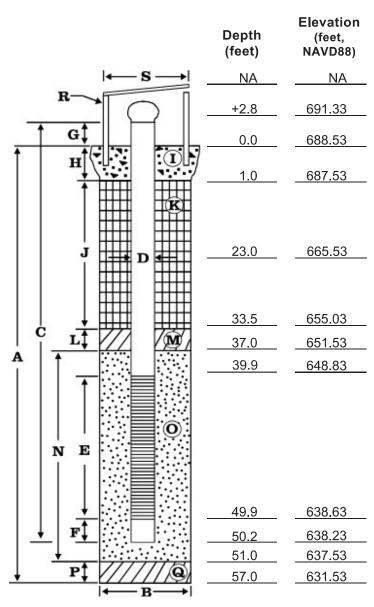
Client Name: Southern Company Top of Casing Elev.: 691.33 ft. NAVD88

Plant Bowen Hydrogeologic 688.6 ft. NAVD88 Project Name: Ground Surface Elev.:

Investigation 03/02/2016 Installation Date:

Euharlee, Georgia Cascade Drilling Location: Driller:

Thomas Ardito, Driller



### **EXPLORATORY BORING**

A. Total depth: 57.0	ıι.
. Potar deptin.	١,,

B. Diameter: 6 in. Drilling method: Rotosonic

### WELL CONSTRUCTION

C. Well casing length: 53.4 ft.

Schedule 40 PVC Well casing material:

D. Well casing diameter: 2 in.

E. Well screen length: 10 ft.

3.5-inch OD U-Pak PVC Well screen type:

Well screen slot size:

F. Well sump/end cap length

G. Well casing height (stickup):

H. Surface seal thickness:

I. Surface seal material:

J. Annular seal thickness:

K. Annular seal material:

Cement/bentonite grout (1.0-23.0 ft.)

Bentonite chips

0.010 in.

0.3 ft.

2.8 ft.

1.0 ft.

32.5 ft.

Concrete

(23.0-33.5 ft.)

L. Filter pack seal thickness: 3.5 ft.

M. Filter pack seal material: Bentonite pellets

N. Sand pack thickness: 14.0 ft.

O. Sand pack material: #1 Silica sand 6.0 ft.

P. Bottom material thickness:

Q. Bottom material:

R. Protective casing material:

S. Protective casing diameter:

Well centralizer depths:

**Aluminum** 

Square - 4 in.

Bentonite chips

NA

### **NOTES:**

SS = silica sand.

OD = Outside diameter. PVC = Polyvinyl chloride. Bentonite pellets allowed to hydrate for 1 hour. Bentonite chips allowed to hydrate for over 8 hours. Bottom material bentonite chips allowed to hydrate for 1 hour. NAVD88 = North American Vertical Datum of 1988.

PROJECT NAME Plant Bowen Hydrogeological Investigation
LOCATION Plant Bowen Hydrogeological Investigation
Euharlee, Georgia

BORING NUMBER
PAGE
1 of 3

DRILLED BY Cascade Drilling, Inc. GROUND SURFACE ELEVATION 692.64 ft. NAVD88

DRILL METHODRotosonic - PS-150TOTAL DEPTH46.5 feetLOGGED BYMatt WilsonDATE COMPLETED10/08/15SAMPLING METHOD4-in. ID by 10-ft. core barrel (CB)BOREHOLE DIAMETER6-inches

COORDINATES (NAD83 WZ) Northing: 1501323.76; Easting: 2064358.05

Sampling Method	RECOVERY (FEET)	10% HCL SOLUTION ACID TEST RESULT	DEPTH IN FEET	WELL DETAILS	gamma Log	LITHO- LOGIC COLUMN	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION	GRA %	SAND %	FINES
СВ	5.1/6.5	NA			30 60 90 120	150 \[ \frac{1}{2}\frac{1}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}	0 to 0.3 foot: TOPSOIL, abundant plant debris.	NA		
		N	- - -		M		0.3 to 2.9 feet: CLAYEY SILT (ML), reddish brown, dry, no plasticity, stiff. (FILL)	0	0	100
		N	- - - - 5 -		AMM AND		2.9 to 26.5 feet: CLAY (CH), red with yellow and tan mottling, dry, hard, moderate plasticity. (RESIDUAL)	0	0	100
СВ	12.1/10	N	- - - - -				@ 8.2 feet: color change to light red with red, yellow and tan mottling.			
			-10 - - - - - - - - -				@ 10.6 feet: color change to light brown with red, yellow and tan mottling.			
СВ	12.0/10	N	- - -							
СВ	12.0/10	N	- - - -				@ 18.6 feet: moist, consistency change to stiff.			



#### LOG OF EXPLORATORY BORING BGWC-22 PROJECT NAME Plant Bowen Hydrogeological Investigation BORING NUMBER 2 of 3 LOCATION Euharlee, Georgia DRILLED BY Cascade Drilling, Inc. GROUND SURFACE ELEVATION 692.64 ft. NAVD88 DRILL METHOD Rotosonic - PS-150 TOTAL DEPTH 46.5 feet Matt Wilson DATE COMPLETED 10/08/15 LOGGED BY SAMPLING METHOD 4-in. ID by 10-ft. core barrel (CB) 6-inches **BOREHOLE DIAMETER COORDINATES** (NAD83 WZ) Northing: 1501323.76; Easting: 2064358.05 10% HCL SAMPLING RECOVERY WELL GAMMA LITHO-LITHOLOGIC SAND FINES GRA SOLUTION **DETAILS** LOG LOGIC METHOD (FEET) ACID TEST DESCRIPTION COLUMN RESULT 100 Ν 2.9 to 26.5 feet: CLAY (CH), continued. 0 @ 20.6 feet: consistency change to soft. @ 22.3 feet: consistency change to stiff, occasional chert nodules, highly plastic. СВ 40 60 1.9/2.5 Ν 0 26.5 to 27.6 feet: GRAVELLY SILT (ML), light reddish brown, soft, wet, angular coarse gravel, slightly plastic. (WEATHERED BEDROCK) NA NA 27.6 to 46.5 feet: DOLOMITE, dark gray, hard, S dense, very fine crystals, ribboned with horizontal S calcite veins, some vertical calcite veins, sample is СВ 6.7/7.5 broken along bedding planes, beds range from 0.5-S to 5-inches thick. (BEDROCK) 30 @ 27.6 to 29.6 feet: slightly weathered, rust colored S deposits on bedding surfaces. @ 29.6 to 46.5 feet: unweathered S @ 32.0 feet: 2- to 3-inch void. @ 32.3 to 43.3 feet: no calcite veins. S S S 35 S CB 9.3/10 S S S S



### LOG OF EXPLORATORY BORING BGWC-22 PROJECT NAME Plant Bowen Hydrogeological Investigation BORING NUMBER 3 of 3 LOCATION Euharlee, Georgia 692.64 ft. NAVD88 DRILLED BY Cascade Drilling, Inc. GROUND SURFACE ELEVATION DRILL METHOD Rotosonic - PS-150 TOTAL DEPTH 46.5 feet LOGGED BY Matt Wilson DATE COMPLETED 10/08/15 SAMPLING METHOD 4-in. ID by 10-ft. core barrel (CB) BOREHOLE DIAMETER 6-inches **COORDINATES** (NAD83 WZ) Northing: 1501323.76; Easting: 2064358.05 10% HCL SAMPLING RECOVERY WELL GAMMA LITHO-LITHOLOGIC SAND FINES GRA SOLUTION METHOD **DETAILS** LOG LOGIC DESCRIPTION (FEET) ACID TEST COLUMN RESULT NA NA S 27.6 to 46.5 feet: DOLOMITE, continued. S S S @ 43.3 to 46.5 feet: some vertical calcite veins. S S S Total depth: 46.5 feet. 50 55





151114-03 Project Number:

Client Name: Southern Company

Plant Bowen Hydrogeologic Project Name:

Investigation

Euharlee, Georgia Location:

Boring/Well No.: BGWC-22

Top of Casing Elev.: 695.50 ft. NAVD88

692.6 ft. NAVD88 Ground Surface Elev.:

10/08/15 Installation Date:

Cascade Drilling Driller:

Leon Logan, Driller

2 in.

10.0 ft.

0.010 in.

0.3 ft.

3.0 ft.

1.0 ft.

23.8 ft.

grout (1.0-20.5 ft.)

3.7 ft.

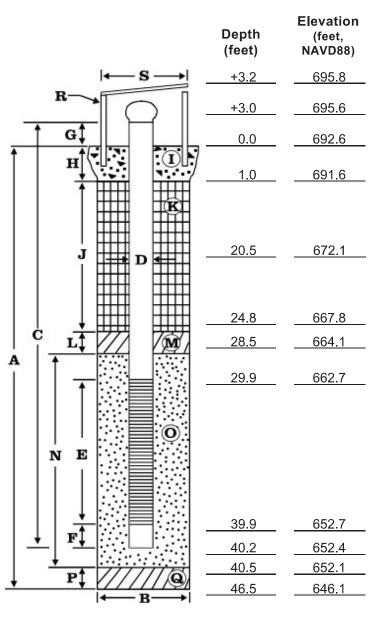
12.0 ft.

Concrete

Cement/bentonite

Bentonite chips

3.5-inch OD U-Pak PV(



### **EXPLORATORY BORING**

٩.	Total depth:	46.5 ft.

B. Diameter: 6 in. Drilling method: Rotosonic

### WELL CONSTRUCTION

C. Well casing length: 43.3 ft. Schedule 40 PVC

Well casing material:

D. Well casing diameter:

E. Well screen length:

Well screen type:

Well screen slot size:

F. Well sump/end cap length

G. Well casing height (stickup):

H. Surface seal thickness:

I. Surface seal material:

J. Annular seal thickness:

K. Annular seal material:

(20.5-24.8 ft.)

L. Filter pack seal thickness:

M. Filter pack seal material:

N. Sand pack thickness:

O. Sand pack material:

P. Bottom material thickness:

Q. Bottom material:

R. Protective casing material:

S. Protective casing diameter:

Well centralizer depths:

6.0 ft. Bentonite chips

#1 Silica sand

Bentonite pellets

Aluminum

Square - 4 in. NA

### NOTES:

OD = Outside diameter. PVC = Polyvinyl chloride. Bentonite pellets allowed to hydrate for 1 hour. Bentonite chips allowed to hydrate for over 8 hours. NAVD88 = North American Vertical Datum of 1988.

PROJECT NAME Plant Bowen Hydrogeological Investigation BORING NUMBER BGWC-23 LOCATION Euharlee, Georgia PAGE 1 of 3

DRILLED BY Cascade Drilling, Inc. GROUND SURFACE ELEVATION 693.16 ft. NAVD88

DRILL METHODRotosonic - PS-150TOTAL DEPTH56.5 feetLOGGED BYRhonda TinsleyDATE COMPLETED10/15/15SAMPLING METHOD4-in. ID by 10-ft. core barrel (CB)BOREHOLE DIAMETER6-inches

COORDINATES (NAD83 WZ) Northing: 1501000.57; Easting: 2064350.17

SAMPLING METHOD	RECOVERY (FEET)	10% HCL SOLUTION ACID TEST RESULT	DEPTH IN FEET	WELL DETAILS	gamma Log	LITHO- LOGIC COLUMN	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION	GRA %	SAND %	FINES
СВ	5.7/6.5	N			0 30 60 90 120	150	0 to 0.5 foot: TOPSOIL, dark brown, with vegetation.     0.5 to 2.4 feet: GRAVELLY SILT (ML), reddish brown, soft.	NA NA	NA NA	
			_				2.4 to 3.6 feet: CLAY (CL), yellowish brown and tan mottled, stiff, with black organics.	NA	NA	NA
СВ	11.5/10	N	- - - 5 -				3.6 to 9.0 feet: SILT (ML), dark brown, dry, crumbly, with organics.	NA	NA	NA
05	71.6710	N	- - - - -		A A		9.0 to 16.0 feet: CLAY WITH GRAVEL (CL), yellowish brown, mottled, dry, hard. (RESIDUAL)	NA	NA	NA
			10       15		WANNA AMM					
СВ	11.6/10	N	- - - - - - -				<b>16.0 to 27.5 feet: CLAY (CL)</b> , yellowish brown, stiff, with angular chert gravel. (RESIDUAL)	NA	NA	NA



### LOG OF EXPLORATORY BORING BGWC-23 PROJECT NAME Plant Bowen Hydrogeological Investigation BORING NUMBER 2 of 3 LOCATION Euharlee, Georgia DRILLED BY Cascade Drilling, Inc. GROUND SURFACE ELEVATION 693.16 ft. NAVD88 DRILL METHOD Rotosonic - PS-150 TOTAL DEPTH 56.5 feet LOGGED BY DATE COMPLETED 10/15/15 Rhonda Tinsley BOREHOLE DIAMETER SAMPLING METHOD 4-in. ID by 10-ft. core barrel (CB) 6-inches COORDINATES (NAD83 WZ) Northing: 1501000.57; Easting: 2064350.17 10% HCL GAMMA SAMPLING RECOVERY WELL LITHO-LITHOLOGIC GRA SAND FINES SOLUTION METHOD **DETAILS** LOG LOGIC DESCRIPTION (FEET) ACID TEST COLUMN RESULT NA NA Ν 16.0 to 27.5 feet: CLAY (CL), continued. Ν СВ 9.5/10 27.5 to 28.0 feet: CLAY WITH GRAVEL (CL), gray, 10 10 80 soft, gravel is composed of weathered dolomite. NA NA Ε 28.0 to 56.5 feet: DOLOMITE, black to gray, hard, dense, with calcite-filled fractures. (BEDROCK) S 35 S\* CB 9/10 @ 39.0 to 41.0 feet: staining, evidence of slight weathering.



## LOG OF EXPLORATORY BORING PROJECT NAME Plant Bowen Hydrogeological Investigation BORING NUMBER BGWC-23 Euharlee, Georgia LOCATION 3 of 3 DRILLED BY Cascade Drilling, Inc. GROUND SURFACE ELEVATION 693.16 ft. NAVD88 DRILL METHOD Rotosonic - PS-150 TOTAL DEPTH 56.5 feet LOGGED BY Rhonda Tinsley DATE COMPLETED 10/15/15 SAMPLING METHOD 4-in. ID by 10-ft. core barrel (CB) BOREHOLE DIAMETER 6-inches **COORDINATES** (NAD83 WZ) Northing: 1501000.57; Easting: 2064350.17 10% HCL WELL GAMMA SAMPLING RECOVERY LITHO-LITHOLOGIC GRA SAND FINES SOLUTION METHOD **DETAILS** LOG LOGIC DESCRIPTION (FEET) ACID TEST COLUMN RESULT NA NA Ν 28.0 to 56.5 feet: DOLOMITE, continued. 45 СВ 8.4/10 S\* Total depth: 56.5 feet.





151114-03 Project Number: Boring/Well No.: BGWC-23

Client Name: Southern Company Top of Casing Elev.: 695.50 ft. NAVD88

Plant Bowen Hydrogeologic 693.2 ft. NAVD88 Project Name: Ground Surface Elev.:

Investigation 10/15/15 Installation Date:

Euharlee, Georgia Cascade Drilling Location: Driller:

David Wilcox, Driller

	Depth (feet)	Elevation (feet, NAVD88)
←S→	+3.1	696.3
R	+2.9	695.50
↑ G↓ → → → → → → → → → → → → → → → → → →	0.0	692.60
H TOUR	1.0	691.60
J D	25.0	667.60
	32.5	660.10
L L M	35.9	656.70
<b>1</b>   <b>1 </b>	38.3	654.30
	48.3 48.6 49.0	644.30 644.00 643.60
<del>V - V ////S/</del>	56.5	636.10

### **EXPLORATORY BORING**

Α.	Total depth:	56.5 ft.		
В.	Diameter:	6 in.		
	Drilling method:	Rotosonic		

### WELL CONSTRUCTION

WELL GONGTROOTION	
C. Well casing length:	51.5 ft.
Well casing material:	Schedule 40 PVC

D. Well casing diameter: 2 in.

E. Well screen length: 10.0 ft. 3.5-inch OD U-Pak PV( Well screen type:

Well screen slot size: 0.010 in.

F. Well sump/end cap length

G. Well casing height (stickup):

H. Surface seal thickness:

I. Surface seal material:

J. Annular seal thickness:

K. Annular seal material:

Cement/bentonite grout (1.0-25.0 ft.)

0.3 ft.

2.9 ft.

1.0 ft.

31.5 ft.

Concrete

Bentonite chips (25.0-32.5 ft.)

L. Filter pack seal thickness: 3.4 ft.

M. Filter pack seal material: Bentonite pellets

N. Sand pack thickness: 12.1 ft.

O. Sand pack material: #1 Silica sand

P. Bottom material thickness: 7.5 ft.

Bentonite chips Q. Bottom material:

R. Protective casing material: Aluminum

S. Protective casing diameter: Square - 4 in.

Well centralizer depths: NA

### NOTES:

OD = Outside diameter. PVC = Polyvinyl chloride. Bentonite pellets allowed to hydrate for 1 hour. Bentonite chips allowed to hydrate for over 8 hours. NAVD88 = North American Vertical Datum of 1988.

PROJECT NAME Plant Bowen Hydrogeological Investigation BORING NUMBER BGWC-24
LOCATION Euharlee, Georgia PAGE 1 of 4

DRILLED BY Cascade Drilling, Inc. GROUND SURFACE ELEVATION 699.46 ft. NAVD88

DRILL METHODRotosonic - PS-150TOTAL DEPTH66.5 feetLOGGED BYMatt WilsonDATE COMPLETED10/27/15SAMPLING METHOD4-in. ID by 10-ft. core barrel (CB)BOREHOLE DIAMETER6-inches

COORDINATES (NAD83 WZ) Northing: 1500621.22; Easting: 2065032.84

SAMPLING METHOD	RECOVERY (FEET)	10% HCL SOLUTION ACID TEST RESULT	DEPTH IN FEET	WELL DETAILS	GAMMA LOG	LITHO- LOGIC COLUMN	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION	GRA %	SAND %	FINES
СВ	6.5/6.5	N	- - - -		2 30 60 90 120	150	to 3.0 feet: MIX OF CLAY, SILT, SAND AND FINE GRAVEL, dark gray and reddish brown, moist.     (FILL)	10	20	70
		N	- - - - - 5 -				3.0 to 37.7 feet: CLAY (CH), light grayish brown with red and light gray mottling, dry, high plasticity, stiff. (RESIDUAL)	0	0	100
СВ	10.8/10	N	- - - - - - - - - -		ANNAMANA N		@ 6.5 feet: color change to light reddish brown with light gray mottling.			
			 - - - -15 -		My My May		@ 12.5 feet: consistency change to very stiff.			
СВ	10.9/10	N	- - - -							



### LOG OF EXPLORATORY BORING BGWC-24 PROJECT NAME Plant Bowen Hydrogeological Investigation BORING NUMBER 2 of 4 LOCATION Euharlee, Georgia DRILLED BY Cascade Drilling, Inc. GROUND SURFACE ELEVATION 699.46 ft. NAVD88 DRILL METHOD Rotosonic - PS-150 TOTAL DEPTH 66.5 feet LOGGED BY Matt Wilson DATE COMPLETED 10/27/15 SAMPLING METHOD 4-in. ID by 10-ft. core barrel (CB) **BOREHOLE DIAMETER** 6-inches COORDINATES (NAD83 WZ) Northing: 1500621.22; Easting: 2065032.84 10% HCL WELL GAMMA SAMPLING RECOVERY LITHO-LITHOLOGIC GRA SAND FINES SOLUTION METHOD **DETAILS** LOG LOGIC DESCRIPTION (FEET) ACID TEST COLUMN RESULT 0 100 Ν 3.0 to 37.7 feet: CLAY (CH), continued. @ 26.0 to 26.1 feet: black chert nodules. СВ 10/10 @ 26.0 to 29.2 feet: abundant chert nodules. Ν @ 26.5 feet: moist to wet. @ 29.2 to 37.7 feet: occasional chert nodules. CB 8.2/10 Ν S NA NA 37.7 to 41.6 feet: DOLOMITE, gray, moderately weathered, wet, few beds can be discerned approximately 0.5- to 3-inches thick, moderately competent, drilling broke sample up into angular gravel sized pieces. (BEDROCK)



#### LOG OF EXPLORATORY BORING BGWC-24 PROJECT NAME Plant Bowen Hydrogeological Investigation BORING NUMBER 3 of 4 LOCATION Euharlee, Georgia 699,46 ft. NAVD88 DRILLED BY Cascade Drilling, Inc. GROUND SURFACE ELEVATION DRILL METHOD Rotosonic - PS-150 TOTAL DEPTH 66.5 feet Matt Wilson DATE COMPLETED 10/27/15 LOGGED BY SAMPLING METHOD 4-in. ID by 10-ft. core barrel (CB) **BOREHOLE DIAMETER** 6-inches **COORDINATES** (NAD83 WZ) Northing: 1500621.22; Easting: 2065032.84 10% HCL SAMPLING RECOVERY WELL GAMMA LITHO-LITHOLOGIC SAND FINES GRA SOLUTION **DETAILS** LOG LOGIC METHOD (FEET) ACID TEST DESCRIPTION COLUMN RESULT NA S 37.7 to 41.6 feet: (top of rock) DOLOMITE, continued. Ν 41.6 to 46.5 feet: GRAVELLY CLAY (CH), light reddish brown, wet, soft, moderate plasticity, sticky, gravel is angular, heavily weathered dolomite. (VOID INFILL) @ 41.6 to 41.8 feet: extremely weathered dolomite zone, can break apart with hands. СВ Ε NA NA 7.4/10 46.5 to 66.5 feet: LIMESTONE, dark gray, microcrystalline, thinly bedded, beds approximately 0.5- to 3-inches thick, breakage along bedding planes, surface of beds has powdery appearance. (BEDROCK) 50 @ 52.5 to 52.7 feet: very thin black and white laminations, algal structures? @ 53.8 to 63.0 feet: abundant light red vein and fracture infillings. Slightly weathered surfaces. 55 CB 8.6/10 Ε



## LOG OF EXPLORATORY BORING BGWC-24 PROJECT NAME Plant Bowen Hydrogeological Investigation BORING NUMBER 4 of 4 Euharlee, Georgia LOCATION 699.46 ft. NAVD88 DRILLED BY Cascade Drilling, Inc. GROUND SURFACE ELEVATION DRILL METHOD Rotosonic - PS-150 TOTAL DEPTH 66.5 feet LOGGED BY Matt Wilson DATE COMPLETED 10/27/15 SAMPLING METHOD 4-in. ID by 10-ft. core barrel (CB) BOREHOLE DIAMETER 6-inches **COORDINATES** (NAD83 WZ) Northing: 1500621.22; Easting: 2065032.84 10% HCL SAMPLING RECOVERY WELL GAMMA LITHO-LITHOLOGIC SAND FINES GRA SOLUTION METHOD **DETAILS** LOG LOGIC DESCRIPTION (FEET) ACID TEST COLUMN RESULT NA NA NA Ε 46.5 to 66.5 feet: LIMESTONE, continued. @ 63.0 to 63.6 feet: 0.6-foot thick bed. -65 Total depth: 66.5 feet. 70 75





151114-03 Project Number:

Client Name: Southern Company

Plant Bowen Hydrogeologic Project Name:

Investigation

Euharlee, Georgia Location:

BGWC-24 Boring/Well No.:

Top of Casing Elev.: 702.27 ft. NAVD88

699.5 ft. NAVD88 Ground Surface Elev.:

10/27/15 Installation Date:

Cascade Drilling Driller:

David Wilcox, Driller

Rotosonic

0.010 in.

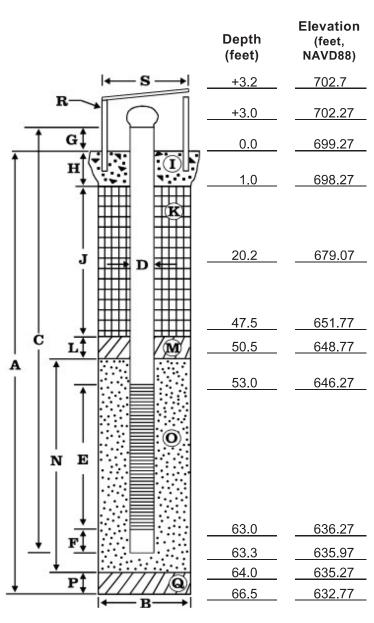
0.3 ft.

3.0 ft.

1.1 ft.

46.5 ft.

Concrete



### **EXPLORATORY BORING**

A. Total depth:	66.5 ft.
B. Diameter:	6 in.

### WELL CONSTRUCTION

Drilling method:

C. Well casing length:	66.4 ft.
Well casing material:	Schedule 40 PVC

D. Well casing diameter:

2 in. E. Well screen length: 10.0 ft.

Well screen type:

Well screen slot size:

F. Well sump/end cap length

G. Well casing height (stickup):

H. Surface seal thickness:

I. Surface seal material:

J. Annular seal thickness:

K. Annular seal material:

Cement/bentonite grout

3.5-inch OD U-Pak PV(

(1.0-20.2 ft.) Bentonite chips

(20.2-47.5 ft.) 3.0 ft.

L. Filter pack seal thickness:

M. Filter pack seal material:

Bentonite pellets N. Sand pack thickness: 13.5 ft.

O. Sand pack material: #1 Silica sand

P. Bottom material thickness:

Q. Bottom material:

R. Protective casing material:

S. Protective casing diameter:

Well centralizer depths:

Bentonite chips Aluminum

Square - 4 in.

NA

2.5 ft.

### NOTES:

OD = Outside diameter. PVC = Polyvinyl chloride. Bentonite pellets allowed to hydrate for 1 hour. Bentonite chips allowed to hydrate for over 8 hours. NAVD88 = North American Vertical Datum of 1988.

PROJECT NAME Plant Bowen Hydrogeological Investigation
LOCATION Plant Bowen Hydrogeological Investigation
Euharlee, Georgia
BORING NUMBER
PAGE
1 of 3

DRILLED BY Cascade Drilling, Inc. GROUND SURFACE ELEVATION 677.60 ft. NAVD88

DRILL METHODRotosonic - PS-150TOTAL DEPTH57 feetLOGGED BYJim RedwineDATE COMPLETED03/03/16SAMPLING METHOD4-in. ID by 10-ft. core barrel (CB)BOREHOLE DIAMETER6-inches

COORDINATES (NAD83 WZ) Northing: 1502292.73; Easting: 2064244.10

SAMPLING METHOD	RECOVERY (FEET)	10% HCL SOLUTION ACID TEST RESULT	DEPTH IN FEET	WELL DETAILS	GAMMA LOG	LITHO- LOGIC COLUMN	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION	GRA %	SAND %	FINES
СВ	7/7	N	- - -		2 30 60 90 120	150	O to 7.0 feet: CLAY (CL), red to light brown mottled, stiff. (RESIDUAL)  No topsoil - scraped off from previous construction?	2	5	93
			- - - - 5 - -				Acid test performed every 1.0 feet throughout boring.			
СВ	10/10	N	- - - - - - - - - - -		MWWWWWWW		7.0 to 24.0 feet: CLAY (CL), tan to reddish brown, stiff, with rare to frequent gravel in matrix. (RESIDUAL)	NA	NA	NA NA
СВ	10/10	N	- - - - - - - - - - - -		WWW James May		@ 16.5 to 17.0 feet: no gravel in sample.	0	5	95



#### LOG OF EXPLORATORY BORING PROJECT NAME Plant Bowen Hydrogeological Investigation BORING NUMBER BGWC-25 Euharlee, Georgia 2 of 3 LOCATION DRILLED BY Cascade Drilling, Inc. GROUND SURFACE ELEVATION 677,60 ft, NAVD88 DRILL METHOD Rotosonic - PS-150 TOTAL DEPTH 57 feet LOGGED BY Jim Redwine DATE COMPLETED 03/03/16 SAMPLING METHOD 4-in. ID by 10-ft. core barrel (CB) 6-inches **BOREHOLE DIAMETER** COORDINATES (NAD83 WZ) Northing: 1502292.73; Easting: 2064244.10 10% HCL SAMPLING RECOVERY WELL GAMMA LITHO-LITHOLOGIC SAND FINES GRA SOLUTION METHOD (FEET) **DETAILS** LOG LOGIC DESCRIPTION ACID TEST COLUMN RESULT СВ NA NA 10/10 Ν 7.0 to 24.0 feet: CLAY (CL), continued. NA NA NA 24.0 to 29.0 feet: CLAY (CL): tan to grayish brown, stiff to plastic. Getting wetter, more plastic, less -25 red, with depth, occasional gravel. (RESIDUAL) СВ 10/10 Ν NA NA 29.0 to 37.0 feet: CLAY (CL) WITH GRAVEL, light orange to tan, stiff to plastic clay with frequent gravel and occasional very weathered dolomite zones. (RESIDUAL) 50 35 15 СВ 7/10 S NA NA 37.0 to 52.5 feet: DOLOMITE BRECCIA, gray ΔΔΔ dolomite clasts, from a few milimeters to a few $\triangle$ $\triangle$ $\triangle$ inches in size, with white cement between the $\triangle$ $\triangle$ $\triangle$ clasts. Cement looks like carbonate, but only an $\triangle$ $\triangle$ $\triangle$ occasional reaction to dilute hydrochloric acid. $\triangle$ $\triangle$ $\triangle$ $\triangle$ $\triangle$



#### LOG OF EXPLORATORY BORING BGWC-25 PROJECT NAME Plant Bowen Hydrogeological Investigation BORING NUMBER 3 of 3 LOCATION Euharlee, Georgia 677.60 ft. NAVD88 DRILLED BY Cascade Drilling, Inc. GROUND SURFACE ELEVATION 57 feet DRILL METHOD Rotosonic - PS-150 TOTAL DEPTH 03/03/16 Jim Redwine DATE COMPLETED LOGGED BY SAMPLING METHOD 4-in. ID by 10-ft. core barrel (CB) 6-inches **BOREHOLE DIAMETER COORDINATES** (NAD83 WZ) Northing: 1502292.73; Easting: 2064244.10 10% HCL SAMPLING RECOVERY WELL GAMMA LITHO-LITHOLOGIC SAND FINES GRA SOLUTION **DETAILS** LOG LOGIC METHOD (FEET) ACID TEST DESCRIPTION COLUMN RESULT ΔΔ СВ 7/10 S NA NA 37.0 to 52.5 feet: DOLOMITE BRECCIA, continued. $\triangle$ 45 $\triangle$ СВ 7/10 S $\triangle$ $\triangle$ $\triangle$ @ 48.0 to 51.0 feet: void. Driller thought relativity open, not mud-filled, though difficult to tell. 50 ΔΔΖ ΔΔΔ $\triangle$ $\triangle$ $\triangle$ NA NA NĀ S 52.5 to 54.0 feet: DOLOMITE, light gray, medium-grained. Vertical and approximately 45° fractures filled with carbonate mineral(s). Some carbonate cement reacts with hydrochloric acid, NA NA NA some does not. ΔΔΔ $\triangle$ $\triangle$ $\triangle$ 54.0 to 57.0 feet: DOLOMITE BRECCIA, same as at 55 S $\triangle$ $\triangle$ $\triangle$ 37.0 to 52.5 feet. $\triangle$ $\triangle$ $\triangle$ $\triangle$ $\triangle$ $\triangle$ $\triangle$ $\triangle$ $\triangle$ Total depth: 57.0 feet.





151114-03 Project Number:

Client Name: Southern Company

Project Name: Plant Bowen Hydrogeologic

Investigation

Euharlee, Georgia Location:

Boring/Well No.: BGWC-25

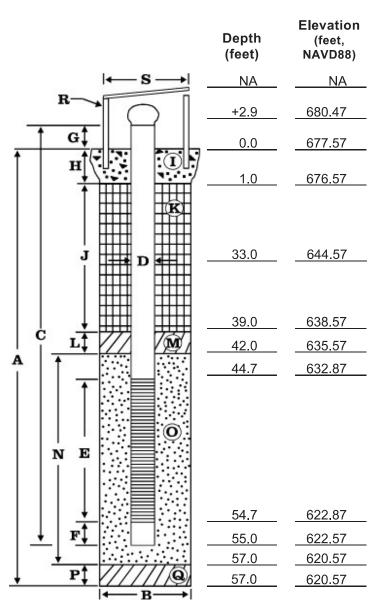
Top of Casing Elev.: 680.47 ft. NAVD88

677.6 ft. NAVD88 Ground Surface Elev.:

03/03/16 Installation Date:

Cascade Drilling Driller:

Thomas Ardito, Driller



### **EXPLORATORY BORING**

Α.	l otal depth:	57.0 ft.	
R	Diameter:	6 in	

Drilling method:

Rotosonic

### WELL CONSTRUCTION

C. Well casing length: 58.3 ft. Schedule 40 PVC

Well casing material:

D. Well casing diameter: 2 in.

E. Well screen length: 10.0 ft.

3.5-inch OD U-Pak PVC Well screen type:

Well screen slot size:

0.010 in. F. Well sump/end cap length 0.3 ft.

G. Well casing height (stickup):

H. Surface seal thickness:

I. Surface seal material:

J. Annular seal thickness:

K. Annular seal material:

Cement/bentonite grout (1.0-33.0 ft.)

Bentonite chips

(33.0-39.0 ft.)

2.9 ft.

1.0 ft.

38.0 ft.

Concrete

L. Filter pack seal thickness: 3.0 ft.

M. Filter pack seal material:

Bentonite pellets

N. Sand pack thickness:

15.0 ft.

O. Sand pack material:

#1 Silica sand

P. Bottom material thickness:

2.0 ft.

Q. Bottom material:

Bentonite chips

R. Protective casing material:

Aluminum

S. Protective casing diameter:

Square – 4 in.

Well centralizer depths:

NA

### NOTES:

SS = silica sand.

OD = Outside diameter. PVC = Polyvinyl chloride. Bentonite pellets allowed to hydrate for 1 hour. Bentonite chips allowed to hydrate for over 4 hours. NAVD88 = North American Vertical Datum of 1988.

PROJECT NAME Plant Bowen Hydrogeological Investigation BORING NUMBER BGWC-30 LOCATION Euharlee, Georgia PAGE 1 of 3

DRILLED BY Cascade Drilling, Inc. GROUND SURFACE ELEVATION 698.39 ft NAVD88

DRILL METHODRotosonic - PS-150TOTAL DEPTH58 feetLOGGED BYJim RedwineDATE COMPLETED1/4/17SAMPLING METHOD4-in. ID by 10-ft. core barrelBOREHOLE DIAMETER6-inches

COORDINATES (NAD83) WZ Northing: 1499815.93; Easting: 2066395.86

COORDINATES (NAD83) WZ Northing: 1499815.93; Easting: 2066395.86									
SAMPLING METHOD	RECOVERY (FEET)	ACID TEST RESULT		WELL DETAILS	LITHO- LOGIC COLUMN	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION	GRA %	SAND %	FINE
СВ	9.25/7	N	- - - -			0 to 10.0 feet: CLAY (CH), overburden, stiff plastic, orange to red to yellow (minor)			
			- - - - 5 - -			Acid tested with 10% hydrochloric acid at least every foot	0	5	95
СВ	11.0/10	N	-			@ 10.0 feet: Contact gradational			
			- 10 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -			10.0 to 34.0 feet: CLAY (CH), yellow stiff silty to plastic with rare gravel	5	25	70
СВ	12.0/10	N	- - - - - - 20						

**REMARKS:** Acid test: E = Effervesces readily; N = No effervescence; S = Effervesces when the surface is scratched; W = Weakly effervescent.



PROJECT NAME Plant Bowen Hydrogeological Investigation BORING NUMBER BGWC-30 LOCATION Euharlee, Georgia PAGE 2 of 3

DRILLED BY Cascade Drilling, Inc. GROUND SURFACE ELEVATION 698.39 ft NAVD88

DRILL METHODRotosonic - PS-150TOTAL DEPTH58 feetLOGGED BYJim RedwineDATE COMPLETED1/4/17SAMPLING METHOD4-in. ID by 10-ft. core barrel (CB)BOREHOLE DIAMETER6-inches

SAMPLING METHOD	RECOVERY (FEET)	ACID TEST RESULT	DEPTH (FEET)	WELL DETAILS	LITHO- LOGIC COLUMN	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION	GRA %	SANE	FINE %
СВ		N	- - - -			10.0 to 34.0 feet: CLAY (CH), yellow stiff silty to plastic with rare gravel			
			- - - 25 - -			Acid tested with 10% hydrochloric acid at least every foot			
СВ	9.0/7	N	- - - - - - - - -						
		E	- - -			33.0 to 33.5 feet: DOLOMITE, weathered, pebbles @ 33.0 to 34.0 feet: ground rock due to drilling @ approximately 34.0 feet: top of rock	1	4	9
СВ	2.0/3	W	- 35 - - -	7		34.0 to 38.0 feet: DOLOMITE, fine to medium grained, gray, occasional thin (1") black chert layers  @ 34.5 and 36.4 feet, approximate: CHERT, black			
СВ	0.0/10		- - -			@ 38.0 to 44.0 feet: VOID, no recovery			

**REMARKS**: Acid test: E = Effervesces readily; N = No effervescence; S = Effervesces when the surface is scratched; W = Weakly effervescent.



PROJECT NAME Plant Bowen Hydrogeological Investigation BORING NUMBER BGWC-30 LOCATION Euharlee, Georgia PAGE 3 of 3

DRILLED BY Cascade Drilling, Inc. GROUND SURFACE ELEVATION 698.39 ft NAVD88

DRILL METHODRotosonic - PS-150TOTAL DEPTH58 feetLOGGED BYJim RedwineDATE COMPLETED1/4/17SAMPLING METHOD4-in. ID by 10-ft. core barrel (CB)BOREHOLE DIAMETER6-inches

SAMPLING METHOD	RECOVERY (FEET)	ACID TEST RESULT	(FEET)	WELL DETAILS	LITHO- LOGIC COLUMN	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION	GRA %	%	%
СВ	4.0/11	W/E	- 45 50 			@ 38.0 to 44.0 feet: VOID, no recovery  44.0 to 58.0 feet: DOLOMITE, fine to medium grained, gray  @ 46.0 to 47.0 feet: VOID, no recovery @ 47.0 to 58.0 feet: some voids likely, but not easily noticeable by driller; partial recovery  Acid tested with 10% hydrochloric acid at least every foot			
				<u> </u>		Total depth: 58.0 feet			$\vdash$

REMARKS: Acid test: E = Effervesces readily; N = No effervescence; S = Effervesces when the surface is scratched; W = Weakly effervescent.





Project Number: 151114-03 BGWC-30 Boring/Well No.:

Southern Company Client Name: Top of Casing Elev.: 701.06 ft

**Project Name:** Plant Bowen Hydrogeologic Ground Surface Elev.: 698.50 ft. NAVD88

> Investigation Installation Date:

Cartersville, Georgia Location: Driller: Cascade Drilling

	Depth (feet)	Elevation (feet, NAVD88)
<b>←</b> S →	+2.68	701.18
R C	+2.48	701.06
↑ G\$ 1	0.0	698.58
HIVE COL	2.0	696.58
J D	29.0	669.58
	41.0 45.0	657.58 653.58
	47.0	651.58
N E	<b>57.0</b>	G/1 F0
	57.0	641.58
	57.3	641.28
* pt ///////////////////////////////////	58.0	640.58
↓ P.‡ ////@	58.0	640.58
←— B——		

## **EXPLORATORY BORING**

Α.	Total	depth:		58.0 ft.
----	-------	--------	--	----------

B. Diameter: 6 in. Rotosonic PS-150 Drilling method:

01/04/17 - 01/09/17

### WELL CONSTRUCTION

C. Well casing length: 59.8 ft.

Schedule 40 PVC Well casing material:

D. Well casing diameter: 2 in.

E. Well screen length: 10 ft.

Well screen type: Pre-pack

Well screen slot size: 0.010 in.

F. Well sump/end cap length 0.3 ft.

G. Well casing height (stickup): 2.5 ft.

2.0 ft.

H. Surface seal thickness:

I. Surface seal material: Concrete

J. Annular seal thickness: 39.0 ft.

K. Annular seal material: Bentonite grout

(2.0-29.0 ft.)

3/8" Bentonite chips (29.0-41.0 ft.)

L. Filter pack seal thickness: 4.0 ft.

M. Filter pack seal material: Bentonite pellets

N. Sand pack thickness: 13.0 ft.

O. Sand pack material: #1 SS

P. Bottom material thickness: N/A

Q. Bottom material: N/A

R. Protective casing material:

Aluminum

S. Protective casing diameter: Square - 4 in.

Well centralizer depths: N/A

### NOTES:

SS = Silica Sand.

OD = Outside diameter. PVC = Polyvinyl chloride. Bentonite pellets allowed to hydrate at least 1 hour. Bentonite chips allowed to hydrate at least 4 hours. NAVD88 = North American Vertical Datum of 1988. engineers | scientists | innovators

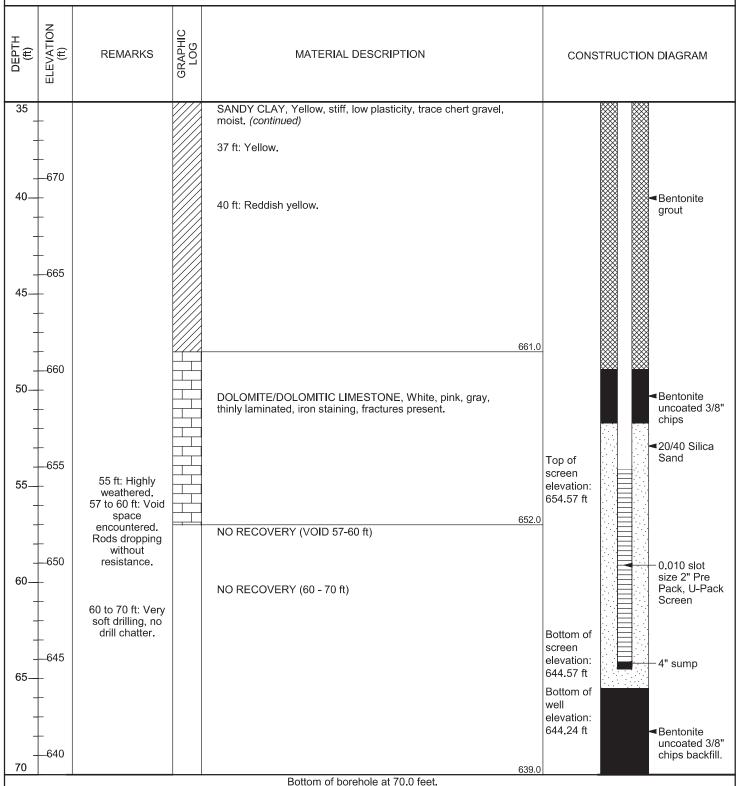
# PIEZOMETER BGWC-51

PAGE 2 OF 2

**CLIENT** Southern Company Services

PROJECT NAME Plant Bowen Well Installation

PROJECT NUMBER GW6581C PROJECT LOCATION Euharlee, GA



engineers | scientists | innovators

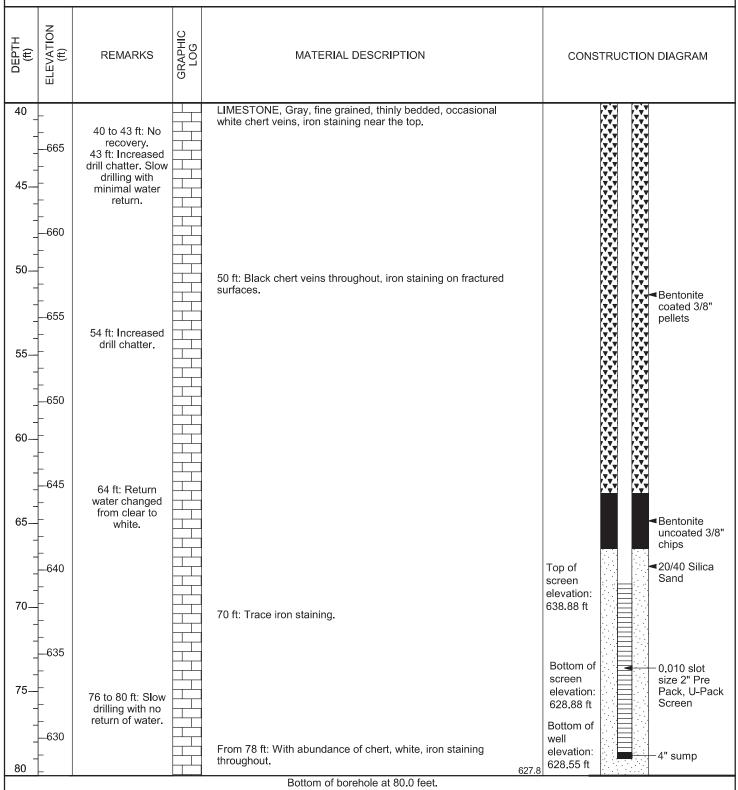
# PIEZOMETER BGWC-52

PAGE 2 OF 2

**CLIENT** Southern Company Services

PROJECT NAME Plant Bowen Well Installation

PROJECT NUMBER GW6581C PROJECT LOCATION Euharlee, GA



### LOG OF EXPLORATORY BORING PROJECT NAME Plant Bowen Hydrogeological Investigation BORING NUMBER BGWA-1 LOCATION Euharlee, Georgia 1 of 3 DRILLED BY Cascade Drilling, Inc. GROUND SURFACE ELEVATION 718.33 NAVD88 DRILL METHOD Rotosonic - PS-150 TOTAL DEPTH 56.5 feet LOGGED BY Matt Wilson DATE COMPLETED 11/17/15 SAMPLING METHOD 4-in. ID by 10-ft. core barrel (CB) **BOREHOLE DIAMETER** 6-inches **COORDINATES** NAD83 (WZ) Northing: 1499101.23; Easting: 2067205.48 10% HCL GAMMA SAMPLING RECOVERY WELL LITHO-LITHOLOGIC SAND FINES GRA SOLUTION METHOD (FEET) **DETAILS** LOG LOGIC DESCRIPTION ACID TEST COLUMN RESULT NA NΑ NA 0 100 0 to 38.0 feet: CLAY (CH), light brown with light gray mottling, moist, very stiff, medium plasticity, occasional black chert nodules. (RESIDUAL) @ 0 to 11.0 feet: No recovery; interval removed with vacuum truck to clear for utilities. Lithology confirmed in 0 to 11 foot interval via visual inspection down borehole. СВ 8.3/5.5 Ν CB 11.5/10 Ν @ 16.5 feet: plasticity change to high plasticity. Occasional dark brown soft granular nodules.



### LOG OF EXPLORATORY BORING PROJECT NAME Plant Bowen Hydrogeological Investigation BORING NUMBER **BGWA-1** LOCATION Euharlee, Georgia 2 of 3 DRILLED BY Cascade Drilling, Inc. GROUND SURFACE ELEVATION 718.33 ft. NAVD88 DRILL METHOD Rotosonic - PS-150 TOTAL DEPTH 56.5 feet LOGGED BY Matt Wilson DATE COMPLETED 11/17/15 SAMPLING METHOD 4-in. ID by 10-ft. core barrel (CB) **BOREHOLE DIAMETER** 6-inches **COORDINATES** NAD83 (WZ) Northing: 1499101.23; Easting: 2067205.48 10% HCL GAMMA SAMPLING RECOVERY WELL LITHO-LITHOLOGIC SAND FINES GRA SOLUTION METHOD (FEET) **DETAILS** LOG LOGIC DESCRIPTION ACID TEST COLUMN RESULT 11.0 to 38.0 feet: CLAY (CH), continued. 0 СВ 11.6/10 N @ 30.3 feet: wet, consistency change to firm. @ 31.7 to 34.1 feet: color change to mottled dark brown and light brown. @ 32.4 feet: thin seam of white/light gray powdery material. CB 9.0/10 Ν S NA NA 38.0 to 56.5 feet: DOLOMITE, dark gray, bedded, beds range from 1- to 5-inches thick, breakage along bedding planes, fine grained crystals, occasional black chert nodules. (BEDROCK)



### LOG OF EXPLORATORY BORING PROJECT NAME Plant Bowen Hydrogeological Investigation BORING NUMBER BGWA-1 Euharlee, Georgia 3 of 3 LOCATION DRILLED BY Cascade Drilling, Inc. GROUND SURFACE ELEVATION 718.33 ft. NAVD88 DRILL METHOD Rotosonic - PS-150 TOTAL DEPTH 56.5 feet LOGGED BY DATE COMPLETED 11/17/15 Matt Wilson SAMPLING METHOD 4-in. ID by 10-ft. core barrel (CB) **BOREHOLE DIAMETER** 6-inches **COORDINATES** NAD83 (WZ) Northing: 1499101.23; Easting: 2067205.48 10% HCL SAMPLING RECOVERY WELL GAMMA LITHO-LITHOLOGIC SAND FINES GRA SOLUTION **DETAILS** LOG LOGIC METHOD (FEET) ACID TEST DESCRIPTION COLUMN RESULT NA 38.0 to 56.5 feet: DOLOMITE, continued. @ 38.0 to 39.4 feet: weathered zone-red, light red and light gray clay mixed with weathered dolomite. @ 39.4 to 42.4 feet: slightly weathered, some light brown and rust colored staining and residue, abundant black chert in this interval. @ 42.4 to 55.2 feet: unweathered. 45 @ 45.8 to 46.5 feet: dolomite appears brecciated and deformed with calcite infill between brecciated СВ S 5.9/10 pieces of dolomite and what appears to be sand (ground up rock?) (fracture zone?). @ 46.5 to 48.0 feet: abundant calcite-filled fractures. @ 48.0 to 51.0 feet: void. VOID 50 -55 @ 55.2 to 56.5 feet: brecciated dolomite with calcite infill, trace iron-oxide staining (fracture zone?). Total depth: 56.5 feet.





151114-03 Project Number:

Client Name: Southern Company

Plant Bowen Hydrogeologic Project Name:

Investigation

Euharlee, Georgia Location:

Boring/Well No.: BGWA-1

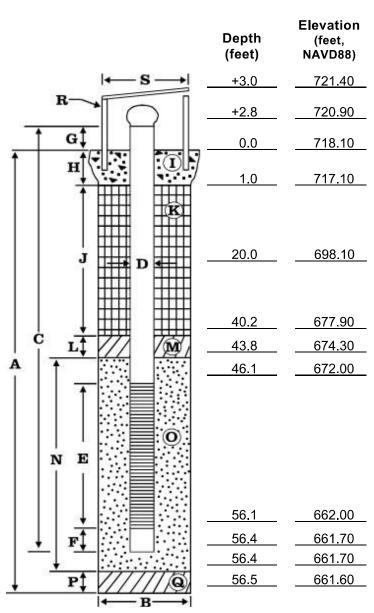
Top of Casing Elev.: 720.90 ft. NAVD88

Ground Surface Elev .: 718.33 ft. NAVD88

11/17/15 Installation Date:

Cascade Drilling Driller:

Leon Logan, Driller



### **EXPLORATORY BORING**

١.	Total d	epth:	_56.5 ft.

B. Diameter: Drilling method: 6 in. Rotosonic

0.010 in.

0.3 ft.

2.8 ft.

1.0 ft.

Concrete

39.2 ft.

### WELL CONSTRUCTION

C. Well casing length: 59.2 ft. Schedule 40 PVC Well casing material:

D. Well casing diameter: 2 in.

E. Well screen length: 10.0 ft. 3.5-inch OD U-Pak PVC

Well screen type:

Well screen slot size:

F. Well sump/end cap length

G. Well casing height (stickup):

H. Surface seal thickness:

I. Surface seal material:

J. Annular seal thickness:

K. Annular seal material:

Bentonite grout (1.0-20.0 ft.)

Bentonite chips (20.0-40.2 ft.)

Bentonite pellets

L. Filter pack seal thickness: 3.6 ft.

M. Filter pack seal material:

N. Sand pack thickness: 12.6 ft.

#1 Silica sand O. Sand pack material:

P. Bottom material thickness:

0.1 ft.

Q. Bottom material:

R. Protective casing material:

S. Protective casing diameter:

Square - 4 in.

**Aluminum** 

**Native Material** 

Well centralizer depths:

NA

### NOTES:

OD = Outside diameter. PVC = Polyvinyl chloride. Bentonite pellets allowed to hydrate for 1 hour. Bentonite chips allowed to hydrate for over 4 hours. NAVD88 = North American Vertical Datum of 1988.

### LOG OF EXPLORATORY BORING PROJECT NAME Plant Bowen Hydrogeological Investigation BORING NUMBER BGWA-3 LOCATION Euharlee, Georgia 1 of 5 DRILLED BY Cascade Drilling, Inc. GROUND SURFACE ELEVATION 721.80 ft. NAVD88 DRILL METHOD Rotosonic - PS-150 TOTAL DEPTH 86.5 feet LOGGED BY Matt Wilson DATE COMPLETED 11/05/15 SAMPLING METHOD 4-in. ID by 10-ft. core barrel (CB) **BOREHOLE DIAMETER** 6-inches **COORDINATES** (NAD83 WZ) Northing: 1499420.87; Easting: 2065185.74 10% HCL SAMPLING RECOVERY WELL GAMMA LITHO-LITHOLOGIC SAND FINES GRA SOLUTION METHOD (FEET) **DETAILS** LOG LOGIC DESCRIPTION ACID TEST COLUMN RESULT NA NΑ 0 100 NA 0 to 38.8 feet: SILTY CLAY (CL), light reddish brown with white mottling, moist, firm, low plasticity, occasional chert nodule. (0 to 8.5 feet: verified by visual observation down borehole.) (RESIDUAL) @ 0 to 8.5 feet: No recovery; interval removed with vacuum truck to clear for utilities. СВ 9.3/8.0 CB 10.4/10 Ν @ 17.6 to 18.6 feet: mostly white nodules, soft, easily crumbled by hand. @ 17.9 feet: seam of red coloration.



### LOG OF EXPLORATORY BORING PROJECT NAME Plant Bowen Hydrogeological Investigation BORING NUMBER BGWA-3 LOCATION Euharlee, Georgia 2 of 5 DRILLED BY Cascade Drilling, Inc. GROUND SURFACE ELEVATION 721.80 ft, NAVD88 DRILL METHOD Rotosonic - PS-150 TOTAL DEPTH 86.5 feet LOGGED BY Matt Wilson DATE COMPLETED 11/05/15 SAMPLING METHOD 4-in. ID by 10-ft. core barrel (CB) **BOREHOLE DIAMETER** 6-inches **COORDINATES** (NAD83 WZ) Northing: 1499420.87; Easting: 2065185.74 10% HCL SAMPLING RECOVERY WELL GAMMA LITHO-LITHOLOGIC SAND FINES GRA SOLUTION METHOD **DETAILS** LOG LOGIC DESCRIPTION (FEET) ACID TEST COLUMN RESULT 0 to 38.8 feet: SILTY CLAY (CL), continued. -25 @ 25.7 to 25.9 feet: mostly black chert nodules. СВ 11/10 N @ 27.1 to 39.1 feet: occasional dark brown and black soft, fissile nodules. 30 @ 30.0 feet: moisture change to moist to damp. 35 CB 10.8/10 Ν @ 38.3 feet: consistency change to soft, wet, abundant chert nodules. @ 39.1 to 39.2 feet: black nodules. 38.8 to 52.3 feet: SILT WITH CLAY (ML), see description on next page.



### LOG OF EXPLORATORY BORING PROJECT NAME Plant Bowen Hydrogeological Investigation BORING NUMBER BGWA-3 3 of 5 LOCATION Euharlee, Georgia DRILLED BY Cascade Drilling, Inc. GROUND SURFACE ELEVATION 721.80 ft, NAVD88 DRILL METHOD Rotosonic - PS-150 TOTAL DEPTH 86.5 feet LOGGED BY Matt Wilson DATE COMPLETED 11/05/15 SAMPLING METHOD 4-in. ID by 10-ft. core barrel (CB) 6-inches **BOREHOLE DIAMETER COORDINATES** (NAD83 WZ) Northing: 1499420.87; Easting: 2065185.74 10% HCL SAMPLING RECOVERY WELL GAMMA LITHO-LITHOLOGIC SAND FINES GRA SOLUTION METHOD **DETAILS** LOG LOGIC DESCRIPTION (FEET) ACID TEST COLUMN RESULT 100 38.8 to 52.3 feet: SILT WITH CLAY (ML), light 0 reddish brown with dark red laminations and banding, slight plasticity, soft, wet. (RESIDUAL) @ 42.0 to 42.2 feet: chert nodules and dark red clay. @ 43.9 to 44.2 feet: abundant dark brown and black @ 44.2 to 45.0 feet: dark red clay mixed and swirled into matrix. СВ 10.6/10 N @ 50.7 to 51.9 feet: dark red clay mixed in silt matrix. @ 51.9 to 52.3 feet: large dark brown nodule, broken 0 100 into pieces by drilling. 52.3 to 60.0 feet: SILTY CLAY (CH), light brown with dark red and tan mottling, wet, medium plasticity, firm, occasional black nodules. (RESIDUAL) CB 5.7/10 Ν



#### LOG OF EXPLORATORY BORING PROJECT NAME Plant Bowen Hydrogeological Investigation BORING NUMBER BGWA-3 LOCATION Euharlee, Georgia 4 of 5 DRILLED BY Cascade Drilling, Inc. GROUND SURFACE ELEVATION 721.80 ft, NAVD88 DRILL METHOD Rotosonic - PS-150 TOTAL DEPTH 86.5 feet LOGGED BY Matt Wilson DATE COMPLETED 11/05/15 SAMPLING METHOD 4-in. ID by 10-ft. core barrel (CB) **BOREHOLE DIAMETER** 6-inches **COORDINATES** (NAD83 WZ) Northing: 1499420.87; Easting: 2065185.74 10% HCL SAMPLING RECOVERY WELL GAMMA LITHO-LITHOLOGIC SAND FINES GRA SOLUTION METHOD **DETAILS** LOG LOGIC DESCRIPTION (FEET) ACID TEST COLUMN RESULT 100 Ν 60.0 to 62.5 feet: MIX OF CLAY, SILT, CHERT AND 0 **BLACK NODULES** in a granular (except for fines) matrix (CL), color is a blend of red, brown, white and black. (VOID INFILL) NΑ 62.5 to 66.5 feet: NO RECOVERY, sample soft, wet and soupy, did not go into core barrel. СВ 0/10 66.5 to 76.5 feet: NO RECOVERY, driller reports very soft and soupy formation. Driller tagged bottom of hole, sample did not fall out, it likely was so soft it never went into core barrel. (VOID INFILL) 75 CB 9.0/10 Ν @ 76.5 to 77.8 feet: gravelly clay, light reddish brown, very soft, wet. (VOID INFILL) 77.8 to 86.5 feet: DOLOMITE, see description on NA NA S next page.



# LOG OF EXPLORATORY BORING PROJECT NAME Plant Bowen Hydrogeological Investigation BORING NUMBER BGWA-3 LOCATION Euharlee, Georgia 5 of 5 DRILLED BY Cascade Drilling, Inc. GROUND SURFACE ELEVATION 721.80 ft. NAVD88 DRILL METHOD Rotosonic - PS-150 TOTAL DEPTH 86.5 feet LOGGED BY Matt Wilson DATE COMPLETED 11/05/15 SAMPLING METHOD 4-in. ID by 10-ft. core barrel (CB) BOREHOLE DIAMETER 6-inches **COORDINATES** (NAD83 WZ) Northing: 1499420.87; Easting: 2065185.74 10% HCL SAMPLING RECOVERY WELL GAMMA LITHO-LITHOLOGIC SAND FINES GRA SOLUTION METHOD **DETAILS** LOG LOGIC DESCRIPTION (FEET) ACID TEST COLUMN RESULT NA S 77.8 to 86.5 feet: DOLOMITE, light gray, fine grained crystals, thinly bedded (0.5- to 3-inches thick), breakage along bedding planes, slightly weathered, some iron oxide stains on surface, trace calcite-filled fractures and voids. Driller reported the formation took in the water used for drilling. -85 Total depth: 86.5 feet. 90 -95





# WELL DETAILS

151114-03 Project Number:

Client Name: Southern Company

Plant Bowen Hydrogeologic Project Name:

Investigation

Euharlee, Georgia Location:

Boring/Well No.: BGWA-3

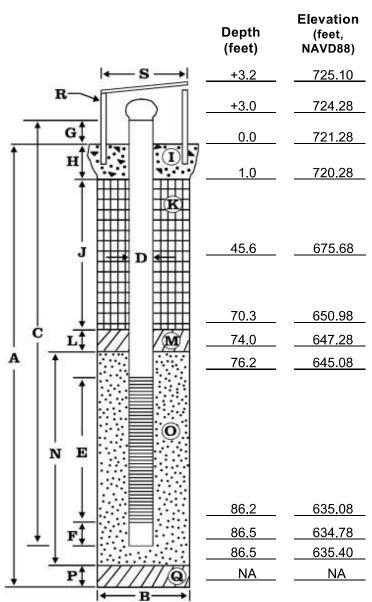
Top of Casing Elev.: 724.28 ft. NAVD88

721.90 ft. NAVD88 Ground Surface Elev.:

11/05/15 Installation Date:

Cascade Drilling Driller:

Leon Logan, Driller



# **EXPLORATORY BORING**

. Total depth:	86.5 ft.

B. Diameter: 6 in. Drilling method: Rotosonic

### WELL CONSTRUCTION

C. Well casing length: 89.5 ft. Schedule 40 PVC Well casing material:

D. Well casing diameter: 2 in.

E. Well screen length: 10.0 ft.

3.5-inch OD U-Pak PV( Well screen type:

Well screen slot size:

F. Well sump/end cap length

G. Well casing height (stickup):

H. Surface seal thickness:

I. Surface seal material:

J. Annular seal thickness:

K. Annular seal material:

Bentonite grout (1.0-45.6 ft.)

0.010 in.

0.3 ft.

3.0 ft.

1.0 ft.

Concrete

69.3 ft.

Bentonite chips (46.5-70.3 ft.)

Bentonite pellets

L. Filter pack seal thickness: 3.7 ft.

M. Filter pack seal material:

N. Sand pack thickness: 12.6 ft.

#1 Silica sand O. Sand pack material:

P. Bottom material thickness:

Q. Bottom material:

R. Protective casing material:

S. Protective casing diameter:

Well centralizer depths:

NA-None **Aluminum** 

Square - 4 in.

NA

NA

## NOTES:

OD = Outside diameter. PVC = Polyvinyl chloride. Bentonite pellets allowed to hydrate for 1 hour. Bentonite chips allowed to hydrate for over 8 hours. NAVD88 = North American Vertical Datum of 1988.

#### LOG OF EXPLORATORY BORING PROJECT NAME Plant Bowen Hydrogeological Investigation BORING NUMBER **BGWA-4** 1 of 4 LOCATION Euharlee, Georgia DRILLED BY Cascade Drilling, Inc. GROUND SURFACE ELEVATION 726.05 ft. NAVD88 DRILL METHOD Rotosonic - PS-150 TOTAL DEPTH 77 feet LOGGED BY DATE COMPLETED 03/04/16 Jim Redwine SAMPLING METHOD 4-in. ID by 10-ft. core barrel (CB) **BOREHOLE DIAMETER** 6-inches **COORDINATES** (NAD83 WZ) Northing: 1499485.38; Easting: 2064697.89 10% HCL SAMPLING RECOVERY WELL GAMMA LITHO-LITHOLOGIC SAND FINES GRA SOLUTION METHOD **DETAILS** LOG LOGIC (FEET) ACID TEST DESCRIPTION COLUMN RESULT СВ 7/7 Ν 0 to 0.2 feet: COARSE CONSTRUCTION GRAVEL. 10 (FILL) 0.2 to 7.0 feet: CLAY (CL), red to yellow mottled, plastic to stiff to crumbly. @ 1.0 feet, and at every foot throughout entire boring: acid test. (RESIDUAL) Acid test performed every 1.0 feet throughout boring. 2 96 СВ 10/10 Ν 7.0 to 15.0 feet: CLAY (CL), yellow to red mottled, stiff to crumbly, with remnant rock pieces (mostly chert). Chert or carbonite gravel approximately 10 to 40 percent. (RESIDUAL) 15.0 to 27.0 feet: CLAY (CL), yellow, stiff, rare chert gravel or remnant dolomite. (RESIDUAL) СВ 10/10 N 90



#### LOG OF EXPLORATORY BORING BGWA-4 PROJECT NAME Plant Bowen Hydrogeological Investigation BORING NUMBER LOCATION Euharlee, Georgia 2 of 4 DRILLED BY Cascade Drilling, Inc. GROUND SURFACE ELEVATION 726.05 ft. NAVD88 DRILL METHOD Rotosonic - PS-150 TOTAL DEPTH 77 feet LOGGED BY Jim Redwine DATE COMPLETED 03/04/16 SAMPLING METHOD 4-in. ID by 10-ft. core barrel (CB) **BOREHOLE DIAMETER** 6-inches **COORDINATES** (NAD83 WZ) Northing: 1499485.38; Easting: 2064697.89 10% HCL SAMPLING RECOVERY WELL GAMMA LITHO-LITHOLOGIC SAND FINES GRA SOLUTION METHOD **DETAILS** LOG LOGIC DESCRIPTION (FEET) ACID TEST COLUMN RESULT СВ 10/10 Ν 15.0 to 27.0 feet: CLAY (CL), continued. -25 5 СВ 10/10 Ν 27.0 to 31.5 feet: CLAY (CL), stiff, orange to yellow, rare chert gravel or remnant dolomite. (RESIDUAL) 10 50 31.5 to 35.0 feet: CLAY (CL), orange to yellow, stiff to crumbly, with chert zones. (RESIDUAL) @ 32.4 to 32.6 feet: residual chert. @ 33.6 to 35.0 feet: residual chert. 35 90 10 \_\_\_\_ 35.0 to 48.0 feet: CLAY (CL), orange to yellow, stiff, with occasional chert gravel. (RESIDUAL) СВ 7/10 N



#### LOG OF EXPLORATORY BORING PROJECT NAME Plant Bowen Hydrogeological Investigation BORING NUMBER BGWA-4 LOCATION Euharlee, Georgia 3 of 4 DRILLED BY Cascade Drilling, Inc. GROUND SURFACE ELEVATION 726.05 ft. NAVD88 DRILL METHOD Rotosonic - PS-150 TOTAL DEPTH 77 feet LOGGED BY Jim Redwine DATE COMPLETED 03/04/16 SAMPLING METHOD 4-in. ID by 10-ft. core barrel (CB) **BOREHOLE DIAMETER** 6-inches **COORDINATES** (NAD83 WZ) Northing: 1499485.38; Easting: 2064697.89 10% HCL SAMPLING RECOVERY WELL GAMMA LITHO-LITHOLOGIC SAND FINES GRA SOLUTION METHOD (FEET) **DETAILS** LOG LOGIC DESCRIPTION ACID TEST COLUMN RESULT СВ 10/10 Ν 35.0 to 48.0 feet: CLAY (CL), continued. 0 СВ 10/10 10 48.0 to 57.0 feet: CLAY (CL), orange to yellow, stiff to plastic, with occasional gravel and/or sand zones. @ 48.0 to 48.8 feet: fine chert gravel in clay. 50 70 15 @ 51.6 to 51.7 feet: weathered slate in clay. @ 54.6 to 54.8 feet: chert gravel in clay. 75 25 @ 56.0 to 56.1 feet: quartz sand zone in clay. СВ 7/10 @ 57.0 to 57.1 feet: 1- to 2-inch chert fragment. @ 57.1 to 60.0 feet: no recovery.



#### LOG OF EXPLORATORY BORING BGWA-4 PROJECT NAME Plant Bowen Hydrogeological Investigation BORING NUMBER 4 of 4 LOCATION Euharlee, Georgia GROUND SURFACE ELEVATION 726.05 ft. NAVD88 DRILLED BY Cascade Drilling, Inc. DRILL METHOD Rotosonic - PS-150 TOTAL DEPTH 77 feet LOGGED BY DATE COMPLETED 03/04/16 Jim Redwine SAMPLING METHOD 4-in. ID by 10-ft. core barrel (CB) **BOREHOLE DIAMETER** 6-inches **COORDINATES** (NAD83 WZ) Northing: 1499485.38; Easting: 2064697.89 10% HCL SAMPLING RECOVERY WELL GAMMA LITHO-LITHOLOGIC SAND FINES GRA SOLUTION METHOD **DETAILS** LOG LOGIC DESCRIPTION (FEET) ACID TEST COLUMN RESULT СВ 7/10 NA S 60.0 to 62.0 feet: CHERTY DOLOMITE, gray to tan, breaks like chert, can be scratched/fizzed. (BEDROCK) @ 60.0 feet: top of rock. S 62.0 to 70.4 feet: DOLOMITE to LIMESTONE, NA medium gray, very fine grained, siliceous, slight reaction to hydrochloric acid in places. Reacts to hydrochloric acid when powdered. (BEDROCK) -65 S СВ 8/10 S 70 NA NA 70.4 to 72.0 feet: CHERTY DOLOMITE, gray, medium-grained, white fenestral/anastomosing S texture (depositional). (BEDROCK) @ 71.0 to 72.0 feet: iron-stained joint. NA NA 72.0 to 77.0 feet: DOLOMITE, fine to medium-grained, of various textures, few brown chert nodules. Quartz sand grains floating in dolomite in a few places. Coarse pink calcite along some healed fractures. Iron-stained joints. Exact location of features not known due to core loss and S 75 rubble in sleeve. (BEDROCK) Total depth: 77.0 feet.





# **WELL DETAILS**

Project Number: 151114-03

Southern Company Client Name:

Plant Bowen Hydrogeologic Project Name:

Investigation

Euharlee, Georgia Location:

BGWA-4

Boring/Well No.:

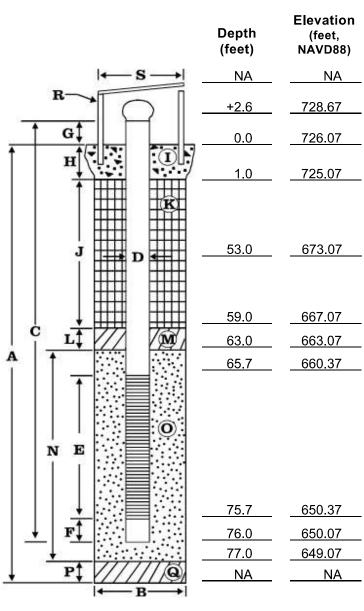
728.67 ft. NAVD88 Top of Casing Elev.:

726.1 ft. NAVD88 Ground Surface Elev.:

Installation Date: 03/04/16

Cascade Drilling Driller:

Thomas Ardito, Driller



# **EXPLORATORY BORING**

A. Total depth:	77.0 ft.
B. Diameter:	6 in.
Drilling method:	Rotosonic

<b>WELL CONSTRUCTION</b>	
C. Well casing length:	79.0 ft.
Well casing material:	Schedule 40 PVC
D. Well casing diameter:	2 in.
E. Well screen length:	10.0 ft.
Well screen type:	3.5-inch OD U-Pak PVC
Well screen slot size:	0.010 in.
F. Well sump/end cap length	0.3 ft.
G. Well casing height (stickup):	2.6 ft.
H. Surface seal thickness:	1.0 ft.
I. Surface seal material:	Concrete
J. Annular seal thickness:	58.0 ft.
K. Annular seal material:	Cement/bentonite grout (1.0-53.0 ft.)
	Bentonite chips

L. Filter pack seal thickness:

M. Filter pack seal material: N. Sand pack thickness:

O. Sand pack material:

P. Bottom material thickness:

Q. Bottom material:

R. Protective casing material:

S. Protective casing diameter: Well centralizer depths:

(53.0-59.0 ft.) 4.0 ft. Bentonite pellets 14.0 ft. #1 Silica sand NΑ NA Aluminum Square - 4 in. NA

## NOTES:

SS = silica sand.

OD = Outside diameter. PVC = Polyvinyl chloride. Bentonite pellets allowed to hydrate for 1 hour. Bentonite chips allowed to hydrate for 4 hours. NAVD88 = North American Vertical Datum of 1988.

# LOG OF EXPLORATORY BORING

PROJECT NAME Plant Bowen Hydrogeological Investigation BORING NUMBER BGWA-5 LOCATION Euharlee, Georgia PAGE 1 of 4

DRILLED BY Cascade Drilling, Inc. GROUND SURFACE ELEVATION 718.53 ft. NAVD88

DRILL METHODRotosonic - PS-150TOTAL DEPTH66.7 feetLOGGED BYMatt WilsonDATE COMPLETED11/03/15SAMPLING METHOD4-in. ID by 10-ft. core barrel (CB)BOREHOLE DIAMETER6-inches

COORDINATES (NAD83 WZ) Northing: 1499434.58; Easting: 2065421.43

SAMPLING METHOD	RECOVERY (FEET)	10% HCL SOLUTION ACID TEST RESULT	DEPTH IN FEET	WELL DETAILS	GAMMA LOG	LITHO- LOGIC COLUMN	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION	GRA %	SAND %	FINES
NA	NA	NA	- - - - - - - 5 - -		WANNAMAN WANNAMAN	9 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	1.0 to 23.5 feet: SILTY CLAY (CL), mottled light brown, dark red, tan and white, moist, low plasticity, some patches of dark gray, some black angular chert nodules, stiff. (RESIDUAL)  ② 0 to 8.0 feet: No recovery; interval removed with vacuum truck to clear for utilities. Interval lithology verified by visual inspection down borehole.	0	0	100
СВ	8.0/8.5	N	- - - - - - - - - - - - - - -		MV~V/V~~W~~~W~~~W~~~W~		@ 11.1 to 11.3 feet: layer of fine grained, loose, orange sand.			
СВ	11.4/10	N	- - - - - - - <del>-</del> <del>20</del> -							



# LOG OF EXPLORATORY BORING **BGWA-5** PROJECT NAME Plant Bowen Hydrogeological Investigation BORING NUMBER LOCATION Euharlee, Georgia 2 of 4 DRILLED BY Cascade Drilling, Inc. GROUND SURFACE ELEVATION 718.53 ft. NAVD88 DRILL METHOD Rotosonic - PS-150 TOTAL DEPTH 66.7 feet LOGGED BY Matt Wilson DATE COMPLETED 11/03/15 SAMPLING METHOD 4-in. ID by 10-ft. core barrel (CB) BOREHOLE DIAMETER 6-inches **COORDINATES** (NAD83 WZ) Northing: 1499434.58; Easting: 2065421.43 10% HCL WELL GAMMA SAMPLING RECOVERY LITHO-LITHOLOGIC SAND FINES GRA SOLUTION METHOD **DETAILS** LOG LOGIC DESCRIPTION (FEET) ACID TEST COLUMN RESULT 1.0 to 23.5 feet: SILTY CLAY (CL), continued. @ 20.8 to 21.0 feet: chert nodules. @ 21.7 to 22.6 feet: mostly chert nodules. @ 23.2 to 23.5 feet: mostly chert nodules. 0 23.5 to 47.0 feet: SILTY CLAY (CH), light reddish brown, moist to damp, high plasticity, stiff, some chert nodules. (RESIDUAL) -25 СВ 9.4/10 N 35 @ 35.5 feet: color change to brownish red, wet. CB 10.6/10 Ν



#### LOG OF EXPLORATORY BORING BGWA-5 PROJECT NAME Plant Bowen Hydrogeological Investigation BORING NUMBER 3 of 4 LOCATION Euharlee, Georgia DRILLED BY Cascade Drilling, Inc. GROUND SURFACE ELEVATION 718.53 ft. NAVD88 DRILL METHOD Rotosonic - PS-150 TOTAL DEPTH 66.7 feet Matt Wilson DATE COMPLETED 11/03/15 LOGGED BY SAMPLING METHOD 4-in. ID by 10-ft. core barrel (CB) 6-inches **BOREHOLE DIAMETER COORDINATES** (NAD83 WZ) Northing: 1499434.58; Easting: 2065421.43 10% HCL SAMPLING RECOVERY WELL GAMMA LITHO-LITHOLOGIC SAND FINES GRA SOLUTION METHOD **DETAILS** LOG LOGIC DESCRIPTION (FEET) ACID TEST COLUMN RESULT 23.5 to 47.0 feet: SILTY CLAY (CH), continued. СВ 9.5/10 N 0 47.0 to 48.8 feet: SILT (ML), wet, light brown with dark red banding, no plasticity, firm, occasional black nodules (Mn?). (RESIDUAL) 0 100 48.8 to 49.9 feet: SILTY CLAY (CH), light reddish brown, moist to damp, high plasticity, stiff, some chert nodules. (RESIDUAL) NA NA S 49.9 to 66.5 feet: DOLOMITE, gray, fine grained crystals, competent, bedded, beds range from 0.25 to 0.5 feet, breakage along bedding planes, unweathered to slightly weathered. (BEDROCK) VOID @ 49.9 to 50.2 feet: heavily weathered zone. @ 50.2 to 50.7 feet: 0.5 feet bed, hard, dense, competent. @ 51.0 to 53.0 feet: driller reported a void, no clay in sample. Void may be unfilled. -55 S CB 8.5/10 @ 56.5 feet: evidence of slight weathering, trace iron oxide stains on surfaces.



# LOG OF EXPLORATORY BORING BGWA-5 Plant Bowen Hydrogeological Investigation BORING NUMBER PROJECT NAME 4 of 4 Euharlee, Georgia LOCATION 718.53 ft. NAVD88 DRILLED BY Cascade Drilling, Inc. GROUND SURFACE ELEVATION DRILL METHOD Rotosonic - PS-150 TOTAL DEPTH 66.7 feet LOGGED BY Matt Wilson DATE COMPLETED 11/03/15 SAMPLING METHOD 4-in. ID by 10-ft. core barrel (CB) BOREHOLE DIAMETER 6-inches **COORDINATES** (NAD83 WZ) Northing: 1499434.58; Easting: 2065421.43 10% HCL WELL GAMMA SAMPLING RECOVERY LITHO-LITHOLOGIC GRA SAND FINES SOLUTION METHOD (FEET) **DETAILS** LOG LOGIC DESCRIPTION ACID TEST COLUMN RESULT NA S 49.9 to 66.5 feet: DOLOMITE, continued. @ 63.6 to 65.1 feet: light red colored banding, not laminar, but wavy and undular. -65 Total depth: 66.7 feet. -70 75





# WELL DETAILS

151114-03 Project Number:

Client Name: Southern Company

Plant Bowen Hydrogeologic Project Name:

Investigation

Euharlee, Georgia Location:

Boring/Well No.: BGWA-5

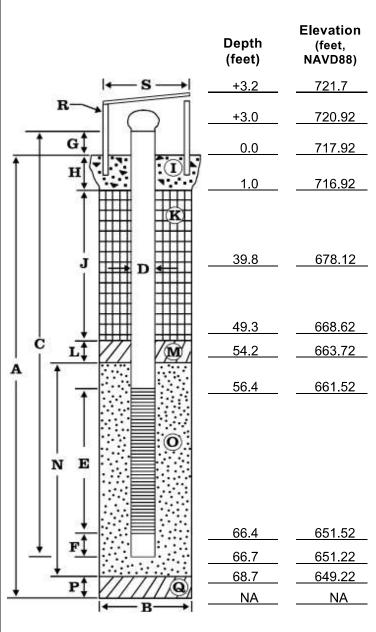
Top of Casing Elev.: 720.92 ft. NAVD88

718.5 ft. NAVD88 Ground Surface Elev.:

11/03/15 Installation Date:

Cascade Drilling Driller:

Leon Logan, Driller



## **EXPLORATORY BORING**

Α.	Total depth:	66.7 ft.
В.	Diameter:	6 in.
	Drilling method:	Rotosonic

### WELL CONSTRUCTION

WELL CONCINCOTION	
C. Well casing length:	69.7 ft.
Well casing material:	Schedule 40 PVC
D. Well casing diameter:	2 in.

E. Well screen length: 10.0 ft.

3.5-inch OD U-Pak PV( Well screen type:

Well screen slot size:

F. Well sump/end cap length

G. Well casing height (stickup):

H. Surface seal thickness:

I. Surface seal material:

J. Annular seal thickness:

K. Annular seal material:

Cement/bentonite grout

0.010 in.

0.3 ft.

3.0 ft.

1.0 ft.

Concrete

48.3 ft.

12.5 ft.

(1.0-39.8 ft.) Bentonite chips (39.8-49.3 ft.)

4.9 ft. L. Filter pack seal thickness:

M. Filter pack seal material: Bentonite pellets

N. Sand pack thickness:

O. Sand pack material: #1 Silica sand

P. Bottom material thickness:

NA NA

Q. Bottom material:

R. Protective casing material:

**Aluminum** S. Protective casing diameter: Square - 4 in.

Well centralizer depths:

NA

#### NOTES:

OD = Outside diameter. PVC = Polyvinyl chloride. Bentonite pellets allowed to hydrate for 1 hour. Bentonite chips allowed to hydrate for over 8 hours. NAVD88 = North American Vertical Datum of 1988.

#### LOG OF EXPLORATORY BORING PROJECT NAME Plant Bowen Hydrogeological Investigation BORING NUMBER **BGWA-6** LOCATION Euharlee, Georgia 1 of 4 DRILLED BY Cascade Drilling, Inc. GROUND SURFACE ELEVATION 714.49 ft, NAVD88 DRILL METHOD Rotosonic - PS-150 TOTAL DEPTH 66.5 feet LOGGED BY Matt Wilson DATE COMPLETED 11/06/15 SAMPLING METHOD 4-in. ID by 10-ft. core barrel (CB) **BOREHOLE DIAMETER** 6-inches **COORDINATES** (NAD83 WZ) Northing: 1499262.01; Easting: 2065797.30 10% HCL GAMMA SAMPLING RECOVERY WELL LITHO-LITHOLOGIC SAND FINES GRA SOLUTION METHOD (FEET) **DETAILS** LOG LOGIC DESCRIPTION ACID TEST COLUMN RESULT NA NA 0 100 NA 0 to 20.3 feet: SILT WITH CLAY (ML), light brown silt with dark red clay mottling, moist, firm, slight plasticity. (RESIDUAL) @ 0 to 9.0 feet: No recovery; interval removed with vacuum truck to clear for utilities. Interval logged via visual observation down borehole. Ν СВ 10/7.5 10 @ 12.8 feet: occasional chert nodules. @ 14.3 to 15.3 feet: gray silt fraction. 15 CB 10.8/10 Ν



#### BGWA-6 PROJECT NAME Plant Bowen Hydrogeological Investigation BORING NUMBER 2 of 4 LOCATION Euharlee, Georgia 714.49 ft. NAVD88 DRILLED BY Cascade Drilling, Inc. GROUND SURFACE ELEVATION DRILL METHOD Rotosonic - PS-150 TOTAL DEPTH 66.5 feet LOGGED BY DATE COMPLETED 11/06/15 Matt Wilson SAMPLING METHOD 4-in. ID by 10-ft. core barrel (CB) **BOREHOLE DIAMETER** 6-inches **COORDINATES** (NAD83 WZ) Northing: 1499262.01; Easting: 2065797.30 10% HCL SAMPLING RECOVERY WELL GAMMA LITHO-LITHOLOGIC SAND FINES GRA SOLUTION METHOD **DETAILS** LOG LOGIC (FEET) ACID TEST DESCRIPTION COLUMN RESULT 0 to 20.3 feet: SILT WITH CLAY (ML), continued. 20.3 to 24.3 feet: SILTY CLAY (CH), light brownish red, soft, moist to wet, moderate plasticity, occasional chert nodules. (RESIDUAL) 0 100 24.3 to 32.1 feet: SILT WITH CLAY (ML), light brown silt with dark red mottling (clay fraction), no -25 plasticity, moist, firm. (RESIDUAL) СВ 11.2/10 N @ 26.5 feet: wet. @ 30.4 to 32.1 feet: occasional black nodules. 30 70 32.1 to 38.8 feet: CLAY WITH GRAVEL, brownish 0 grayish red, highly weathered, gravel is fragments of low grade metamorphic rock, either phyllite or schist, very thin planes of breakage in gravel, high plasticity, moist, firm. (RESIDUAL) CB 11.1/10 Ν 38.8 to 45.0 feet: SILT (ML), description on next page.

LOG OF EXPLORATORY BORING



#### LOG OF EXPLORATORY BORING BGWA-6 PROJECT NAME Plant Bowen Hydrogeological Investigation BORING NUMBER 3 of 4 Euharlee, Georgia LOCATION 714.49 ft. NAVD88 DRILLED BY Cascade Drilling, Inc. GROUND SURFACE ELEVATION DRILL METHOD Rotosonic - PS-150 TOTAL DEPTH 66.5 feet LOGGED BY Matt Wilson DATE COMPLETED 11/06/15 SAMPLING METHOD 4-in. ID by 10-ft. core barrel (CB) **BOREHOLE DIAMETER** 6-inches **COORDINATES** (NAD83 WZ) Northing: 1499262.01; Easting: 2065797.30 10% HCL SAMPLING RECOVERY WELL GAMMA LITHO-LITHOLOGIC SAND FINES GRA SOLUTION METHOD **DETAILS** LOG LOGIC DESCRIPTION (FEET) ACID TEST COLUMN RESULT 100 Ν 38.8 to 45.0 feet: SILT (ML), yellowish brown, very 0 soft, wet, no plasticity, some white and dark brown mottling. (RESIDUAL) S 45.0 to 66.5 feet: DOLOMITE, light gray, fine grained crystals, thinly bedded, 0.5- to 2-inches thick, breakage along bedding surfaces, slightly weathered, some iron oxide staining on surfaces, СВ 6.2/10 trace fine calcite filled fractures. (BEDROCK) S @ 45.0 to 46.5 feet: highly weathered zone, wet. 50 @ 50.5 to 53.0 feet: color change to light buff gray. 55 S CB 9.6/10 @ 56.5 to 58.6 feet: color change to dark gray, increases in amount of calcite-filled fractures. @ 58.6 feet: color change to light gray.



# LOG OF EXPLORATORY BORING BGWA-6 PROJECT NAME Plant Bowen Hydrogeological Investigation BORING NUMBER 4 of 4 LOCATION Euharlee, Georgia 714.49 ft. NAVD88 DRILLED BY Cascade Drilling, Inc. GROUND SURFACE ELEVATION DRILL METHOD Rotosonic - PS-150 TOTAL DEPTH 66.5 feet LOGGED BY Matt Wilson DATE COMPLETED 11/06/15 SAMPLING METHOD 4-in. ID by 10-ft. core barrel (CB) BOREHOLE DIAMETER 6-inches **COORDINATES** (NAD83 WZ) Northing: 1499262.01; Easting: 2065797.30 10% HCL SAMPLING RECOVERY WELL GAMMA LITHO-LITHOLOGIC SAND FINES GRA SOLUTION METHOD **DETAILS** LOG LOGIC DESCRIPTION (FEET) ACID TEST COLUMN RESULT NA S 45.0 to 66.5 feet: DOLOMITE, continued. @ 61.0 to 66.5 feet: driller reported more water return (lower permeability). @ 61.6 to 63.8 feet: occasional gray-green residue on bedding surfaces. Total depth: 66.5 feet. 70 75





# WELL DETAILS

151114-03 Project Number:

Client Name: Southern Company

Plant Bowen Hydrogeologic Project Name:

Investigation

Euharlee, Georgia Location:

Boring/Well No.: BGWA-6

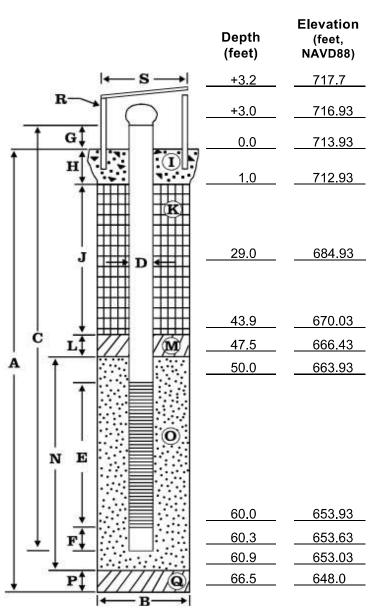
Top of Casing Elev.: 716.93 ft. NAVD88

Ground Surface Elev : 713.93 ft. NAVD88

Installation Date: 11/06/15

Driller: Cascade Drilling

Leon Logan, Driller



# **EXPLORATORY BORING**

v. Total depth:	66.5 ft.

B. Diameter: 6 in. Drilling method: Rotosonic

### WELL CONSTRUCTION

C. Well casing length: 63.3 ft. Schedule 40 PVC Well casing material:

D. Well casing diameter: 2 in.

E. Well screen length: 10.0 ft.

3.5-inch OD U-Pak PV( Well screen type:

Well screen slot size:

F. Well sump/end cap length

G. Well casing height (stickup):

H. Surface seal thickness:

I. Surface seal material:

J. Annular seal thickness:

K. Annular seal material:

Bentonite grout (1.0-29.0 ft.)

0.010 in.

0.3 ft.

3.0 ft.

1.0 ft.

Concrete

42.9 ft.

Bentonite chips (29.0-43.9 ft.)

L. Filter pack seal thickness: 3.6 ft.

M. Filter pack seal material: Bentonite pellets

N. Sand pack thickness: 13.4 ft.

P. Bottom material thickness:

Q. Bottom material:

O. Sand pack material:

R. Protective casing material:

S. Protective casing diameter:

Well centralizer depths:

#1 Silica sand 5.6 ft. Bentonite chips Aluminum Square - 4 in. NA

## NOTES:

OD = Outside diameter. PVC = Polyvinyl chloride. Bentonite pellets allowed to hydrate for 1 hour. Bentonite chips allowed to hydrate for over 4 hours. NAVD88 = North American Vertical Datum of 1988.

# LOG OF EXPLORATORY BORING

PROJECT NAME Plant Bowen Hydrogeological Investigation BORING NUMBER BGWC-11 LOCATION Euharlee, Georgia PAGE 1 of 4

DRILLED BY Cascade Drilling, Inc. GROUND SURFACE ELEVATION 683.91 ft. NAVD88

DRILL METHOD Rotosonic - PS-150 TOTAL DEPTH 76.5 feet
LOGGED BY R. Tinsley (0-66.5 ft.)/Matt Wilson (66.5-76.5 fD)/ATE COMPLETED 10/17/15
SAMPLING METHOD 4-in. ID by 10-ft. core barrel (CB) BOREHOLE DIAMETER 6-inches

COORDINATES (NAD83 WZ) Northing: 1504998.94; Easting: 2066093.83

SAMPLING METHOD	RECOVERY (FEET)	10% HCL SOLUTION ACID TEST RESULT	DEPTH IN FEET	WELL DETAILS	gamma Log	LITHO- LOGIC COLUMN	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION	GRA %	SAND %	FINES %
СВ	6.5/6.5	N			30 60 90 120	150 . <u>x\ 1<sub>N</sub></u> <u>\\ 1</u> /	0 to 0.6 foot: TOPSOIL			
			- - - - - - - - 5		JAMMMAN A		O.6 to 16.5 feet: CLAY (CL), reddish brown, stiff, with chert gravel, moist, plastic. (RESIDUAL)	0	0	100
			-							
СВ	10.8/10	N	- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -		MAN WANTAMANAMANA					
СВ	10.4/10	N	- - - - -				<b>16.5 to 46.0 feet: CLAY (CH)</b> , yellowish red with red and tan mottling, stiff, moderate to high plasticity, wet, angular chert fragments. (RESIDUAL)	0	0	100



# LOG OF EXPLORATORY BORING

PROJECT NAME Plant Bowen Hydrogeological Investigation BORING NUMBER BGWC-11 LOCATION Euharlee, Georgia PAGE 2 of 4

DRILLED BY Cascade Drilling, Inc. GROUND SURFACE ELEVATION 683.91 ft. NAVD88

DRILL METHOD Rotosonic - PS-150 TOTAL DEPTH 76.5 feet
LOGGED BY R. Tinsley (0-66.5 ft.)/Matt Wilson (66.5-76.5 ft)/ATE COMPLETED 10/17/15
SAMPLING METHOD 4-in. ID by 10-ft. core barrel (CB) BOREHOLE DIAMETER 6-inches

COORDINATES (NAD83 WZ) Northing: 1504998.94; Easting: 2066093.83

COOH	COORDINATES (NAD83 WZ) Northing: 1504998.94; Easting: 2066093.83									
SAMPLING METHOD	RECOVERY (FEET)	10% HCL SOLUTION ACID TEST RESULT	DEPTH IN FEET	WELL DETAILS	gamma Log	LITHO- LOGIC COLUMN	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION	GRA %	SAND %	FINES
СВ	9.9/10	N	- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -		**************************************		16.5 to 46.0 feet: CLAY (CH), continued.  @ 20.0 to 46.5 feet: sand sized chert fragments.	0	0	100
СВ	9.6/10	S	- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -		Many My Many Many					



## LOG OF EXPLORATORY BORING BGWC-11 PROJECT NAME Plant Bowen Hydrogeological Investigation BORING NUMBER LOCATION Euharlee, Georgia 3 of 4 DRILLED BY Cascade Drilling, Inc. GROUND SURFACE ELEVATION 683.91 ft. NAVD88 DRILL METHOD Rotosonic - PS-150 TOTAL DEPTH 76.5 feet LOGGED BY R. Tinsley (0-66.5 ft.)/Matt Wilson (66.5-76.5 ft)/ATE COMPLETED 10/17/15 SAMPLING METHOD 4-in. ID by 10-ft. core barrel (CB) 6-inches BOREHOLE DIAMETER **COORDINATES** (NAD83 WZ) Northing: 1504998.94; Easting: 2066093.83 10% HCL SAMPLING RECOVERY WELL GAMMA LITHO-LITHOLOGIC SAND FINES GRA SOLUTION METHOD (FEET) **DETAILS** LOG LOGIC DESCRIPTION ACID TEST COLUMN RESULT СВ Ν 16.5 to 46.0 feet: CLAY (CH), continued. 0 46.0 to 50.0 feet: DOLOMITE, dark gray, weathered СВ 3.7/15.5 and stained. (BEDROCK) @ 50.0 to 56.5 feet: Void, mud filled. S VOID NA NA 56.5 to 61.0 feet: SILTY CLAY WITH GRAVEL (CL), yellowish brown, very loose, gravel composed of dolomite. (VOID INFILL) @ 58.0 to 60.0 feet: Void, mud filled. VOID



#### LOG OF EXPLORATORY BORING **BGWC-11** PROJECT NAME Plant Bowen Hydrogeological Investigation BORING NUMBER 4 of 4 LOCATION Euharlee, Georgia 683.91 ft. NAVD88 DRILLED BY GROUND SURFACE ELEVATION Cascade Drilling, Inc. 76.5 feet DRILL METHOD Rotosonic - PS-150 TOTAL DEPTH 10/17/15 R. Tinsley (0-66.5 ft.)/Matt Wilson (66.5-76.5 ft)/ATE COMPLETED LOGGED BY SAMPLING METHOD 4-in. ID by 10-ft. core barrel (CB) **BOREHOLE DIAMETER** 6-inches **COORDINATES** (NAD83 WZ) Northing: 1504998.94; Easting: 2066093.83 10% HCL SAMPLING RECOVERY WELL GAMMA LITHO-LITHOLOGIC SAND FINES GRA SOLUTION **DETAILS** LOG LOGIC METHOD (FEET) ACID TEST DESCRIPTION COLUMN RESULT NA NA S 56.5 to 61.0 feet: SILTY CLAY WITH GRAVEL (CL), continued. 61.0 to 62.0 feet: CLAY WITH GRAVEL (CL), gray, NA NA NA gravel composed of dolomite. (VOID INFILL) CB 4.5/4.5 62.0 to 68.8 feet: DOLOMITE, dark gray, hard, NA NA NA calcite-filled fractures, staining and weathering. (BEDROCK) -65 S СВ 8.7/10 @ 66.5 to 68.2 feet: abundant calcite-filled fractures. @ 68.2 to 68.8 feet: white lineations dipping at approximately 35 degrees, also white lenticular NA NA NA Е shapes dipping at 35 degrees. 68.8 to 76.5 feet: LIMESTONE, dark gray, thinly 70 bedded, beds range from 0.5 to 2 inches, breakage along bedding planes, fine to medium grained crystals, outside surface has white powdery texture, occasional calcite-filled fractures, no apparent structural features. (BEDROCK) 75 Total depth: 76.5 feet.





# WELL DETAILS

Project Number: 151114-03 Boring/Well No.: BGWC-11

Client Name: Southern Company Top of Casing Elev.: 686.50 ft. NAVD88

Project Name: Plant Bowen Hydrogeologic Ground Surface Elev.: 684.1 ft. NAVD88

Investigation Installation Date: 10/16/15

Location: Euharlee, Georgia Driller: Cascade Drilling

David Wilcox, Driller

	Depth (feet)	Elevation (feet, NAVD88)
←S→	+3.2	687.3
R	+3.0	686.50
↑ <b>G</b> ‡	0.0	683.50
H (U)	1.0	682.50
J D C	40.0	643.50
	58.5	625.00
C LT M	61.9	621.60
A T	64.3	619.20
	74.3 74.6 76.5	609.20 608.90 607.00
▼ * ▼ /////S	76.5	607.00

# **EXPLORATORY BORING**

Α.	Total depth:	76.5 ft.
В.	Diameter:	6 in.
	Drilling method:	Rotosonic

# **WELL CONSTRUCTION**

WELL CONSTRUCTION	
C. Well casing length:	77.6 ft.
Well casing material:	Schedule 40 PVC
D. Well casing diameter:	2 in.

E. Well screen length: 10.0 ft.

Well screen type: 3.5-inch OD U-Pak PV0

Well screen slot size: 0.010 in.

F. Well sump/end cap length

G. Well casing height (stickup): 3.0 ft.

H. Surface seal thickness:

11. Odriace Scal trickiness.

I. Surface seal material: Concrete

J. Annular seal thickness: 57.5 ft.

K. Annular seal material: Cement/bentonite

grout (1.0-40.0 ft.) Bentonite chips

0.3 ft.

1.0 ft.

(40.0-58.5 ft.)
L. Filter pack seal thickness: 3.4 ft.

L. Filter pack seal trickriess. <u>3.4 ft.</u>

M. Filter pack seal material: Bentonite pellets

N. Sand pack thickness: 12.1 ft.
O. Sand pack material: #1 Silica sand

\_\_\_\_\_\_

P. Bottom material thickness: 2.5 ft.

Q. Bottom material: Bentonite pellets

R. Protective casing material: Aluminum

S. Protective casing diameter: Square – 4 in.

Well centralizer depths: NA

#### NOTES:

OD = Outside diameter. PVC = Polyvinyl chloride. Bentonite pellets allowed to hydrate for 1 hour. Bentonite chips allowed to hydrate for over 8 hours. NAVD88 = North American Vertical Datum of 1988.

# LOG OF EXPLORATORY BORING

PROJECT NAME Plant Bowen Hydrogeological Investigation BORING NUMBER BGWC-13 LOCATION Euharlee, Georgia PAGE 1 of 4

DRILLED BY Cascade Drilling, Inc. GROUND SURFACE ELEVATION 714.77 ft. NAVD88

DRILL METHODRotosonic - PS-150TOTAL DEPTH76.5 feetLOGGED BYMatt WilsonDATE COMPLETED10/21/15SAMPLING METHOD4-in. ID by 10-ft. core barrel (CB)BOREHOLE DIAMETER6-inches

COORDINATES (NAD83 WZ) Northing: 1505435.29; Easting: 2065251.21

SAMPLING METHOD	RECOVERY (FEET)	10% HCL SOLUTION ACID TEST RESULT	DEPTH IN FEET	WELL DETAILS	GAMMA LOG	LITHO- LOGIC COLUMN	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION	GRA %	SAND %	FINES
СВ	5.0/6.5	N	- - - - -		2 30 60 90 120	190	to 3.8 feet: CLAY (CL), red with tan and white mixed in, dry, slight plasticity, firm, abundant rootlets at 0 to 1.0 foot. (FILL)	0	0	100
			- - - 5 -				<b>3.8 to 35.1 feet: CLAY (CH)</b> , dark red, dry, moderate plasticity, firm, occasional chert nodules and white granular material. (RESIDUAL)	0	0	100
СВ	11.6/10	N	- - - - - -10		My www.		@ 7.8 feet: color change to light brownish red with dark red and light brown mottling, consistency change to stiff.			
			- - - - - - -15		AVVVVVVVVVVVVVVVVVVVVVVVVVVVVVVVVVVVVV		@ 13.0 feet: plasticity change to high plasticity.			
СВ	11.5/10	N	- - - - - -		A John John John		@ 17.2 feet: moist, consistency change to soft.			



#### LOG OF EXPLORATORY BORING **BGWC-13** PROJECT NAME Plant Bowen Hydrogeological Investigation BORING NUMBER 2 of 4 LOCATION Euharlee, Georgia GROUND SURFACE ELEVATION 714.77 ft. NAVD88 DRILLED BY Cascade Drilling, Inc. DRILL METHOD Rotosonic - PS-150 TOTAL DEPTH 76.5 feet LOGGED BY Matt Wilson DATE COMPLETED 10/21/15 SAMPLING METHOD 4-in. ID by 10-ft. core barrel (CB) **BOREHOLE DIAMETER** 6-inches **COORDINATES** (NAD83 WZ) Northing: 1505435.29; Easting: 2065251.21 10% HCL SAMPLING RECOVERY WELL GAMMA LITHO-LITHOLOGIC SAND FINES GRA SOLUTION METHOD **DETAILS** LOG LOGIC DESCRIPTION (FEET) ACID TEST COLUMN RESULT 100 Ν 3.8 to 35.1 feet: CLAY (CH), continued. 0 @ 20.5 feet: consistency change to stiff, moisture change to dry. СВ 12/10 N @ 26.5 feet: color change to light yellowish red. Ν 0 100 35.1 to 36.5 feet: SILT (ML), light brown, dry, no plasticity, firm, some black nodules, trace clay. 100 CB 10.7/10 Ν 0 36.5 to 46.0 feet: CLAY (CH), red with light brown and tan mottling, wet, soft, moderate plasticity, occasional black chert nodules. (RESIDUAL)



#### LOG OF EXPLORATORY BORING **BGWC-13** PROJECT NAME Plant Bowen Hydrogeological Investigation BORING NUMBER 3 of 4 LOCATION Euharlee, Georgia GROUND SURFACE ELEVATION 714.77 ft. NAVD88 DRILLED BY Cascade Drilling, Inc. DRILL METHOD Rotosonic - PS-150 TOTAL DEPTH 76.5 feet LOGGED BY Matt Wilson DATE COMPLETED 10/21/15 SAMPLING METHOD 4-in. ID by 10-ft. core barrel (CB) **BOREHOLE DIAMETER** 6-inches **COORDINATES** (NAD83 WZ) Northing: 1505435.29; Easting: 2065251.21 10% HCL SAMPLING RECOVERY WELL GAMMA LITHO-LITHOLOGIC SAND FINES GRA SOLUTION METHOD **DETAILS** LOG LOGIC DESCRIPTION (FEET) ACID TEST COLUMN RESULT Ν 36.5 to 46.0 feet: CLAY (CH), continued. 0 46.0 to 76.5 feet: DOLOMITE, gray, bedded, beds СВ 8.8/10 S range from 0.5- to 2-inches thick, breakage along bedding planes, no evidence of weathering, fine grained crystals. (BEDROCK) @ 46.0 to 46.5 feet: highly weathered dolomite with red clay, soft. S @ 46.5 to 49.5 feet: some thin calcite-filled fractures. S @ 52.0 to 52.5 feet: black chert and filled fractures fracture fill material does not effervesce. S S @ 55.0 to 55.9 feet: black chert and filled fractures (do not effervesce). S CB 8.5/10 S @ 58.9 to 66.5 feet: bed thickness increase from 3- to 12-inches thick. Beds appear to be dipping 13 degrees.



#### LOG OF EXPLORATORY BORING **BGWC-13** PROJECT NAME Plant Bowen Hydrogeological Investigation BORING NUMBER 4 of 4 LOCATION Euharlee, Georgia 714.77 ft. NAVD88 DRILLED BY Cascade Drilling, Inc. GROUND SURFACE ELEVATION DRILL METHOD Rotosonic - PS-150 TOTAL DEPTH 76.5 feet LOGGED BY Matt Wilson DATE COMPLETED 10/21/15 SAMPLING METHOD 4-in. ID by 10-ft. core barrel (CB) BOREHOLE DIAMETER 6-inches **COORDINATES** (NAD83 WZ) Northing: 1505435.29; Easting: 2065251.21 10% HCL SAMPLING RECOVERY WELL GAMMA LITHO-LITHOLOGIC SAND FINES GRA SOLUTION METHOD **DETAILS** LOG LOGIC DESCRIPTION (FEET) ACID TEST COLUMN RESULT NA S 46.0 to 76.5 feet: DOLOMITE, continued. NA @ 61.5 to 63.0 feet: driller reports void. VOID S S -65 @ 65.3 to 65.9 feet: chert. S СВ 9.6/10 S S S 70 S @ 72.3 to 73.9 feet: single bed 1.6-feet thick. S S Total depth: 76.5 feet.





# WELL DETAILS

151114-03 Project Number: Boring/Well No.:

Client Name: Southern Company Top of Casing Elev.: 717.43 ft. NAVD88

Plant Bowen Hydrogeologic 714.9 ft. NAVD88 Project Name: Ground Surface Elev.:

> Investigation 10/21/15 Installation Date:

Euharlee, Georgia Cascade Drilling Location: Driller:

Leon Logan, Driller

	Depth (feet)	Elevation (feet, NAVD88)
←S→	+3.3	718.3
R	+3.1	717.43
↑ G↓	0.0	714.33
H TOU	1.0	713.33
J D	19.3	695.03
	54.7	659.63
¢ L T	58.9	655.43
A T	60.5	653.83
	70.5 70.8 72.5	643.83 643.53 641.83
• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	76.5	637.83
← B →		

# **EXPLORATORY BORING**

Α.	Total depth:	76.5 ft.		
В.	Diameter:	6 in.		
	Drilling method:	Rotosonic		

BGWC-13

### WELL CONSTRUCTION

C. Well casing length:	73.9 ft.			
Well casing material:	Schedule 40 PVC			
D. Well casing diameter:	2 in.			

E. Well screen length: 10.0 ft.

3.5-inch OD U-Pak PV( Well screen type:

0.010 in.

0.3 ft.

3.1 ft.

1.0 ft.

Concrete

Well screen slot size:

F. Well sump/end cap length

G. Well casing height (stickup):

H. Surface seal thickness:

I. Surface seal material:

J. Annular seal thickness:

33.7 ft.

Cement/bentonite K. Annular seal material: grout

(1.0-19.3 ft.) Bentonite chips (19.3-54.7 ft.)

L. Filter pack seal thickness: 4.2 ft.

M. Filter pack seal material: Bentonite pellets

N. Sand pack thickness: 13.6 ft.

O. Sand pack material: #1 Silica sand

P. Bottom material thickness: 4.0 ft.

Bentonite chips Q. Bottom material:

R. Protective casing material: Aluminum

S. Protective casing diameter: Square - 4 in.

Well centralizer depths: NA

#### NOTES:

OD = Outside diameter. PVC = Polyvinyl chloride. Bentonite pellets allowed to hydrate for 1 hour. Bentonite chips allowed to hydrate for over 8 hours. NAVD88 = North American Vertical Datum of 1988.

# LOG OF EXPLORATORY BORING

PROJECT NAME Plant Bowen Hydrogeological Investigation
LOCATION Plant Bowen Hydrogeological Investigation
BORING NUMBER
PAGE
1 of 4

DRILLED BY Cascade Drilling, Inc. GROUND SURFACE ELEVATION 715.39 ft. NAVD88

DRILL METHODRotosonic - PS-150TOTAL DEPTH76.5 feetLOGGED BYMatt WilsonDATE COMPLETED10/14/15SAMPLING METHOD4-in. ID by 10-ft. core barrel (CB)BOREHOLE DIAMETER6-inches

COORDINATES (NAD83 WZ) Northing: 1505278.19; Easting: 2064732.18

SAMPLING METHOD	RECOVERY (FEET)	10% HCL SOLUTION ACID TEST RESULT	DEPTH IN FEET	WELL DETAILS	GAMMA LOG	LITHO- LOGIC COLUMN	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION	GRA %	SAND %	FINES
СВ	7.8/6.5	N	-		30 60 90 120 1	0.000 0.000	0 to 0.8 foot: ROAD BASE GRAVEL, gray, angular. (FILL)  0.8 to 3.1 feet: CLAY WITH GRAVEL (CH), red with	100	0	0 85
			_ _				dark red and light brown mottling, stiff to hard, dry, high plasticity, gravel is road base, gray. (FILL)			
							@ 2.5 to 2.8 feet: layer of road base gravel, gray.			
			- - - - 5 -		Mymy		3.1 to 7.1 feet: SILTY CLAY WITH GRAVEL (CL), black, dry, no plasticity, sooty, occasional granular carbon-like material, occasional gravel-sized piece of coal-like material. (FILL)	20	0	80
СВ	8.6/10		-							
		N	- - - - - - -10				7.1 to 56.5 feet: CLAY (CH), red with light brown mottling, dry, stiff, high plasticity. (RESIDUAL)	0	0	100
			- - - - - - - - -15		MMMM		@ 14.0 feet: color change to light red with light brown mottling.			
СВ	12.7/10	N	- - -							
			- - -20-				@ 19.6 to 22.0 feet: abundant fine gravel to cobble sized chert nodules.			



# LOG OF EXPLORATORY BORING PROJECT NAME Plant Bowen Hydrogeological Investigation BORING NUMBER **BGWC-15** LOCATION Euharlee, Georgia 2 of 4 DRILLED BY Cascade Drilling, Inc. GROUND SURFACE ELEVATION 715,39 ft, NAVD88 DRILL METHOD Rotosonic - PS-150 TOTAL DEPTH 76.5 feet LOGGED BY Matt Wilson DATE COMPLETED 10/14/15 SAMPLING METHOD 4-in. ID by 10-ft. core barrel (CB) **BOREHOLE DIAMETER** 6-inches **COORDINATES** (NAD83 WZ) Northing: 1505278.19; Easting: 2064732.18 10% HCL WELL GAMMA SAMPLING RECOVERY LITHO-LITHOLOGIC SAND FINES GRA SOLUTION METHOD **DETAILS** LOG LOGIC DESCRIPTION (FEET) ACID TEST COLUMN RESULT 7.1 to 56.5 feet: CLAY (CH), continued. @ 24.8 feet: moist, consistency change to firm. СВ 12.1/10 N @ 26.5 feet: color change to light brownish red. @ 29.0 feet: wet, occasional chert nodules. @ 35.0 to 36.5 feet: abundant chert nodules, stiff, dry. CB 10.5/10 Ν @ 36.5 to 37.3 feet: clayey silt layer, wet, reddish @ 37.3 to 43.6 feet: color change to red, dry, abundant chert nodules.



#### LOG OF EXPLORATORY BORING PROJECT NAME Plant Bowen Hydrogeological Investigation BORING NUMBER BGWC-15 LOCATION Euharlee, Georgia 3 of 4 DRILLED BY Cascade Drilling, Inc. GROUND SURFACE ELEVATION 715.39 ft. NAVD88 DRILL METHOD Rotosonic - PS-150 TOTAL DEPTH 76.5 feet LOGGED BY Matt Wilson DATE COMPLETED 10/14/15 SAMPLING METHOD 4-in. ID by 10-ft. core barrel (CB) BOREHOLE DIAMETER 6-inches **COORDINATES** (NAD83 WZ) Northing: 1505278.19; Easting: 2064732.18 10% HCL WELL GAMMA SAMPLING RECOVERY LITHO-LITHOLOGIC GRA SAND FINES SOLUTION METHOD **DETAILS** LOG LOGIC DESCRIPTION (FEET) ACID TEST COLUMN RESULT 7.1 to 56.5 feet: CLAY (CH), continued. @ 43.6 to 45.0 feet: majority of sample is chert nodules. @ 45.0 to 45.2 feet: sand layer, light brown, poorly graded, fine grained, loose. СВ 11.9/10 N @ 55.0 to 56.5 feet: abundant black chert nodules. CB 1.0/2.0 Ν 56.5 to 58.5 feet: GRAVELLY CLAY (CH), light 0 brownish red, high plasticity, wet, highly weathered dolomite. (WEATHERED BEDROCK) CB 9.1/8.0 S 58.5 to 76.5 feet: DOLOMITE, description on next NA NA NA page.



### LOG OF EXPLORATORY BORING PROJECT NAME Plant Bowen Hydrogeological Investigation BORING NUMBER BGWC-15 LOCATION Euharlee, Georgia 4 of 4 DRILLED BY Cascade Drilling, Inc. GROUND SURFACE ELEVATION 715.39 ft. NAVD88 DRILL METHOD Rotosonic - PS-150 TOTAL DEPTH 76.5 feet LOGGED BY Matt Wilson DATE COMPLETED 10/14/15 SAMPLING METHOD 4-in. ID by 10-ft. core barrel (CB) 6-inches BOREHOLE DIAMETER **COORDINATES** (NAD83 WZ) Northing: 1505278.19; Easting: 2064732.18 10% HCL SAMPLING RECOVERY WELL GAMMA LITHO-LITHOLOGIC SAND FINES GRA SOLUTION METHOD **DETAILS** LOG LOGIC DESCRIPTION (FEET) ACID TEST COLUMN RESULT NA 58.5 to 76.5 feet: DOLOMITE, light gray, bedded, beds range from 0.5- to 5-inches thick, breakage along bedding planes, mostly unweathered, some zones show slight weathering, medium grained, occasional thin calcite veins, evidence of vertical fractures. @ 59.6 to 59.7 feet: black chert nodules. @ 59.6 to 59.8 feet: slight weathering, rust colored discoloration on surfaces. @ 60.8 to 60.9 feet: slight weathering, as above. 65 СВ 9.2/10 S 70 @ 71.4 to 75.2 feet: bed thickness increase, range from 3- to 5-inches thick. Total depth: 76.5 feet.





# WELL DETAILS

Project Number: 151114-03 Boring/Well No.: BGWC-15

Client Name: Southern Company Top of Casing Elev.: 717.92 ft. NAVD88

Project Name: Plant Bowen Hydrogeologic Ground Surface Elev.: 715.5 ft. NAVD88

Investigation Installation Date: 10/20/15

Location: Euharlee, Georgia Driller: Cascade Drilling

David Wilcox, Driller

	Depth (feet)	Elevation (feet, NAVD88)
←S→	+3.3	718.8
R	+3.0	717.92
G	0.0	714.92
H (I)	1.0	713.92
J D	17.6	697.32
	54.5	660.42
c L T	58.6	656.32
A T	60.4	654.52
	70.4 70.7 71.2	644.52 644.22 643.72
+ F+ ////⊗/	76.5	638.42

# **EXPLORATORY BORING**

A. Total depth:	76.5 ft.		
B. Diameter:	6 in.		
Drilling method:	Rotosonic		

### **WELL CONSTRUCTION**

C. Well casing length:	73.7 ft.
Well casing material:	Schedule 40 PVC

D. Well casing diameter: 2 in.

E. Well screen length: 10.0 ft.

Well screen type: 3.5-inch OD U-Pak PV(

Well screen slot size:

F. Well sump/end cap length

G. Well casing height (stickup):

G. Well casing height (stickup).

H. Surface seal thickness:

I. Surface seal material:

J. Annular seal thickness:

K. Annular seal material:

Cement/bentonite grout

(1.0-17.6 ft.)

Bentonite chips

(17.6-54.5 ft.)

0.010 in.

0.3 ft.

3.0 ft.

1.0 ft.

53.5 ft.

Concrete

L. Filter pack seal thickness: 4.1 ft.

M. Filter pack seal material:

Bentonite pellets

N. Sand pack thickness:O. Sand pack material:

12.6 ft.

. D. Dattana na stanial Haialan a #1 Silica sand

P. Bottom material thickness:

5.3 ft.

Q. Bottom material:

Bentonite chips

R. Protective casing material:

Aluminum

S. Protective casing diameter:

Square – 4 in.

Well centralizer depths:

NA

### NOTES:

OD = Outside diameter. PVC = Polyvinyl chloride. Bentonite pellets allowed to hydrate for 1 hour. Bentonite chips allowed to hydrate for over 8 hours. NAVD88 = North American Vertical Datum of 1988.

### LOG OF EXPLORATORY BORING PROJECT NAME Plant Bowen Hydrogeological Investigation BORING NUMBER BGWA-26 LOCATION 1 of 4 Euharlee, Georgia DRILLED BY Cascade Drilling, Inc. GROUND SURFACE ELEVATION 726,09 ft NAVD 1988 DRILL METHOD Rotosonic - PS-150 TOTAL DEPTH 77 feet LOGGED BY DATE COMPLETED 8/4/16 Jim Redwine SAMPLING METHOD 4-in. ID by 10-ft. core barrel (CB) 6-inches **BOREHOLE DIAMETER COORDINATES** (NAD83 WZ) Northing: 1498697.63; Easting: 2064189.94 10% HCL SAMPLING RECOVERY WELL LITHO-LITHOLOGIC SAND FINES GRA SOLUTION METHOD **DETAILS** LOGIC DESCRIPTION (FEET) ACID TEST COLUMN RESULT 8.5/7 Ν 0 to 9.0 feet: CLAY (CL), stiff, red, silty clay, with occasional gravel and occasional gray to yellow mottling. Mottling increases with depth. 97 Tested with 10 percent hydrochloric acid every foot, no reaction. 12.5/10 Ν 9.0 to 17.0 feet: CLAY (CL), stiff, red to yellow to gray mottled, silty clay with frequent gravel and rock fragments. 85 Tested with 10 percent hydrochloric acid every foot, no reaction. 15 20 60 12.3/10 N 17.0 to 57.0 feet: CLAY (CH), stiff to occasionally plastic yellow to tan silty clay with rare rock fragments and red clay zones.



# LOG OF EXPLORATORY BORING Plant Bowen Hydrogeological Investigation BORING NUMBER PROJECT NAME BGWA-26 Euharlee, Georgia LOCATION **PAGE** 2 of 4 DRILLED BY Cascade Drilling, Inc. GROUND SURFACE ELEVATION 726.09 ft NAVD 1988 DRILL METHOD Rotosonic - PS-150 TOTAL DEPTH 77 feet LOGGED BY Jim Redwine DATE COMPLETED 8/4/16 SAMPLING METHOD 4-in. ID by 10-ft. core barrel (CB) BOREHOLE DIAMETER 6-inches **COORDINATES** (NAD83 WZ) Northing: 1498697.63; Easting: 2064189.94 10% HCL WELL SAMPLING RECOVERY LITHO-LITHOLOGIC GRA SAND FINES SOLUTION METHOD (FEET) **DETAILS** LOGIC DESCRIPTION ACID TEST COLUMN RESULT Ν 17.0 to 57.0 feet: CLAY (CH), continued. -25 10 85 10.0/10 Ν 90 Tested with 10 percent hydrochloric acid every foot, no reaction. 35 98 11.3/10 N



# LOG OF EXPLORATORY BORING PROJECT NAME Plant Bowen Hydrogeological Investigation BORING NUMBER BGWA-26 LOCATION Euharlee, Georgia 3 of 4 DRILLED BY Cascade Drilling, Inc. GROUND SURFACE ELEVATION 726.09 ft NAVD 1988 DRILL METHOD Rotosonic - PS-150 TOTAL DEPTH 77 feet LOGGED BY Jim Redwine DATE COMPLETED 8/4/16 SAMPLING METHOD 4-in. ID by 10-ft. core barrel (CB) BOREHOLE DIAMETER 6-inches **COORDINATES** (NAD83 WZ) Northing: 1498697.63; Easting: 2064189.94 10% HCL WELL SAMPLING RECOVERY LITHO-LITHOLOGIC SAND FINES GRA SOLUTION METHOD **DETAILS** LOGIC DESCRIPTION (FEET) ACID TEST COLUMN RESULT Ν 17.0 to 57.0 feet: CLAY (CL), continued. 90 9.8/10 Ν 97 Tested with 10 percent hydrochloric acid every foot, no reaction. 88 @ 57.0 feet: top of rock. 5.8/10 S 57.0 to 69.0 feet: DOLOMITE, light gray, fine to very fine-grained.



#### LOG OF EXPLORATORY BORING PROJECT NAME Plant Bowen Hydrogeological Investigation BORING NUMBER BGWA-26 4 of 4 LOCATION Euharlee, Georgia GROUND SURFACE ELEVATION 726.09 (726.10) ft NAVD 1988 DRILLED BY Cascade Drilling, Inc. DRILL METHOD Rotosonic - PS-150 TOTAL DEPTH 77 feet DATE COMPLETED LOGGED BY Jim Redwine 8/4/16 SAMPLING METHOD 4-in. ID by 10-ft. core barrel (CB) **BOREHOLE DIAMETER** 6-inches **COORDINATES** (NAD83 WZ) Northing: 1498697.63; Easting: 2064189.94 10% HCL SAMPLING RECOVERY WELL LITHO-**LITHOLOGIC** SAND FINES GRA SOLUTION LOGIC METHOD (FEET) **DETAILS** DESCRIPTION ACID TEST COLUMN RESULT S 57.0 to 69.0 feet: DOLOMITE, continued. Tested with 10 percent hydrochloric acid at least every foot. W W @ 63.0 to 63.5 feet: tan color (slight weathering), laminations, W some reaction to hydrochloric acid, calcereous dolomite or dolomitic limestone. 65 @ 66.0 feet: some floating quartz sand grains. 8.5/10 @ 69.0 feet: Contact gradational or uncertain. 69.0 to 69.9 feet: DOLOMITE, interlayered, fine and medium-grained, gray, some mottling, some pyrite in rock 70 matrix and along joints. 69.9 to 70.0 feet: CHERT, tan. @ 69.9 to 70.3 feet: weathered zone. 70.0 to 74.5 feet: DOLOMITE, fine to very fine-grained, light gray, rare pyrite, contact gradational. 74.5 to 77.0 feet: DOLOMITE, medium-grained, medium gray, some mottling, fenestral structures (light gray to white). Total depth: 77.0 feet. Driller reports boring took water from 67.0 to 77.0 feet, and frequent small rod drops from 68.0 to 75.0 feet.

 $\textbf{REMARKS:} \ \ \, \text{Acid test:} \ \ \, \text{E = Effervesces readily; N = No effervescence; S = Effervesces when the surface is scratched; W = Weakly effervescent.}$ 





# **WELL DETAILS**

BGWA-26 Project Number: 151114-03 Boring/Well No.:

728.65 Southern Company Client Name: Top of Casing Elev.:

726.10 ft. NAVD88 Project Name: Plant Bowen Hydrogeologic Ground Surface Elev.:

> Investigation Installation Date:

Cartersville, Georgia Location: Driller: Cascade Drilling

Thomas Ardito, Driller

08/04/2016-08/05/2016

	Depth (feet)	Elevation (feet, NAVD88)
←S→	+2.6	728.66
R	+2.4	728.65
d G	0.0	726.25
HIVE COLUMN	2.0	724.25
J D	51.0	675.25
A   T	58.0 60.5 62.7	668.25 665.75 663.55
	72.7 73.0 74.0 77.0	653.55 653.25 652.25 649.25
I← B→		

## **EXPLORATORY BORING**

A. Total depth:	//.0 π.
B. Diameter:	6 in.
Drilling method:	Rotosonic PS-150

Drilling method:	Rotosonic PS-150
WELL CONSTRUCTION	
C. Well casing length:	76.0 ft.
Well casing material:	Schedule 40 PVC
D. Well casing diameter:	2 in.
E. Well screen length:	10 ft.
Well screen type:	Pre-pack
Well screen slot size:	0.010 in.
F. Well sump/end cap length	0.3 ft.
G. Well casing height (stickup):	3.0 ft.
H. Surface seal thickness:	2.0 ft.
I. Surface seal material:	Concrete
J. Annular seal thickness:	56.0 ft.
K. Annular seal material:	Bentonite grout (2.0-51.0 ft.)
	3/8" Bentonite chips (51.0-58.0 ft.)
L. Filter pack seal thickness:	2.5 ft.
M. Filter pack seal material:	Bentonite pellets

N. Sand pack thickness:

13.5 ft. O. Sand pack material: #1 SS

P. Bottom material thickness:

3 ft.

3/8" Bentonite Q. Bottom material:

chips

R. Protective casing material:

Aluminum

S. Protective casing diameter: Square – 4 in.

Well centralizer depths: N/A

#### **NOTES:**

SS = Silica Sand.

OD = Outside diameter. PVC = Polyvinyl chloride. Bentonite pellets allowed to hydrate at least 1 hour. Bentonite chips allowed to hydrate at least 4 hours. NAVD88 = North American Vertical Datum of 1988.

# LOG OF EXPLORATORY BORING

PROJECT NAME Plant Bowen Hydrogeological Investigation BORING NUMBER BGWA-27 LOCATION Euharlee, Georgia PAGE 1 of 5

DRILLED BY Cascade Drilling, Inc. GROUND SURFACE ELEVATION 732.50 ft NAVD1988

DRILL METHODRotosonic - PS-150TOTAL DEPTH92 feetLOGGED BYJim RedwineDATE COMPLETED8/5/16SAMPLING METHOD4-in. ID by 10-ft. core barrel (CB)BOREHOLE DIAMETER6-inches

COORDINATES (NAD83 WZ) Northing: 1498719.14; Easting: 2064387.54

SAMPLING METHOD	RECOVERY (FEET)	10% HCL SOLUTION ACID TEST RESULT	DEPTH IN FEET	WELL DETAILS	LITHO- LOGIC COLUMN	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION	GRA %	SAND %	FINE %
	8/7	N	_		1/. 11/. 11/.	0 to 1.0 foot: TOPSOIL, brown.			
			- - - - - - - 5 -			1.0 to 17.0 feet: CLAY (CL), stiff, red, silty clay, with occasional to frequent quartz gravel and chert fragments.	2	1	97
	10.8/10	N	- - - - -10 - - - -			Tested with 10 percent hydrochloric acid every foot, no reaction.	2	1	97
	9/10	N	15 - - - - -			¬ @ 17.0 feet: _contact gradational	2	1	97
			- - - -20-				20	5	7:



### LOG OF EXPLORATORY BORING PROJECT NAME Plant Bowen Hydrogeological Investigation BORING NUMBER BGWA-27 LOCATION Euharlee, Georgia 2 of 5 732.50 ft NAVD1988 DRILLED BY Cascade Drilling, Inc. GROUND SURFACE ELEVATION DRILL METHOD Rotosonic - PS-150 TOTAL DEPTH 92 feet LOGGED BY Jim Redwine DATE COMPLETED 8/5/16 SAMPLING METHOD 4-in. ID by 10-ft. core barrel (CB) BOREHOLE DIAMETER 6-inches **COORDINATES** (NAD83 WZ) Northing: 1498719.14; Easting: 2064387.54 10% HCL WELL SAMPLING RECOVERY LITHO-LITHOLOGIC GRA SAND FINES SOLUTION METHOD **DETAILS** LOGIC DESCRIPTION (FEET) ACID TEST COLUMN RESULT Ν 17.0 to 28.0 feet: CLAY (CL), continued. -25 95 11.8/10 Ν @ 28.0 feet: contact gradational. 28.0 to 44.0 feet: CLAY (CL), mostly yellow to brown to gray to red, sometimes mottled, stiff, clay with rare to frequent chert fragments. -30 98 35 90 Tested with 10 percent hydrochloric acid every foot, no reaction. 12/10 N



#### LOG OF EXPLORATORY BORING PROJECT NAME Plant Bowen Hydrogeological Investigation BORING NUMBER BGWA-27 LOCATION Euharlee, Georgia 3 of 5 DRILLED BY Cascade Drilling, Inc. GROUND SURFACE ELEVATION 732.50 ft NAVD1988 DRILL METHOD Rotosonic - PS-150 TOTAL DEPTH 92 feet LOGGED BY Jim Redwine DATE COMPLETED 8/5/16 SAMPLING METHOD 4-in. ID by 10-ft. core barrel (CB) **BOREHOLE DIAMETER** 6-inches **COORDINATES** (NAD83 WZ) Northing: 1498719.14; Easting: 2064387.54 10% HCL SAMPLING RECOVERY WELL LITHO-LITHOLOGIC SAND FINES GRA SOLUTION METHOD **DETAILS** LOGIC DESCRIPTION (FEET) ACID TEST COLUMN RESULT Ν 28.0 to 44.0 feet: CLAY (CL), continued. 44.0 to 47.0 feet: SILT (ML), yellow alluvial(?) silt zone with some rock fragments, chert, slate(?) and dolomite(?) 45 observed. 98 11.5/10 47.0 to 58.5 feet: CLAY (CL), yellow to (rarely) red stiff clay with occasional to frequent chert fragments. @ 48.5 to 49.5 feet: more chert fragments in zone, approximately 20 percent. 50 98 55 85 @ 56.9 feet: thin organic or manganese layer. 1.5/2 58.5 to 67.0 feet: MUD, driller reported rod drop, not void but 0/12 NT very soft; soft until top of rock.



# LOG OF EXPLORATORY BORING PROJECT NAME Plant Bowen Hydrogeological Investigation BORING NUMBER BGWA-27 LOCATION Euharlee, Georgia 4 of 5 DRILLED BY Cascade Drilling, Inc. GROUND SURFACE ELEVATION 732.50 ft NAVD1988 DRILL METHOD Rotosonic - PS-150 TOTAL DEPTH 92 feet LOGGED BY Jim Redwine DATE COMPLETED 8/5/16 SAMPLING METHOD 4-in. ID by 10-ft. core barrel (CB) BOREHOLE DIAMETER 6-inches **COORDINATES** (NAD83 WZ) Northing: 1498719.14; Easting: 2064387.54 10% HCL WELL SAMPLING RECOVERY LITHO-LITHOLOGIC GRA SAND FINES SOLUTION METHOD (FEET) **DETAILS** LOGIC DESCRIPTION ACID TEST COLUMN RESULT NT 58.5 to 67.0 feet: MUD, continued. @ 71.0 feet: top of rock. 5.5/6 S 71.0 to 92.0 feet: DOLOMITE, very fine to fine-grained, medium gray (occasionally light or dark gray) dolomite with occasional laminations and rare chert lenses. @ 71.0 to 77.0 feet: several iron-stained near vertical joints. -75 7/10 S



#### LOG OF EXPLORATORY BORING PROJECT NAME Plant Bowen Hydrogeological Investigation BORING NUMBER BGWA-27 LOCATION Euharlee, Georgia 5 of 5 DRILLED BY Cascade Drilling, Inc. GROUND SURFACE ELEVATION 732.50 ft NAVD1988 DRILL METHOD Rotosonic - PS-150 TOTAL DEPTH 92 feet LOGGED BY Jim Redwine DATE COMPLETED 8/5/16 SAMPLING METHOD 4-in. ID by 10-ft. core barrel (CB) **BOREHOLE DIAMETER** 6-inches **COORDINATES** (NAD83 WZ) Northing: 1498719.14; Easting: 2064387.54 10% HCL WELL SAMPLING RECOVERY LITHO-LITHOLOGIC SAND FINES GRA SOLUTION METHOD **DETAILS** LOGIC DESCRIPTION (FEET) ACID TEST COLUMN RESULT S 71.0 to 92.0 feet: DOLOMITE, continued. @ 81.0 to 82.0 feet: driller reports rod drop (void). @ 85.0 to 86.0 feet: driller reports rod drop (void). @ 90.0 feet: tested with 10 percent hydrochloric acid every foot, slight reaction. @ 90.0 to 92.0 feet: driller reports several small rod drops. @ 90.5 to 91.0 feet: slightly weathered zone, staining. @ 91.5 feet: chert lens. -85 4.5/5 90 W S Total depth: 92.0 feet. -95





# **WELL DETAILS**

Project Number: 151114-03 BGWA-27 Boring/Well No.:

Southern Company Client Name: Top of Casing Elev.: 735.25

Ground Surface Elev.: 732.55 ft. NAVD88 Project Name: Plant Bowen Hydrogeologic

> Investigation Installation Date:

Cartersville, Georgia Location: Driller: Cascade Drilling

Thomas Ardito, Driller

08/05/2016-08/06/2016

	Depth (feet)	Elevation (feet, NAVD88)
<b>←</b> S →	+2.7	735.29
R	+2.5	735.25
↑ G\$	0.0	732.75
H (I)	2.0	730.75
J D	65.0	667.75
	74.0 76.5 80.7	658.75 656.25 652.05
	90.7 91.0 92.0 N/A	642.05 641.75 640.75 N/A
← B →		

## **EXPLORATORY BORING**

A. Total depth:	92.0 ft.
B. Diameter:	6 in.
Drilling method:	Rotosonic PS-150

WELL CONSTRUCTION	
C. Well casing length:	94.0 ft.
Well casing material:	Schedule 40 PVC
D. Well casing diameter:	2 in.
E. Well screen length:	10 ft.
Well screen type:	Pre-pack
Well screen slot size:	0.010 in.
F. Well sump/end cap length	0.3 ft.
G. Well casing height (stickup):	3.0 ft.
H. Surface seal thickness:	2.0 ft.
I. Surface seal material:	Concrete

J. Annular seal thickness: 72.0 ft. K. Annular seal material: Bentonite grout

(2.0-65.0 ft.) 3/8" Bentonite chips (65.0-74.0 ft.)

L. Filter pack seal thickness: 2.5 ft.

Bentonite pellets M. Filter pack seal material: N. Sand pack thickness: 15.5 ft.

O. Sand pack material: Heavy fine sand/#1

SS

P. Bottom material thickness: N/A

N/A Q. Bottom material:

R. Protective casing material: Aluminum

S. Protective casing diameter: Square – 4 in.

Well centralizer depths: N/A

#### NOTES:

SS = Silica Sand.

OD = Outside diameter. PVC = Polyvinyl chloride. Bentonite pellets allowed to hydrate at least 1 hour. Bentonite chips allowed to hydrate at least 4 hours. NAVD88 = North American Vertical Datum of 1988.

#### LOG OF EXPLORATORY BORING PROJECT NAME Plant Bowen Hydrogeological Investigation BORING NUMBER BGWA-28 LOCATION Euharlee, Georgia 1 of 5 DRILLED BY Cascade Drilling, Inc. GROUND SURFACE ELEVATION 734.88 ft NAVD1988 DRILL METHOD Rotosonic - PS-150 TOTAL DEPTH 87 feet LOGGED BY DATE COMPLETED 8/6/16 Jim Redwine SAMPLING METHOD 4-in. ID by 10-ft. core barrel (CB) **BOREHOLE DIAMETER** 6-inches **COORDINATES** (NAD83 WZ) Northing: 1498749.21; Easting: 2064577.55 10% HCL WELL SAMPLING RECOVERY LITHO-LITHOLOGIC SAND FINES GRA SOLUTION METHOD **DETAILS** LOGIC DESCRIPTION (FEET) ACID TEST COLUMN RESULT 8/7 Ν 0 to 2.0 feet: TOPSOIL, brown. 2.0 to 15.2 feet: CLAY (CL), red, stiff, silty clay with rare to frequent quartz pebbles and chert fragments. 4 95 11.3/10 Ν @ 8.0 to 13.0 feet: mottled with yellow and gray. 10 75 20 Tested with 10 percent hydrochloric acid every foot, no reaction. 15 Contact gradational. 15.2 to 27.0 feet: CLAY (CL), orange to orange, red, yellow and gray mottled, stiff, silty clay with rare to frequent quartz pebbles and chert fragments. 10/10 N



#### LOG OF EXPLORATORY BORING PROJECT NAME Plant Bowen Hydrogeological Investigation BORING NUMBER BGWA-28 LOCATION Euharlee, Georgia 2 of 5 734.88 ft NAVD1988 DRILLED BY Cascade Drilling, Inc. GROUND SURFACE ELEVATION DRILL METHOD Rotosonic - PS-150 TOTAL DEPTH 87 feet LOGGED BY Jim Redwine DATE COMPLETED 8/6/16 SAMPLING METHOD 4-in. ID by 10-ft. core barrel (CB) BOREHOLE DIAMETER 6-inches **COORDINATES** (NAD83 WZ) Northing: 1498749.21; Easting: 2064577.55 10% HCL WELL SAMPLING RECOVERY LITHO-LITHOLOGIC SAND FINES GRA SOLUTION METHOD **DETAILS** LOGIC DESCRIPTION (FEET) ACID TEST COLUMN RESULT Ν 15.2 to 27.0 feet: CLAY (CL), continued. -25 10 85 @ 27.0 feet: contact gradational. 12.3/10 Ν 27.0 to 38.0 feet: CLAY (CL), yellow, occasionally orange, red or mottled, stiff, silty clay with occasional to frequent chert fragments. 98 Tested with 10 percent hydrochloric acid every foot, no reaction. 35 10 80 12/10 N @ 38.0 feet: contact gradational. 38.0 to 41.5 feet: CLAYEY SILT to SILTY CLAY (CL-ML), yellow.



#### LOG OF EXPLORATORY BORING PROJECT NAME Plant Bowen Hydrogeological Investigation BORING NUMBER BGWA-28 3 of 5 LOCATION Euharlee, Georgia DRILLED BY GROUND SURFACE ELEVATION 734.88 ft NAVD1988 Cascade Drilling, Inc. DRILL METHOD Rotosonic - PS-150 TOTAL DEPTH 87 feet DATE COMPLETED 8/6/16 LOGGED BY Jim Redwine SAMPLING METHOD 4-in. ID by 10-ft. core barrel (CB) BOREHOLE DIAMETER 6-inches **COORDINATES** (NAD83 WZ) Northing: 1498749.21; Easting: 2064577.55 10% HCL SAMPLING RECOVERY WELL LITHO-**LITHOLOGIC** SAND FINES GRA SOLUTION METHOD **DETAILS** LOGIC DESCRIPTION (FEET) ACID TEST COLUMN RESULT Ν 38.0 to 41.5 feet: CLAYEY SILT to SILTY CLAY (CL-ML), continued. 41.5 to 42.5 feet: CLAY (CL), yellow to orange to red or mottled, stiff, silty clay with occasional chert fragments. 42.5 to 45.0 feet: SILT (ML), yellow silt with occasional black material (organics or manganese?). 45 45.0 to 57.0 feet: CLAY (CL), yellow to orange to red or mottled stiff silty clay with occasional to frequent chert fragments. 11/10 Ν 50 90 Tested with 10 percent hydrochloric acid every foot, no reaction. 55 @ 57.0 feet: contact gradational. 10.3/10 N 57.0 to 64.0 feet: CLAY (CL), orange to tan, occasionally red, stiff, silty clay with occasional to frequent chert fragments.



### LOG OF EXPLORATORY BORING PROJECT NAME Plant Bowen Hydrogeological Investigation BORING NUMBER BGWA-28 Euharlee, Georgia 4 of 5 LOCATION DRILLED BY Cascade Drilling, Inc. GROUND SURFACE ELEVATION 734.88 ft NAVD1988 DRILL METHOD Rotosonic - PS-150 TOTAL DEPTH 87 feet LOGGED BY Jim Redwine DATE COMPLETED 8/6/16 SAMPLING METHOD 4-in. ID by 10-ft. core barrel (CB) 6-inches BOREHOLE DIAMETER **COORDINATES** (NAD83 WZ) Northing: 1498749.21; Easting: 2064577.55 10% HCL SAMPLING RECOVERY WELL LITHO-LITHOLOGIC SAND FINES GRA SOLUTION METHOD **DETAILS** LOGIC DESCRIPTION (FEET) ACID TEST COLUMN RESULT Ν 57.0 to 64.0 feet: CLAY (CL), continued. @ 64.0 feet: contact gradational. 64.0 to 67.0 feet: SILT (ML), yellow with rare brown, fine @ 67.0 feet: top of rock. 6.3/10 S 67.0 to 76.0 feet: DOLOMITE, fine-grained, medium gray dolomite Tested with 10 percent hydrochloric acid every foot. @ 73.5 to 75.0 feet: driller reports rod drop, void. 75 W 76.0 to 87.0 feet: DOLOMITE 76.0 to 76.4 feet: DOLOMITE, slightly weathered zone, laminated dolomite, slightly calcereous, minor weathered tan 7.3/10 S laminated chert. @ 76.4 to 77.4 feet: exact location not known due to core loss, dark gray, fine-grained, calcereous dolomite.



# LOG OF EXPLORATORY BORING

PROJECT NAME Plant Bowen Hydrogeological Investigation BORING NUMBER BGWA-28 LOCATION Euharlee, Georgia PAGE 5 of 5

DRILLED BY Cascade Drilling, Inc. GROUND SURFACE ELEVATION 734.88 ft NAVD1988

DRILL METHODRotosonic - PS-150TOTAL DEPTH87 feetLOGGED BYJim RedwineDATE COMPLETED8/6/16SAMPLING METHOD4-in. ID by 10-ft. core barrel (CB)BOREHOLE DIAMETER6-inches

COORDINATES (NAD83 WZ) Northing: 1498749.21; Easting: 2064577.55

SAMPLING METHOD	RECOVERY (FEET)	10% HCL SOLUTION ACID TEST RESULT	DEPTH IN FEET	WELL DETAILS	LITHO- LOGIC COLUMN	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION	GRA %	SAND %	FINE %
		S	- - - - - - - - 85			76.0 to 87.0 feet: DOLOMITE, continued.  @ 80.6 to 80.8 feet: location approximate due to core loss. White dolomite or dolomitic marble.  @ 80.8 to 81.0 feet: light to medium gray, fine-grained dolomite with occasional chert lenses near bottom of run.  @ 80.7 to 84.9 feet: light gray and white chert.			





# **WELL DETAILS**

Project Number: 151114-03 BGWA-28 Boring/Well No.:

737.45 Southern Company Client Name: Top of Casing Elev.:

Plant Bowen Hydrogeologic Ground Surface Elev.: Project Name: 734.91 ft. NAVD88

> Investigation Installation Date:

Cartersville, Georgia Location: Driller: Cascade Drilling

Thomas Ardito, Driller

08/06/2016-08/07/2016

	Depth (feet)	Elevation (feet, NAVD88)
←S→	+2.6	737.49
R	+2.4	737.45
↑ G↓	0.0	735.05
	2.0	733.05
J D	61.0	674.05
	67.5	667.55
C LT //	70.5	664.55
<b>↑</b>   ↑	73.7	661.35
	83.7	651.35
<u>+</u>   <b>F</b>	<u>84.0</u>	650.05
<b>→</b> ::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::	85.0	<u>650.05</u>
↓ P‡ /////@	87.0	648.05

### **EXPLORATORY BORING**

A. Total depth:	87.0 π.
B. Diameter:	6 in.
Duilling months od.	Detecenie DC 150

Drilling method:	Rotosonic PS-150
WELL CONSTRUCTION	
C. Well casing length:	87.0 ft.
Well casing material:	Schedule 40 PVC
D. Well casing diameter:	2 in.
E. Well screen length:	10 ft.
Well screen type:	Pre-pack
Well screen slot size:	0.010 in.
F. Well sump/end cap length	0.3 ft.
G. Well casing height (stickup):	3.0 ft.
H. Surface seal thickness:	2.0 ft.
I. Surface seal material:	Concrete
J. Annular seal thickness:	65.5 ft.
K. Annular seal material:	Bentonite grout (2.0-61.0 ft.)
	3/8" Bentonite chips

L. Filter pack seal thickness: 3.0 ft.

M. Filter pack seal material: Bentonite pellets

N. Sand pack thickness: 14.5 ft.

Heavy fine sand/#1 O. Sand pack material: SS

(61.0-67.5 ft.)

N/A

P. Bottom material thickness:

2 ft.

Bentonite pellets Q. Bottom material: Aluminum

R. Protective casing material:

S. Protective casing diameter: Square – 4 in.

Well centralizer depths:

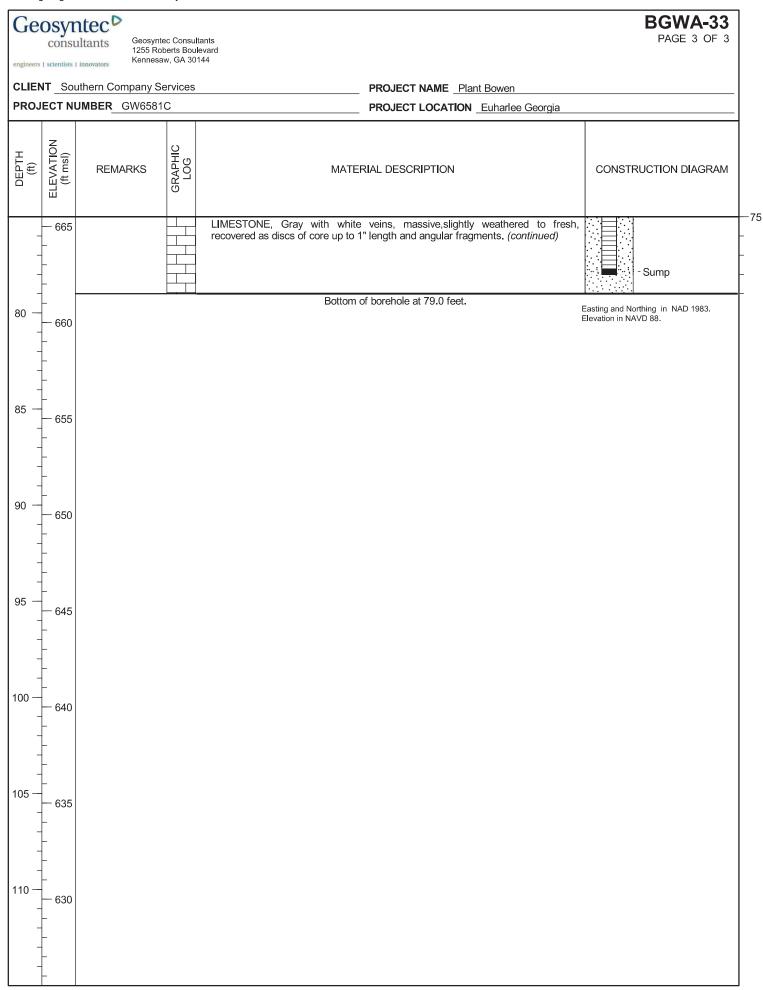
#### NOTES:

SS = Silica Sand.

OD = Outside diameter. PVC = Polyvinyl chloride. Bentonite pellets allowed to hydrate at least 1 hour. Bentonite chips allowed to hydrate at least 4 hours. NAVD88 = North American Vertical Datum of 1988.

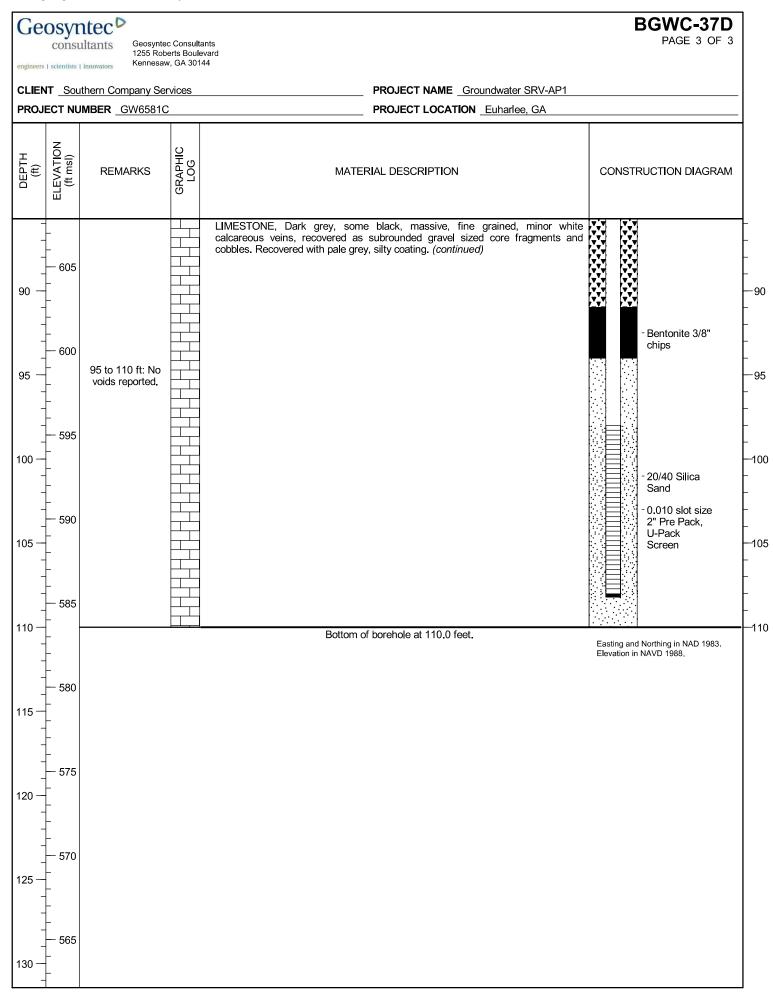
Ge			tec Consult					BGWA-33 PAGE 1 OF 3	
engineers	sel scientists	Konnos	aw, GA 301						
CLIE	NT So	uthern Company S	Services		PROJECT NAME Plant Bowen				
PRO.	JECT N	UMBER GW658	1C		PROJECT LOCATION Euharlee Georg	ia			
DATE	START	<b>TED</b> 7/10/18	(	OMPLETED _7/11/18	NORTHING 11497972.13 ft	EASTING	2064876	6.80 ft	
DRILI	ER C	ascade Drilling			GROUND ELEVATION 740.39 ft	BORING DIA	METER	<b>R</b> 6 in	
DRILI	ING ME	Sonic Sonic			TOP OF CASING ELEVATION 743.25 f	ft			
SAME	PLING IV	IETHOD 4" core 6	6" overide	)	GEOPHYSICAL CONTRACTOR				
RIG T	YPE _T	errasonic 10S1181			LOGGED BY C. Hug	CHE	CKED	BY J. Ivanowski	-
DEPTH (ft)	ELEVATION (ft msl)	REMARKS	GRAPHIC LOG		MATERIAL DESCRIPTION		CON	STRUCTION DIAGRAM	0
5 —	- 740 			high plasticity, some pebbles.	ed and orange mottled, trace white and pale silt, dry to moist, weakly cemented and h	ighly calcareous			- - - - - 5
- - - 10 —	- - - - - - -			Increased white calca  CLAY with SAND, D  plasticity, with some	reakly cemented calcareous/dolomitic material areous and cherty material, orange and red la care are the control of the control of the care are are the care are	medium to high			- - - - -10
- - - - 15 —	- 730 			chert gravel, breaking From 13': More orang	ge and more silty, with fine grained angular s	and.			- - - -
-	— 725 - - -				amount of fine grained sand, concentrated in the clayey silt, comprising highly weather dry.				  -  -
-	-				range brown, medium to high plasticity.				
20 -	- 720 			From 21': Increased a	amount of fine sand bordering clayey sand in	ı places.		- Bentonite grout	-20 - -
25 — -	- - - - 715			From 24': Some gray down to silty powder.	y, highly weathered limestone/ dolomitic po	ebbles, breaking		- Schedule 40 PVC 2"	- -25 -
-	_			From 28': Some red n	mottling.				
30	- - - 710 -			fine grained, angular	GRAVEL, Brown, orange, medium to high programmer or quartz with coarse angular quartz and coand 31', some red mottling, trace black pe	chert gravel and			- -30 - -
-	<u> -</u>			With coarse angular of	quartz and chert gravel and cobbles.				-

Ge		ntec <sup>D</sup>				BGWA-33 PAGE 2 OF 3	]
onginoare	CONSU	1255 Rob	c Consulta erts Boule v, GA 3014	vard		PAGE 2 OF 3	
		uthern Company Se		PROJECT NAME Plant Bowen			
		JMBER GW65810		PROJECT LOCATION Euharlee Georgia			
							1
DEPTH (ft)	ELEVATION (ft msl)	REMARKS	GRAPHIC LOG	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION	CONST	RUCTION DIAGRAM	
- -	— 705 - -			SANDY CLAY with GRAVEL, Brown, orange, medium to high plasticity, sand is fine grained, angular quartz with coarse angular quartz and chert gravel and cobbles between 29' and 31', some red mottling, trace black pebbles and some silty patches. (continued)  38': Band of fine to coarse angular quartz/chert gravel.			35 - - -
40 — -	- 700 -			SANDY CLAY, Red, orange brown, mottled, medium plasticity, sand is fine grained, angular, quartz, with some silt and trace of fine grained angular dolomite and limestone gravel.			- -40
- - 45 —	- - - - 695			LIMESTONE/DOLOMITE, Gray and pale gray, recovered as fine to coarse grained angular gravel, with silty clay and some cobbles.  SANDY CLAY, Red orange, low to medium plasticity, sand is fine grained angular quartz, trace of fine limestone gravel.  44': Red brown mottled, brown areas predominantly silty, with occasional thin/fine bands of fine sand ~1-2mm thick.  46'; With gray limestone/ dolomite gravel, fine to coarse grained, with sandy clay			- - 45
- - 50 —	- - - - 690			and silt.  SILT, Pale brown, non plastic to low plasticity with trace fine grained sand.  With more frequent, fine angular dark gray, limestone gravel, some red mottling.			- - - -50
- - - 55 —	- - - - 685			51.5': Zone of dark gray angular limestone gravel.  LIMESTONE, Gray with white veins, massive, slightly weathered to fresh, recovered as discs of core up to 1" length and angular fragments.			- - - -55
60 —	- - - - 680 -			Recovered as pieces of core and discs up to 1" thick with secondary mineralization (calcite) and white calcareous veins throughout.		- Bentonite 3/8" chips	- - -60
65 — - -	- - - 675 -			More competent rock recovered as pieces of core between 3" and 9" in length.			- - -65 -
70 — - - -	- - - 670 -			Gray, recovered as fresh to slightly weathered limestone fragments and pieces of core with calcite mineralization along fracture planes.		- 20/40 Silica Sand - 0.010 slot size	- - -70 - -
_	-					2" Pre Pack, U-Pack Screen	}



Ge	consi	altants Geosynteo	erts Boule	vard				BGWC-37D PAGE 1 OF 3	
engineers	scientists	innovators Kennesaw	, GA 301	14					
		thern Company Ser			PROJECT NAME Groundwater SRV-AP1				
		IMBER GW6581C			PROJECT LOCATION Euharlee, GA	FACTING	000400	0.70.5	
				<b>COMPLETED</b> 4/25/19	NORTHING 1501293.16 ft	EASTING _			
		ascade Drilling			GROUND ELEVATION 693.50 ft	BORING DI	AMETER	₹ <u>6 in</u>	
1		ETHOD Sonic			TOP OF CASING ELEVATION 696.05 ft				
SAMF	LING N	IETHOD 4" core 6'	' overrio	le	GEOPHYSICAL CONTRACTOR				
RIG T	YPE T	errasonic 11-38212			LOGGED BY C. Hug	CHE	CKED E	3Y J. Ivanowski	
DEPTH (ft)	ELEVATION (ft msl)	REMARKS	GRAPHIC LOG		MATERIAL DESCRIPTION		CONS	STRUCTION DIAGRAM	
5 — 10 — 15 — 20 — 25 — 30 —	- 690 - 690 - 685 - 685 - 675 - 670 - 665	Water added at top of run. 25 to 35 ft: No voids reported.		to medium grained, sul CLAY, Red-brown, yel medium grained sand,  22 ft: With grey, angula	Brown, reddish-brown, low to medium plasticity prounded, quartz, trace fine gravel, moist. low mottled, low to medium plasticity, with tra	ace of fine to		- Bentonite grout  - Schedule 40 PVC 2"	- 0 5 5 10 15 20 
35 — - - - -	660    655	35-45 ft: No voids or soft drilling reported.		More competent fragn 35 to 37 ft: With yellov	nents of limestone at 35 ft. v/brown iron oxide staining.				- -35 - - -

Geosy	⁄ntec <sup>▶</sup>				BGWC-37D	
cor	isultants Geosynted 1255 Robe	erts Boule	vard		PAGE 2 OF 3	
	Southern Company Ser	vices	PROJECT NAME Groundwater SRV-AP1			
	NUMBER <u>GW6581C</u>		PROJECT LOCATION Euharlee, GA			
						1
DEPTH (ft) ELEVATION	REMARKS	GRAPHIC LOG	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION	CON	NSTRUCTION DIAGRAM	
-			LIMESTONE, Dark grey, minor white calcareous veins, massive, fine grained, recovered as angular fragments and disc shaped pieces of rock up to 4 inch in			+-40  -
_			diameter. <i>(continued)</i> 41 ft: With white, calcareous mineralization along healed fracture planes.			
65	25 to 35 ft: No					<u> </u>
45 —	voids reported.					45  -
						-
64	5					-
50 —						<del>-</del> 50
						-
64	No recovery, run was not lost in		54 ft: Dark grey, some calcareous veins and secondary mineralization			F
55 —	hole. Very soft drilling with some		\ along fracture planes, fresh, moderate strength. \ NO RECOVERY (55 to 65 ft)			-55 -
-	resistance.		,	<b>*</b> ***		-
63	35					F
60 —						<del>-</del> 60
-						-
63						F
65	65 to 75 ft: No voids reported.		LIMESTONE, Dark grey, some black, massive, fine grained, minor white calcareous veins, recovered as subrounded gravel sized core fragments and		袋	<del>-</del> 65
			cobbles. Recovered with pale grey, silty coating.  Minor yellowish-brown iron oxide staining at 65 ft.			-
62	25		, c			F
70						<del>-70</del>
						-
62	20					
75 —	75 to 85 ft: No voids reported.				Bentonite uncoated 3/8"	<del>-75</del>
-			With pale grey, silty coating and some secondary calcite mineralization along		Chips	F
61	5		fracture planes.		$\bowtie$	-
80 —						-80
						-
	0					-
85 —	85 to 95 ft: No voids reported.					-85



	OSYT consu	1255 Roberts	Bouleva				BGWC-39 PAGE 1 OF 1
CLIEN	IT Sou	thern Company Service	ces		PROJECT NAME Groundwater SRV-AP	1	
PROJ	ECT NU	MBER GW6581C			PROJECT LOCATION Euharlee, GA		
DRILLER Cascade Drilling  DRILLING METHOD Sonic  SAMPLING METHOD 4" core 6" override				OMPLETED 12/6/19	NORTHING 1501241.94 ft	EASTING 2064	4095.41 ft
DATE STARTED 12/5/19 COMPLETED 12/6/19  DRILLER Cascade Drilling  DRILLING METHOD Sonic  SAMPLING METHOD 4" core 6" override  RIG TYPE 1051181 Compact Crawler		GROUND ELEVATION 676.58 ft	BORING DIAME	TER 6 in			
DRILL	ING ME	THOD Sonic			TOP OF CASING ELEVATION 679.12 ft		
SAMP	LING M	ETHOD 4" core 6" o	verride		GEOPHYSICAL CONTRACTORLOG	GED	
RIG T	YPE _10	051181 Compact Crav	wler		BY N.Tilahun	CHECK	ED BY J. Ivanowski
DEPTH (ft)	ELEVATION (ft)	REMARKS	GRAPHIC LOG		MATERIAL DESCRIPTION		CONSTRUCTION DIAGRAM
0	- -675 - - - -670 - - - -665	Hand Auger 0-9 ft.		6 ft: Trace black mo  CLAY, Yellowish broblack mottles, dry.	ttling.  bwn, low plasticity, trace fine sand and silt, firmavel, stiff, trace black matter.		Schedule 40 PVC 2" Bentonite grout  Bentonite 3/8" chips
- 15— - - - 20—	660 	Void reported by drillers, lost circulation (approx 200 gal of water).	fragments, broke NO RECOVERY NO RECOVERY Ulation (approx 2) gal of water).  LIMESTONE, G fragments, broke LIMESTONE, G		with white calcareous veins, fine grained, fresieces due to drilling.  5-17 ft)  with white calcareous veins, fine grained, fresieces due to drilling.  with white calcareous veins, fine grained, fresieces due to drilling.	sh platy	■ 20/40 Silica Sand 0.010 slot size 2" Pre Pack, U-Pack Screen
- - 25— - -	- - - -650 -						
					Bottom of borehole at 29.0 feet.		Easting and Northing in NAD 1983. Elevation in NAVD 1988.

fractures.

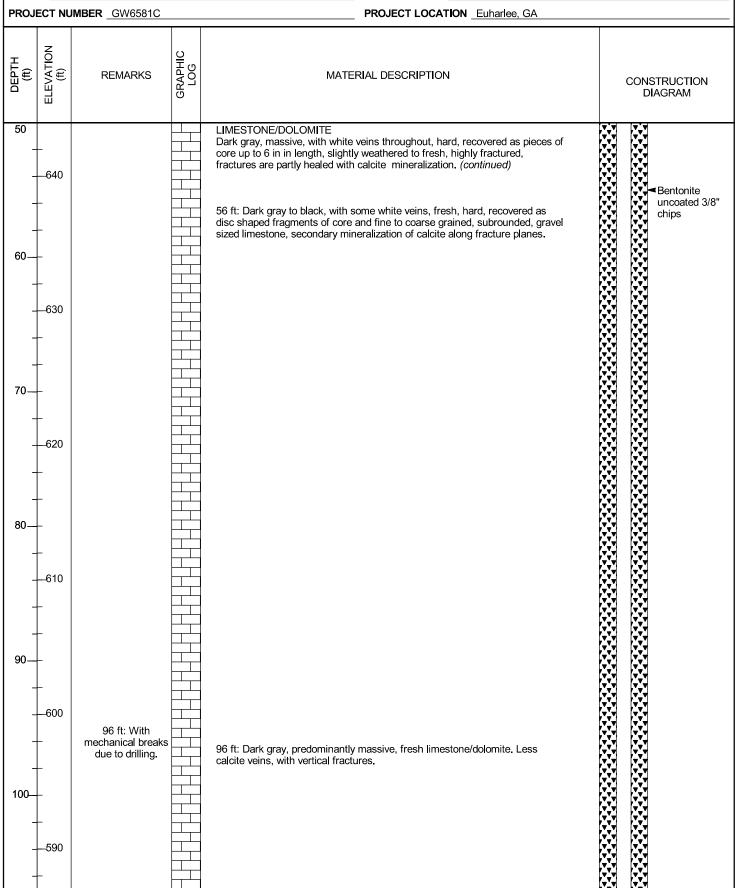
BGWC-42D

PAGE 2 OF 3

consultants
Geosyntec Consultants
1255 Roberts Boulevard
Kennesaw, GA 30144

CLIENT Southern Company Services

PROJECT NAME Bowen Groundwater SRV-AP1



PAGE 3 OF 3

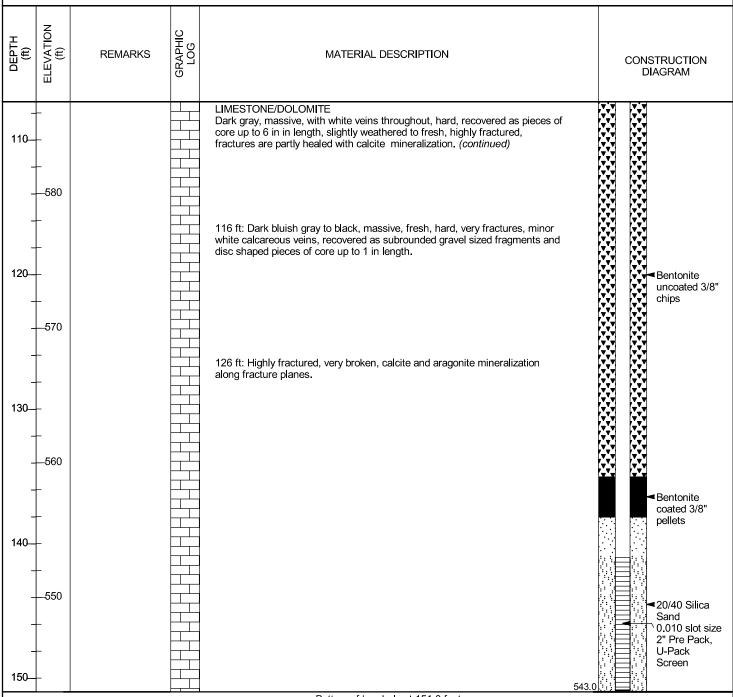
CONSULTANTS

Geosyntec Consultants
1255 Roberts Boulevard
Kennesaw, GA 30144

CLIENT Southern Company Services

PROJECT NAME Bowen Groundwater SRV-AP1

PROJECT NUMBER GW6581C PROJECT LOCATION Euharlee, GA



Bottom of borehole at 151.0 feet.

Easting and Northing in NAD 1983. Elevation in NAVD 1988.

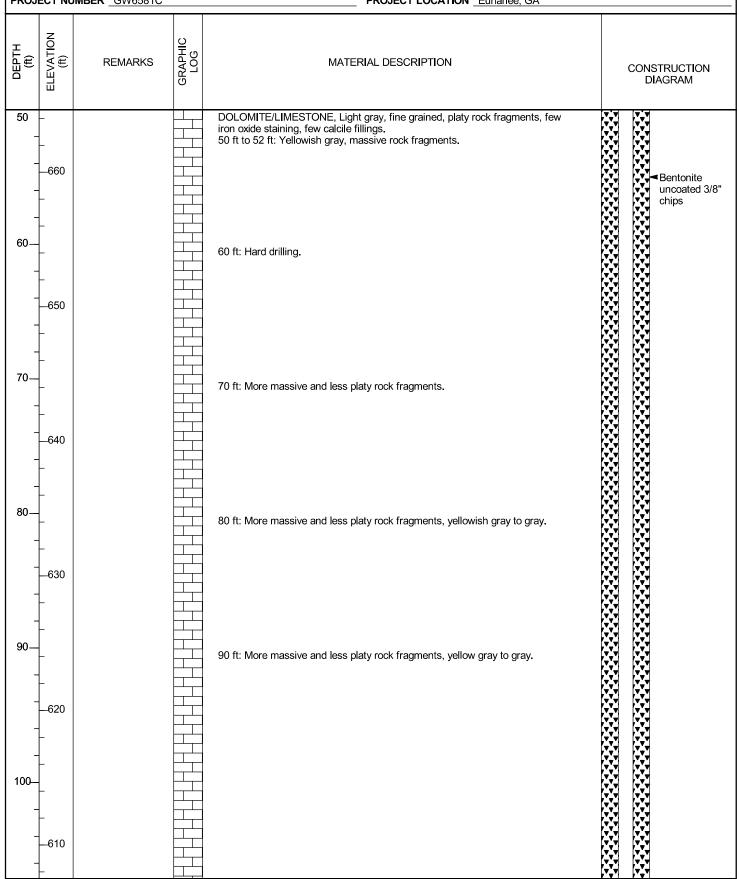
Geosyntec Consultants 1255 Roberts Boulevard Kennesaw, GA 30144

CLIENT Southern Company Services

PROJECT NAME Bowen Groundwater SRV-AP1

PROJECT NUMBER GW6581C

PROJECT LOCATION Euharlee, GA



engineers | scientists | innovators

**BGWC-44D** 

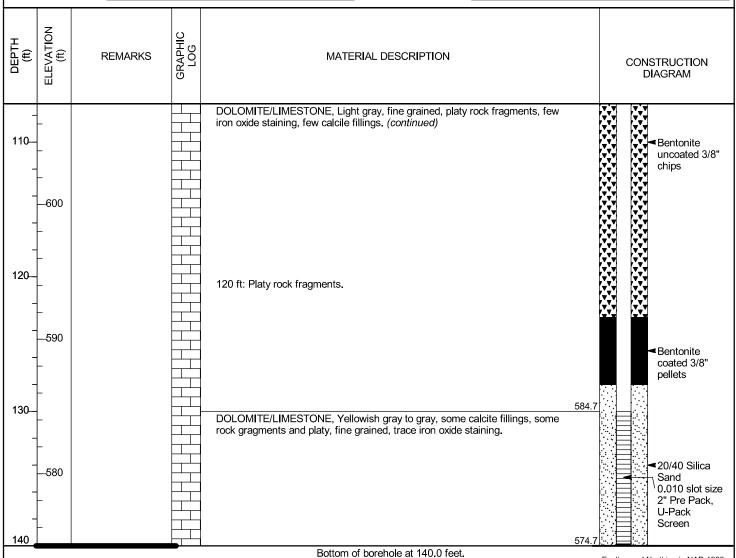
PAGE 3 OF 3

Geosyntec Consultants 1255 Roberts Boulevard Kennesaw, GA 30144

CLIENT Southern Company Services

PROJECT NAME Bowen Groundwater SRV-AP1

PROJECT NUMBER GW6581C PROJECT LOCATION Euharlee, GA



Easting and Northing in NAD 1983. Elevation in NAVD 1988.

### LOG OF EXPLORATORY BORING PROJECT NAME Plant Bowen Hydrogeological Investigation BORING NUMBER PZ-1 1 of 3 LOCATION Euharlee, Georgia DRILLED BY Cascade Drilling, Inc. GROUND SURFACE ELEVATION 675,35 ft NAVD88 DRILL METHOD Rotosonic - PS-150 TOTAL DEPTH 57 feet LOGGED BY DATE COMPLETED 6/23/16 Jim Redwine SAMPLING METHOD 4-in. ID by 10-ft. core barrel (CB) 6-inches **BOREHOLE DIAMETER COORDINATES** (NAD83 WZ) Northing: 1505600.54; Easting: 2066844.10 10% HCL SAMPLING RECOVERY WELL LITHO-**LITHOLOGIC** SAND FINES GRA SOLUTION METHOD LOGIC (FEET) **DETAILS** DESCRIPTION ACID TEST COLUMN RESULT 0 to 10.0 feet: Hydrovac. 7.7/7 Ν 10.0 to 15.5 feet: CLAY (CL), brown, stiff, silty clay with rare sand and organic matter. Topsoil or paleosoil horizon. Gets redder with depth. Tested every foot with 10 percent hydrochloric acid. No reaction. 15 @ 15.0 to 15.5 feet: mottled. @ 15.5 feet: contact gradational. 15.5 to 17.0 feet: CLAY (CL), reddish brown, stiff, silty clay with occasional fine gravel. @ 17.0 feet: contact gradational. 11.5/10 N 17.0 to 18.5 feet: CLAY (CH), reddish brown, wet, plastic, gravelly clay. 18.5 to 22.5 feet: CLAY (CL), see next page for description.



#### LOG OF EXPLORATORY BORING PROJECT NAME Plant Bowen Hydrogeological Investigation BORING NUMBER PZ-1 2 of 3 LOCATION Euharlee, Georgia DRILLED BY GROUND SURFACE ELEVATION 675,35 ft NAVD88 Cascade Drilling, Inc. DRILL METHOD Rotosonic - PS-150 TOTAL DEPTH 57 feet DATE COMPLETED 6/23/16 LOGGED BY Jim Redwine SAMPLING METHOD 4-in. ID by 10-ft. core barrel (CB) **BOREHOLE DIAMETER** 6-inches **COORDINATES** (NAD83 WZ) Northing: 1505600.54; Easting: 2066844.10 10% HCL SAMPLING RECOVERY WELL LITHO-**LITHOLOGIC** SAND FINES GRA SOLUTION **DETAILS** LOGIC DESCRIPTION METHOD (FEET) ACID TEST COLUMN RESULT 18.5 to 22.5 feet: CLAY (CL), stiff, orange to red to yellow gray, mottled, silty clay with occasional chert gravel. 22.5 to 22.8 feet: SANDSTONE, weathered white quartz sandstone. \@ 22.8 feet: contact gradational. 22.8 to 24.0 feet: SANDSTONE, white to red, sandy clay (remnant sandstone). 24.0 to 30.0 feet: GRAVEL (GW), gravelly, red to yellow, stiff -25 clay to clayey chert gravel. 10.3/10 Ν @ 30.0 feet: contact gradational. 30.0 to 37.0 feet: CLAY (CH), stiff to plastic, yellowish brown, slightly silty clay with rare gravel. Tested every foot with 10 percent hydrochloric acid. No reaction. @ 37.0 feet: material wet at bottom. 0/7 NT 37.0 to 43.0 feet: no recovery. Possibly interbedded weathered rock and clay (driller's interpretation). Some resistance during drilling.



NT = Not tested.

# LOG OF EXPLORATORY BORING

PROJECT NAME Plant Bowen Hydrogeological Investigation BORING NUMBER PZ-1 LOCATION Euharlee, Georgia PAGE 3 of 3

DRILLED BY Cascade Drilling, Inc. GROUND SURFACE ELEVATION 675.35 ft NAVD88

DRILL METHODRotosonic - PS-150TOTAL DEPTH57 feetLOGGED BYJim RedwineDATE COMPLETED6/23/16SAMPLING METHOD4-in. ID by 10-ft. core barrel (CB)BOREHOLE DIAMETER6-inches

COORDINATES (NAD83 WZ) Northing: 1505600.54; Easting: 2066844.10

SAMPLING METHOD	RECOVERY (FEET)	10% HCL SOLUTION ACID TEST RESULT	DEPTH IN FEET	WELL DETAILS	LITHO- LOGIC COLUMN	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION	GRA %	SAND %	FINE %
			- - -			37.0 to 43.0 feet: no recovery, continued.			
	2.5/3	S	- - - - -45			<b>43.0 to 46.0 feet: DOLOMITE</b> , light gray, very fine-grained dolomite, some calcite along fractures.			
	2/11	NT	- - - - - - - - - -			46.0 to 55.0 feet: no recovery, interbedded, weathered rock and clay.			
			- - - - - -						
		S	55 - - -			<b>55.0 to 57.0 feet: DOLOMITE</b> , light gray, very fine-grained dolomite, some calcite along fractures.			
			 - - - - -		, , , =	Total depth: 57.0 feet.			





# **WELL DETAILS**

Project Number: 151114-03

Client Name: Southern Company

Project Name: Plant Bowen Hydrogeologic

Investigation

Location: Euharlee, Georgia

Boring/Well No.: PZ-1

Installation Date:

Top of Casing Elev.: 677.87 ft NAVD88

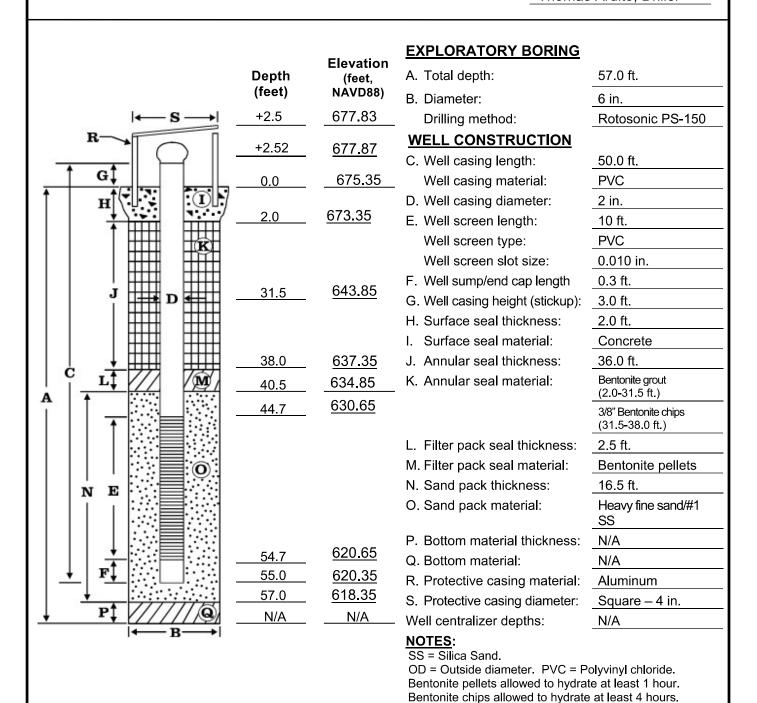
Ground Surface Elev.: 675.29 ft NAVD88

NAVD88 = North American Vertical Datum of 1988.

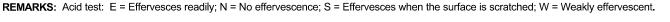
Driller: Cascade Drilling

Thomas Ardito, Driller

06/23/2016-06/24/2016



#### LOG OF EXPLORATORY BORING PROJECT NAME Plant Bowen Hydrogeological Investigation BORING NUMBER PZ-2 1 of 2 LOCATION Euharlee, Georgia DRILLED BY Cascade Drilling, Inc. GROUND SURFACE ELEVATION 665.92 ft NAVD88 DRILL METHOD Rotosonic - PS-150 TOTAL DEPTH 37 feet LOGGED BY DATE COMPLETED 6/24/16 Jim Redwine SAMPLING METHOD 4-in. ID by 10-ft. core barrel (CB) 6-inches **BOREHOLE DIAMETER COORDINATES** (NAD83 WZ) Northing: 1503856.86; Easting: 2062938.81 10% HCL SAMPLING RECOVERY WELL LITHO-**LITHOLOGIC** SAND FINES GRA SOLUTION METHOD **DETAILS** LOGIC DESCRIPTION (FEET) ACID TEST COLUMN RESULT 7.8/7 Ν 0 to 1.0 foot: CLAY (TOPSOIL), brown, silty. 1.0 to 8.0 feet: SILT (ML), tan (at top) to orange, dry, clayey silt, crumbly. 9.2/10 Ν @ 8.0 feet: contact gradational. 8.0 to 12.0 feet: SILTY CLAY to CLAYEY SILT (CL-ML), tan to orange to light brown, stiff, silty clay to clayey silt, more moisture than unit above, holds together. @ 12.0 feet: top of rock. ZZZZ 12.0 to 12.5 feet: ROCK, powdered due to dry drilling. S **12.5 to 27.0 feet: DOLOMITE**, weathered tan to gray, very fine-grained (smooth) dolomite. 15 Recovery mostly rubble. Frequent red staining on rock surfaces indicating groundwater flow. 7.7/10 S Tested every foot with 10 percent hydrochloric acid.





## LOG OF EXPLORATORY BORING PROJECT NAME Plant Bowen Hydrogeological Investigation BORING NUMBER PZ-2 LOCATION Euharlee, Georgia 2 of 2 DRILLED BY Cascade Drilling, Inc. GROUND SURFACE ELEVATION 665.92 ft NAVD88 DRILL METHOD Rotosonic - PS-150 TOTAL DEPTH 37 feet LOGGED BY Jim Redwine DATE COMPLETED 6/24/16 SAMPLING METHOD 4-in. ID by 10-ft. core barrel (CB) **BOREHOLE DIAMETER** 6-inches **COORDINATES** (NAD83 WZ) Northing: 1503856.86; Easting: 2062938.81 10% HCL SAMPLING RECOVERY WELL LITHO-LITHOLOGIC SAND FINES GRA SOLUTION METHOD **DETAILS** LOGIC DESCRIPTION (FEET) ACID TEST COLUMN RESULT 12.5 to 27.0 feet: DOLOMITE, continued. Tested every foot with 10 percent hydrochloric acid. -25 3.2/10 Ν 27.0 to 36.0 feet: CLAY (CH), orange, wet, plastic, silty clay with occasional gravel. 30 -35 36.0 to 37.0 feet: SILT (ML), tan to gray silt, (intensely weathered dolomite). Reacts with 10 percent hydrochloric acid because powdered/ground. Total depth: 37.0 feet.





# **WELL DETAILS**

151114-03 Project Number:

Southern Company Client Name:

Plant Bowen Hydrogeologic **Project Name:** 

Investigation

Euharlee, Georgia Location:

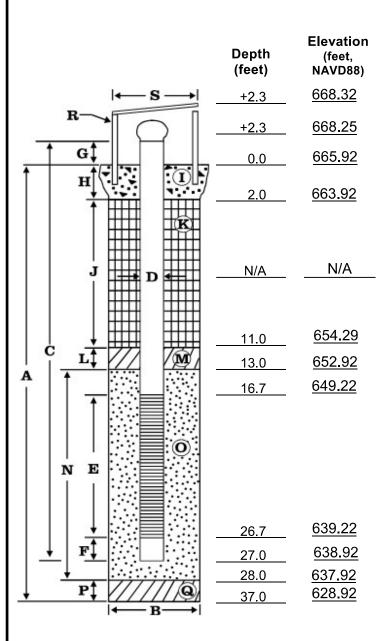
PZ-2 Boring/Well No.:

Top of Casing Elev.: 668.25 ft. NAVD88

Ground Surface Elev.: 665.99 ft. NAVD88) 06/24/2016-06/25/2016 Installation Date:

Driller: Cascade Drilling

Thomas Ardito, Driller



## EXPLORATORY BORING

A. Total depth: 37.0 f	t.
------------------------	----

B. Diameter: 6 in. Rotosonic PS-150 Drilling method:

## WELL CONSTRUCTION

C. Well casing length:	30.0 ft.

**PVC** Well casing material:

D. Well casing diameter: 2 in.

E. Well screen length: 10 ft.

Well screen type: **PVC** 

Well screen slot size: 0.010 in.

F. Well sump/end cap length

0.3 ft.

G. Well casing height (stickup): 2.3 ft.

H. Surface seal thickness:

I. Surface seal material:

J. Annular seal thickness:

K. Annular seal material:

Bentonite chips/Bentonite grout (2.0-11.0 ft.)

N/A

2.0 ft.

8.0 ft.

Concrete

L. Filter pack seal thickness:

2.0 ft.

M. Filter pack seal material:

Bentonite pellets

N. Sand pack thickness: 15.0 ft.

O. Sand pack material:

Heavy fine sand/#1 SS

P. Bottom material thickness:

9 ft.

Q. Bottom material:

Bentonite chips

R. Protective casing material:

**Aluminum** 

S. Protective casing diameter:

Square - 4 in.

Well centralizer depths:

N/A

### **NOTES:**

SS = Silica Sand.

OD = Outside diameter. PVC = Polyvinyl chloride. Bentonite pellets allowed to hydrate at least 1 hour. Bentonite chips allowed to hydrate at least 4 hours. NAVD88 = North American Vertical Datum of 1988.

# LOG OF EXPLORATORY BORING

PROJECT NAME Plant Bowen Hydrogeological Investigation BORING NUMBER PZ-3
LOCATION Euharlee, Georgia PAGE 1 of 3

DRILLED BY Cascade Drilling, Inc. GROUND SURFACE ELEVATION 705.34 ft NAVD88

DRILL METHODRotosonic - PS-150TOTAL DEPTH57 feetLOGGED BYJim RedwineDATE COMPLETED6/21/16SAMPLING METHOD4-in. ID by 10-ft. core barrel (CB)BOREHOLE DIAMETER6-inches

COORDINATES (NAD83 WZ) Northing: 1505723.97; Easting: 2066071.08

SAMPLING METHOD	RECOVERY (FEET)	10% HCL SOLUTION ACID TEST RESULT	DEPTH IN FEET	WELL DETAILS	LITHO- LOGIC COLUMN	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION	GRA %	SAND %	FINE %
	8.5/7	N	- -		\(\frac{\lambda^{1}\lambda}{\lambda^{1}\lambda}\), \(\lambda^{1}\lambda\), \(\	0 to 2.0 feet: TOPSOIL; CLAY (CL), brownish red silty clay, occasional fine gravel topsoil.			
			- - - - - - 5 -			2.0 to 17.0 feet: CLAY (CL), red, stiff, silty clay, rare chert gravel.			
	10.8/10	N	- - -			@ 7.0 to 8.5 feet: topsoil cave in from top of hole, result of drilling.			
			- -10 - - - - - - -			Overburden tested with 10 percent hydrochloric acid every foot, no reaction.			
			—15 - - -			@ 15.0 to 17.0 feet: material yellowish red. Black chert at 16.0 feet			
	5.3/10	N	- - - -			¬ @ 17.0 feet: contact gradational			

REMARKS: Acid test: E = Effervesces readily, N = No effervescence; S = Effervesces when the surface is scratched; W = Weakly effervescent.



Prepared at the Request of Legal Counsel. Privileged and Confidential Work Product and Attorney/Client Communication.

# LOG OF EXPLORATORY BORING

PROJECT NAME Plant Bowen Hydrogeological Investigation BORING NUMBER PZ-3
LOCATION Euharlee, Georgia PAGE 2 of 3

DRILLED BY Cascade Drilling, Inc. GROUND SURFACE ELEVATION 705.34 ft NAVD88

DRILL METHODRotosonic - PS-150TOTAL DEPTH57 feetLOGGED BYJim RedwineDATE COMPLETED6/21/16SAMPLING METHOD4-in. ID by 10-ft. core barrel (CB)BOREHOLE DIAMETER6-inches

COORDINATES (NAD83 WZ) Northing: 1505723.97; Easting: 2066071.08

SAMPLING METHOD	RECOVERY (FEET)	10% HCL SOLUTION ACID TEST RESULT	DEPTH IN FEET	WELL DETAILS	LITHO- LOGIC COLUMN	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION	GRA %	SAND %	FINI
	4.2/10	N				Overburden tested with 10 percent hydrochloric acid every foot, no reaction.			
	8.5/10	N S	- - - - -			<ul> <li>@ 38.0 feet: top of rock.</li> <li>38.0 to 57.0 feet: DOLOMITE, dark to medium gray, fine to medium-grained dolomite. Numerous mechanical fractures due to drilling.</li> </ul>			



#### Boring Log revised with new survey data dated 6/10/2020. LOG OF EXPLORATORY BORING PROJECT NAME Plant Bowen Hydrogeological Investigation BORING NUMBER PZ-3 LOCATION Euharlee, Georgia 3 of 3 DRILLED BY Cascade Drilling, Inc. GROUND SURFACE ELEVATION 705.34 ft NAVD88 DRILL METHOD Rotosonic - PS-150 TOTAL DEPTH 57 feet LOGGED BY Jim Redwine DATE COMPLETED 6/21/16 SAMPLING METHOD 4-in. ID by 10-ft. core barrel (CB) BOREHOLE DIAMETER 6-inches **COORDINATES** (NAD83 WZ) Northing: 1505723.97; Easting: 2066071.08 10% HCL SAMPLING RECOVERY WELL LITHO-LITHOLOGIC SAND FINES GRA SOLUTION METHOD **DETAILS** LOGIC DESCRIPTION (FEET) ACID TEST COLUMN RESULT S 38.0 to 57.0 feet: DOLOMITE, continued. 45 Tested every foot with 10 percent hydrochloric acid. 4.3/10 S 50 @ 50.0 to 54.0 feet: void, driller believes relatively open.

REMARKS: Acid test: E = Effervesces readily, N = No effervescence; S = Effervesces when the surface is scratched; W = Weakly effervescent.

Total depth: 57.0 feet.



-55

@ 56.5 feet: staining along joints near bottom of hole (approximately 0.5 foot from bottom of hole).



# **WELL DETAILS**

151114-03 Project Number:

Southern Company Client Name:

Plant Bowen Hydrogeologic **Project Name:** 

Investigation

Euharlee, Georgia Location:

PZ-3 Boring/Well No.:

Installation Date:

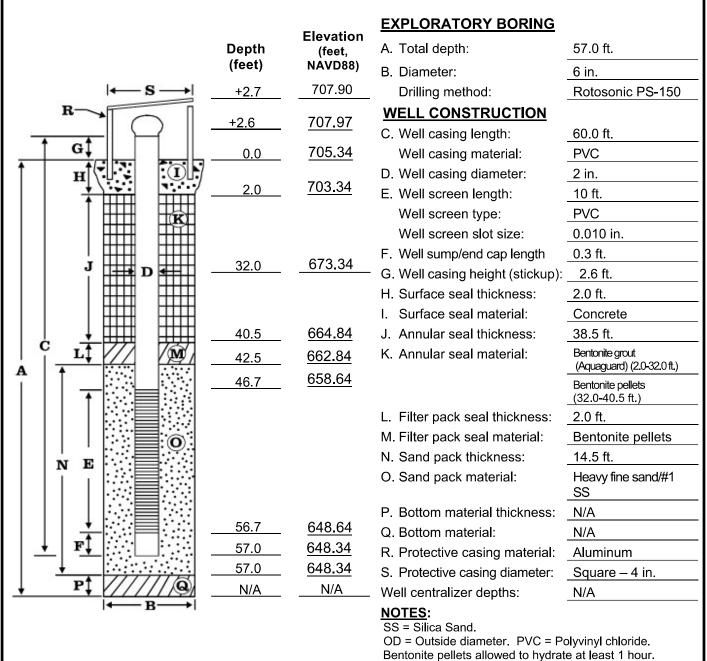
Top of Casing Elev.: 707.97 ft NAVD88

Ground Surface Elev.: 705.28 ft. NAVD88

06/21/2016-06/22/2016 Driller:

Cascade Drilling

Thomas Ardito, Driller



## LOG OF EXPLORATORY BORING

PROJECT NAME Plant Bowen Hydrogeological Investigation BORING NUMBER PZ4
LOCATION Euharlee, Georgia PAGE 1 of 3

DRILLED BY Cascade Drilling, Inc. GROUND SURFACE ELEVATION 715.96 ft NAVD88

DRILL METHODRotosonic - PS-150TOTAL DEPTH57 feetLOGGED BYJim RedwineDATE COMPLETED6/22/16SAMPLING METHOD4-in. ID by 10-ft. core barrel (CB)BOREHOLE DIAMETER6-inches

COORDINATES (NAD83 WZ) Northing: 1505788.58; Easting: 2064316.61

SAMPLING METHOD	RECOVERY (FEET)	10% HCL SOLUTION ACID TEST RESULT	DEPTH IN FEET	WELL DETAILS	LITHO- LOGIC COLUMN	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION	GRA %	SAND %	FINE %
	9.1/7	N	- - - - - - - - 5			1.5 to 17.0 feet: CLAY (CH), light brown, stiff, silty clay with occasional gravel, occasionally mottled, mottling increases with depth.			
	9.3/10	N	- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -			Overburden tested with 10 percent hydrochloric acid every foot, no reaction.			
	3.8/10	N	- - - - -			17.0 to 18.0 feet: CHERT, black algal chert somewhere between 17.0 and 24.0 feet: Shown at 17.0 to 18.0 feet because at top of core bag.  18.0 to 24.0 feet: WEATHERED ROCK and MUD, interbedded.			

REMARKS: Acid test: E = Effervesces readily, N = No effervescence; S = Effervesces when the surface is scratched; W = Weakly effervescent.



# PROJECT NAME Plant Bowen Hydrogeological Investigation BORING NUMBER PZ-4 LOCATION Euharlee, Georgia PAGE 2 of 3

DRILLED BY Cascade Drilling, Inc. GROUND SURFACE ELEVATION 715.96 ft NAVD88

DRILL METHOD Rotosonic - PS-150 TOTAL DEPTH 57 feet
LOGGED BY Jim Redwine DATE COMPLETED 6/22/16
SAMPLING METHOD 4-in. ID by 10-ft. core barrel (CB) BOREHOLE DIAMETER 6-inches

COORDINATES (NAD83 WZ) Northing: 1505788.58; Easting: 2064316.61

	RDINATES	(P	NAD83	W∠) Norti	ning: 1505	788.58; Easting: 2064316.61		_	_
SAMPLING METHOD	RECOVERY (FEET)	10% HCL SOLUTION ACID TEST RESULT	DEPTH IN FEET	WELL DETAILS	LITHO- LOGIC COLUMN	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION	GRA %	SAND %	FIN 9
			- - - - -			18.0 to 24.0 feet: WEATHERED ROCK and MUD, continued.			
			- 25 - -			24.0 to 27.0 feet: CLAY and CHERT GRAVEL, stiff, reddish brown clay and chert gravel (angular) in clay matrix.			
	0/9	N	- - - - - -30 - - - -			27.0 to 36.0 feet: MUD, very soft mud, no recovery.			
	3/11	SN	- - -35 - - -			<b>36.0 to 39.0 feet: DOLOMITE</b> , 3 feet of recovery, fine-grained, gray dolomite and occasional black chert. Difficult to know depth due to core loss.			
			- - - - -			<ul> <li>@ 36.0 to 37.0 feet: black chert.</li> <li>@ 37.0 to 39.0 feet: fine-grained gray dolomite.</li> </ul> 39.0 to 47.0 feet: WEATHERED MATERIAL: see following page for description.			  -

REMARKS: Acid test: E = Effervesces readily, N = No effervescence; S = Effervesces when the surface is scratched; W = Weakly effervescent.



### LOG OF EXPLORATORY BORING PZ-4 PROJECT NAME Plant Bowen Hydrogeological Investigation BORING NUMBER 3 of 3 LOCATION Euharlee, Georgia DRILLED BY Cascade Drilling, Inc. GROUND SURFACE ELEVATION 715.96 ft NAVD88 DRILL METHOD Rotosonic - PS-150 TOTAL DEPTH 57 feet DATE COMPLETED 6/22/16 LOGGED BY Jim Redwine SAMPLING METHOD 4-in. ID by 10-ft. core barrel (CB) **BOREHOLE DIAMETER** 6-inches **COORDINATES** (NAD83 WZ) Northing: 1505788.58; Easting: 2064316.61 10% HCL SAMPLING RECOVERY WELL LITHO-**LITHOLOGIC** SAND FINES GRA SOLUTION **DETAILS** LOGIC DESCRIPTION METHOD (FEET) ACID TEST COLUMN RESULT 39.0 to 47.0 feet: WEATHERED MATERIAL, interbedded with rock lenses (driller's interpretation), 3 feet recovery, continued. 45 3.3/10 S 47.0 to 55.0 feet: DOLOMITE, fine-grained, medium gray dolomite with rare calcite in vugs and fractures. Rock broken due to drilling. A few black angular chert pieces which could have come from above. @ 47.0 to 55.0 feet: 1 foot of recovery, rock near top (driller's interpretation). 50 @ 55.0 feet: siliceous dolomite fragments. Reaction with 10 percent hydrochloric acid when powdered, occasional reaction fresh. Calcite-filled fractures or calcite in matrix. -55 S 55.0 to 57.0 feet: DOLOMITE, dissolution evidence at top of core (55 feet), medium to dark gray, fine-grained dolomite. @ 57.0 feet: carbonate-filled joint, no reaction to hydrochloric acid every foot, so not calcite. Ν Total depth: 57.0 feet. Well making water. Cleared up after about 20 minutes of pumping.

REMARKS: Acid test: E = Effervesces readily, N = No effervescence; S = Effervesces when the surface is scratched; W = Weakly effervescent.





# **WELL DETAILS**

Project Number: 151114-03

Client Name: Southern Company

Project Name: Plant Bowen Hydrogeologic

Investigation

Location: Euharlee, Georgia

Boring/Well No.: PZ-4

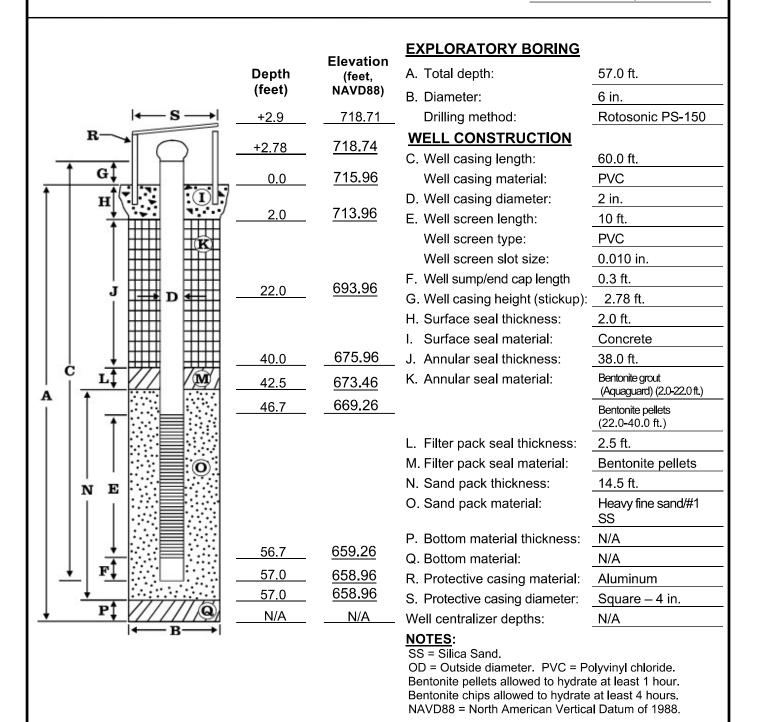
Top of Casing Elev.: 718.74 ft NAVD88

Ground Surface Elev.: 715.93 ft NAVD88

Installation Date: 06/22/2016-06/23/2016

Driller: Cascade Drilling

Thomas Ardito, Driller



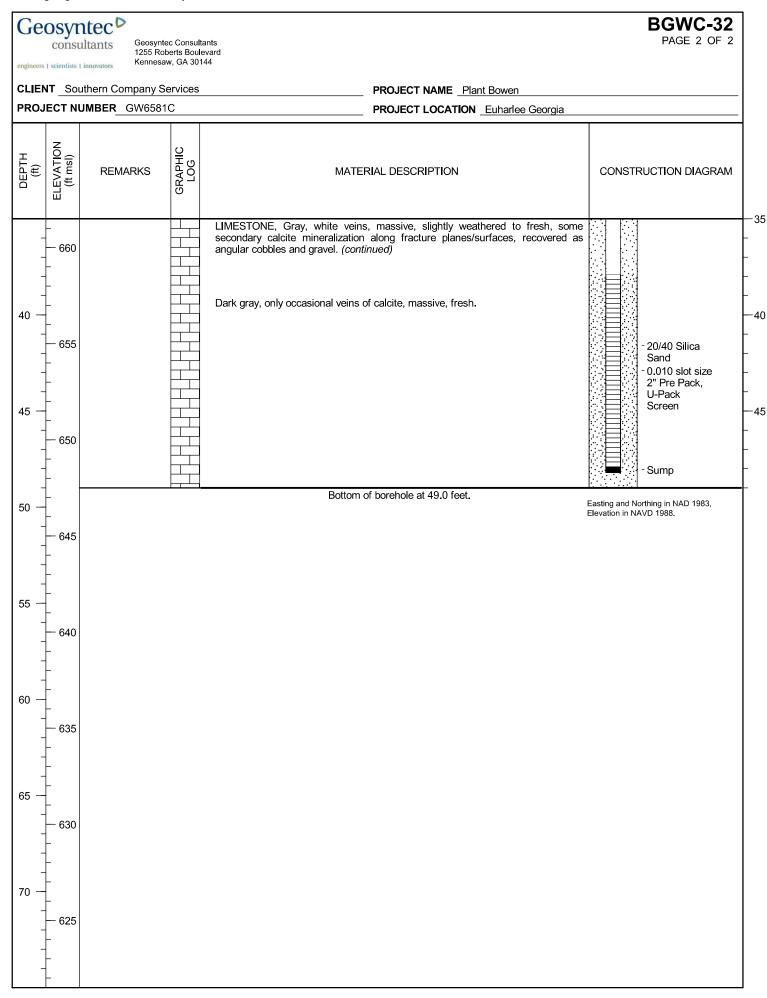
Ge	osyr	ntec <sup>D</sup>							<b>PZ-5</b> PAGE 1 OF 2	
engineers	CONSI	Iltants Geosyntec C 1255 Roberts Kennesaw, C	s Bouleva						PAGE 1 OF 2	
		ithern Company Servi	ces		PROJECT NAME	Groundwater SRV-AP	1			
l		IMBER GW6581C	000		PROJECT LOCATION	<b>ON</b> Euharlee, GA				
l		FED 12/3/19	С	OMPLETED 12/4/19	NORTHING 14998	385.63 ft	EASTING 20	63961.22	ft	
l		ascade Drilling			GROUND ELEVATI	<b>ON</b> <u>697.23</u> ft	BORING DIAM	ETER 6 in		
1		ETHOD Sonic			TOP OF CASING E	<b>LEVATION</b> 700.12 ft				
SAMF	LING N	IETHOD 4" core 6" o	override		GEOPHYSICAL CO					
RIG T	YPE _1	051181 Compact Cra	wler		LOGGED BY	N.Tilahun	CHECK	KED BY _ J. Ivanowski		
DEPTH (ft)	ELEVATION (ft)	REMARKS	GRAPHIC LOG		MATERIAL DESCI	RIPTION			STRUCTION DIAGRAM	
0	_	Hand Auger 0-10 ft.		CLAY, Brown, mediu	um plasticity, trace fine	sand and silt, firm to sti	iff, moist.			
5 — 5 — 10— - 15—		Tranu Auger 0-10 it.		8 to 9 ft: Reddish brow		ng. to medium plasticity, tra 3 and 15 ft, firm to stiff		•	– Schedule 40 PVC 2"	
- 20— - - - 25— - -	-675 675 670			CLAY, Yellowish bro angular to subrounde	own to red brown, low to ed gravel, trace silt and	o medium plasticity, firm fine sand, few chert fra	n, few agments.		■Bentonite grout	

Ge		ntec <sup>D</sup>						<b>PZ-6</b>
		Geosyntec Co 1255 Roberts Kennesaw, G	Boulevar					PAGE 1 OF 1
	scientists	illiovators			PROJECT NAMI	E Groundwater SRV-AP1		
1		thern Company Servic	es			ATION Euharlee, GA		
1		MBER <u>GW6581C</u> ED <u>12/8/19</u>	C	<b>OMPLETED</b> 12/8/19	NORTHING 15		EASTING 20	
l		ascade Drilling	_ •			ATION <u>675.50 ft</u>	BORING DIAM	
l		ETHOD Sonic			TOP OF CASING	<b>GELEVATION</b> 678.32 ft		
l		ETHOD 4" core 6" o	verride		GEOPHYSICAL	CONTRACTOR		
1		051181 Compact Crav			LOGGED BY	N.Tilahun	CHECK	ED BY J. Ivanowski
=	ELEVATION (ft)		우셨					CONSTRUCTION
DEPTH (ft)	(ft)	REMARKS	GRAPHIC LOG		MATERIAL DE	SCRIPTION		DIAGRAM
	=		Б					
0	675			NO RECOVERY (0	to 10 ft)			
	<u>–</u> 675	Hand Auger 0-10 ft.		,	,			
-	_							
-	_							
5 —	-							
	-670							
_	_							
-	-							
-	-							
10—	-			CLAV Vollowich bro	own modium to big	h plasticity, trace fine sand,	cilt and	Schedule 40
-	<u>    665                               </u>			gravel, stiff, moist.	wii, medidiii to nig	n piasticity, trace fine sand,	Silt allu	PVC 2"
-	-							
-	-							
						w to medium plasticity, som		
15—	660			subrounded to round	ded gravel, trace sil	t, few sand, soft, moist to w	et.	■ Bentonite grout
-	_							
_	_							
_	-	19 ft: Soft drilling.						
20_	_	19 ft. Soft drilling.		NO RECOVERY (1	<u> </u>			
-	<u>–</u> 655		$\pm$	LIMESTONE/DOLO thin bedded, breaks	MITE, Gray, white along bedding, fres	calcite mineralization, fine g h, broken pieces due to dril	grained, ling, some	
-	_			iron staining.	3 3,	,	3,	■Bentonite 3/8" chips
-	_		$\Box$					y y y y
-	-							
25_	-							
-	<u>    650                                </u>	26-29 ft: Soft drilling.		26 ft: Increased iror	n staining			
-	-	ag.		20 II. Moreasca nor	rotalinig.			
-			丗					
-		29 ft: Moderate to	Ħ	29 ft: Increased iror	n staining.			□ : 20/40 Silica Sand
30—	- 645	hard drilling, lost approx 100 ga <b>l</b> of	Ħ		÷.			0.010 slot size
-		water 31-35 ft: Soft	Ħ					2" Pre Pack, U-Pack
-		drilling.						Screen
-								
-								

	consu	1255 Ro	tec Consu oberts Bou aw, GA 30	llevard				BGWC-31 PAGE 1 OF 2	
CLIEN	NT Sou	uthern Company S	Services		PROJECT NAME Plant Bowen				
		JMBER GW658			PROJECT LOCATION Euharlee Georgia	 a			
DATE	START			COMPLETED 7/17/18		EASTING	2064022		
					ELEVATION 668.12 ft	BORING DI			
		ETHOD Sonic			TOP OF CASING ELEVATION 670.54 f		_		
SAMP	LING M	IETHOD 4" core 6			GEOPHYSICAL CONTRACTOR				
		errasonic 10S1181			LOGGED BY C. Hug	CKED BY	J. Ivanowski		
							<u> </u>		_
DEPTH (ft)	ELEVATION (ft msl)	REMARKS	GRAPHIC LOG		MATERIAL DESCRIPTION		CONST	RUCTION DIAGRAM	
- - - 5 — -	665			subrounded to subangu From 4' : Orange brown Orange brown, medium	brown, medium plasticity, fine to medium gular quartz, with roots and wood fragments in the contract of the co			- Bentonite grout	0 5
- 10 — - -	- 660 - 660 			black silty spots and tra	inge, pale brown and gray, medium to high pace gravel.	olasticity, with		- Schedule 40 PVC 2"	- - 10 -
- 15 — -	- 655 - 655 			Some brown strongly co	rrz cobbie 3" long. g, black material is weakly to strongly cemente emented angular iron rich gravel. e, red brown, mottled,slightly silty, with some				- - -15 -
20 — -	- 650 			LIMESTONE, Dark gra orange (iron oxide) stai pieces.	grey clayey sand, sand is fine to medium grain ay, white veins, massive, fresh to slightly wea ining, recovered as fine to coarse angular gra 23.5'. Drill rods dropped without resistance.	thered, some			- - -20 -
- 25 — -	- 645 - - -			recovered as angular, fi	ark gray, white veins, massive, fresh to slight ine to coarse gravel sized rock fragments.  orange brown iron oxide staining, and second course planes.			- Bentonite 3/8" chips	- 25 -
30 —	640			mineralization.	g piece of core (~4" length) with second of core and fine to coarse gravel sized rock fr				- - -30 -
- -	_ 635 			Orange iron oxide stair subrounded gravel frag	ning and calcite mineralization along healed fi ments.	racture veins,			-

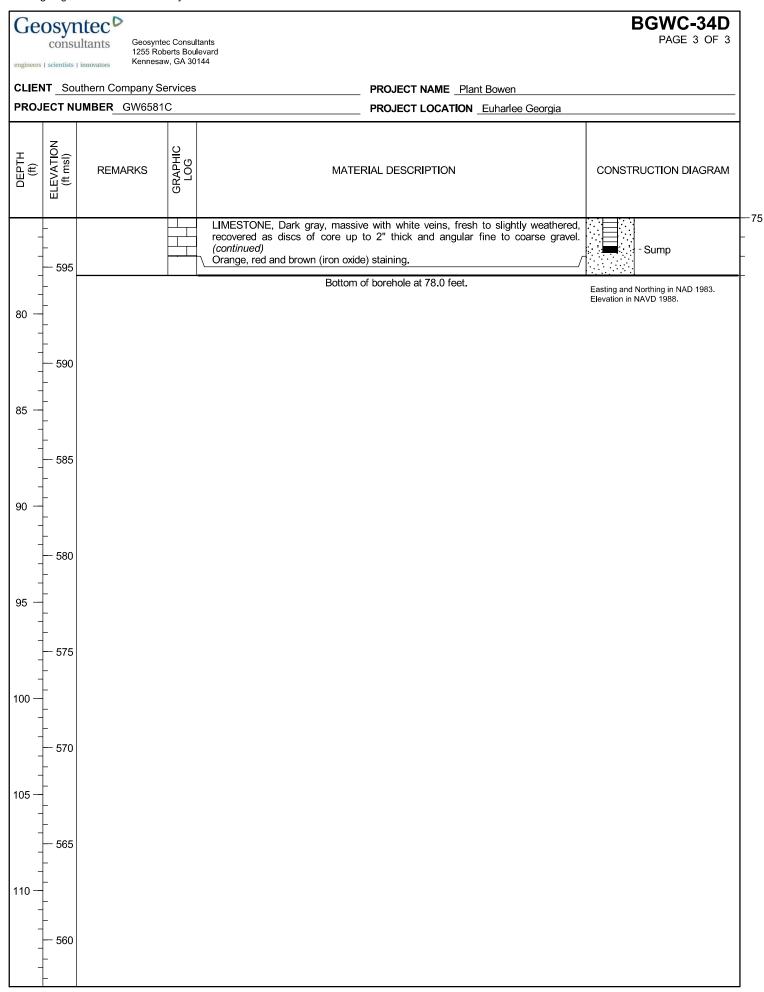
595

Geosyntec Consultants  Geosyntec Consultants		BGWC-32 PAGE 1 OF 2
engineers   scientists   innovators   1255 Roberts Boulevard   Kennesaw, GA 30144		
CLIENT Southern Company Services	PROJECT NAME Plant Bowen	
PROJECT NUMBER GW6581C	PROJECT LOCATION Euharlee Georgia	
DATE STARTED 7/18/18 COM	IPLETED 7/18/18 NORTHING 1501252.25 ft EASTING	2064184.30 ft
DRILLER Cascade Drilling		AMETER 6 in
DRILLING METHOD Sonic	TOP OF CASING ELEVATION 699.36 ft	
SAMPLING METHOD 4" core 6" overide	GEOPHYSICAL CONTRACTOR	
RIG TYPE Terrasonic 10S1181	LOGGED BY C. Hug CH	ECKED BY _ J. Ivanowski
DEPTH (ft) (ft msl) (ft msl) (graphic LOG	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION	CONSTRUCTION DIAGRAM
5 - 690 - 690 - 685 - 685 - 680 - 675 - 670 - 670 - 670	AY, Brown, orange, medium to high plasticity, stiff, with trace fine sand and me red mottling, moist.  Atween 5.5' and 8': Tree roots and wood fragments.  The proof of the plasticity or strong red brown mottled, high plasticity.  The proof of the plasticity or strong cementation, possibly or rich, not breaking under finger pressure, with trace fine angular limestone with with the proof or strong cementation, possibly or rich, not breaking under finger pressure, with trace fine angular limestone with the proof of the proof of the proof of the plant of the proof of the plant of the pla	5 - Bentonite grout
	MESTONE, Gray, white veins, massive, slightly weathered to fresh, some condary calcite mineralization along fracture planes/surfaces, recovered as gular cobbles and gravel.	chips



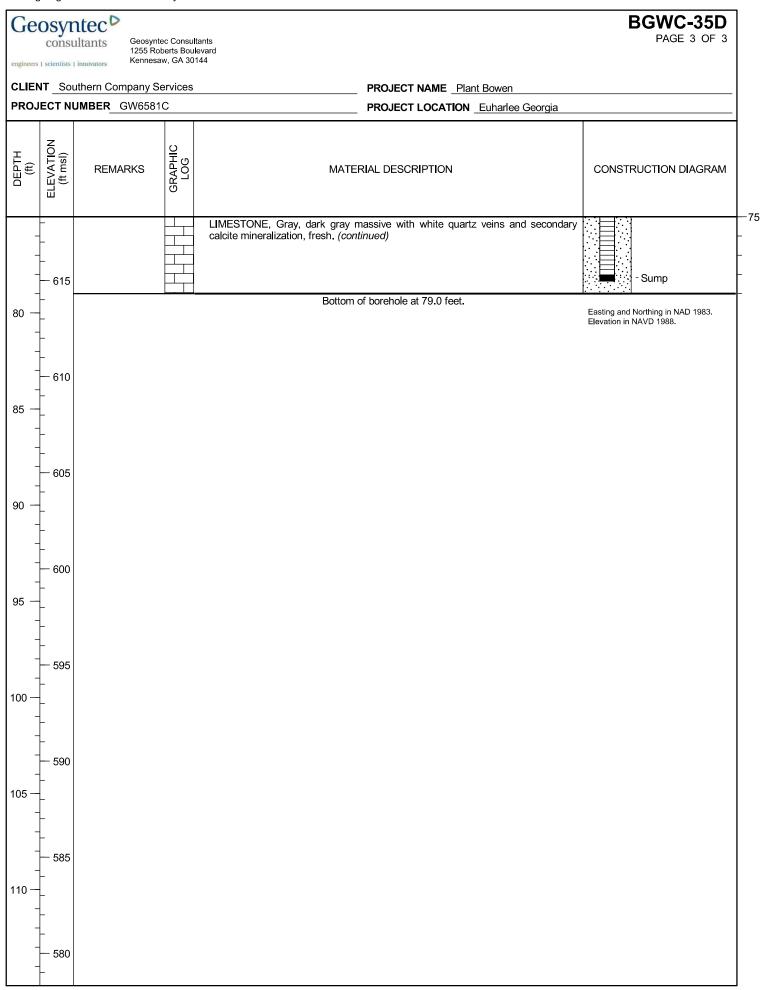
Ge	osyr	ntec <sup>D</sup>						E	BGWC-34D	
	consu	ultants Geosynt 1255 Ro	tec Consu berts Bou aw, GA 30	llevard					PAGE 1 OF 3	
	scientists	innovators								
		uthern Company S			PROJECT NAME Plant Bowen					
		JMBER GW6581 ED 7/13/18	iC	COMPLETED 7/46/40	PROJECT LOCATION Euharlee Georgia	FACTING	200	1057	.05.#	
		ascade Drilling		COMPLETED //16/18	NORTHING 1503356.51 ft EASTING 2064257.95 ft POPULO PLANETER 6.75					
		ETHOD Sonic			### SROUND ELEVATION 672.25 ft   BORING DIAMETER 6 in   6					
		IETHOD 4" core 6	6" overid	le	GEOPHYSICAL CONTRACTOR					
RIG T	YPE T	errasonic 10S1181			LOGGED BY C. Hug	СН	ECKE	D BY	J. Ivanowski	
	z									
DEPTH (ft)	ELEVATION (ft msl)	REMARKS	GRAPHIC LOG		MATERIAL DESCRIPTION		col	NSTR	UCTION DIAGRAM	
-	L			Air vacuum to clear uti	lities, NO RECOVERY.					<del> </del> 0
5 —  10 —  15 —  20 —  25 —  30 —	- 670 - 670 - 665 - 665 - 655 - 650 - 650 - 645			FILL, Gray, dark gray, FILL.  CLAY, Orange, yello spotting, trace fine and LIMESTONE, Dark gray.	fine to coarse, angular, recovered with some of	some black			- Schedule 40 PVC 2"	- 5 - 5 5 10 
- - -	- - 640 -									-

Ge	osyı	ntec Consum	ec Consul	tanta		E	BGWC-34D PAGE 2 OF 3	
engineers	CONSI	1255 Ro	berts Boul aw, GA 30	evard			1,1,02 2 01 0	
CLIEN	NT So	uthern Company S	ervices	PROJECT NAME Plant Bowen				
PROJ	ECT N	JMBER GW6581	С	PROJECT LOCATION Euharlee Georgia				
DEPTH (ft)	ELEVATION (ft msl)	REMARKS	GRAPHIC LOG	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION	COI	NSTF	RUCTION DIAGRAM	
-	- - 635			LIMESTONE, Dark gray, massive with white veins, fresh to slightly weathered, recovered as discs of core up to 2" thick and angular fine to coarse gravel. (continued)				- - - -
40 —	- - - - - 630			Dark gray, massive, recovered as discs of core and angular fragments, fine to coarse gravel with cobbles.			- Bentonite 3/8" chips	- -40 -
45 — -	- - - -							- 45 -
- 50 —	— 625 - - -							- - -50
-								- - -
55 —	- - 615							- 55 - - -
60	- - - - - 610			Dark gray and gray, recovered as fine to coarse gravel, angular.				- -60 -
65 — -				Increased white calcite veins along sealed fractures and secondary mineralization along fracture planes, recovered as more compact and larger pieces of core up to 4" in length.				- 65 -
- - 70 —	— 605 - -			Recovered as fine to coarse angular gravel and cobble sized fragments of core.				- - -70
-	- - - 600			Brown orange (iron oxide) staining.			- 20/40 Silica Sand 0.010 slot size 2" Pre Pack, U-Pack Screen	  -  -  -



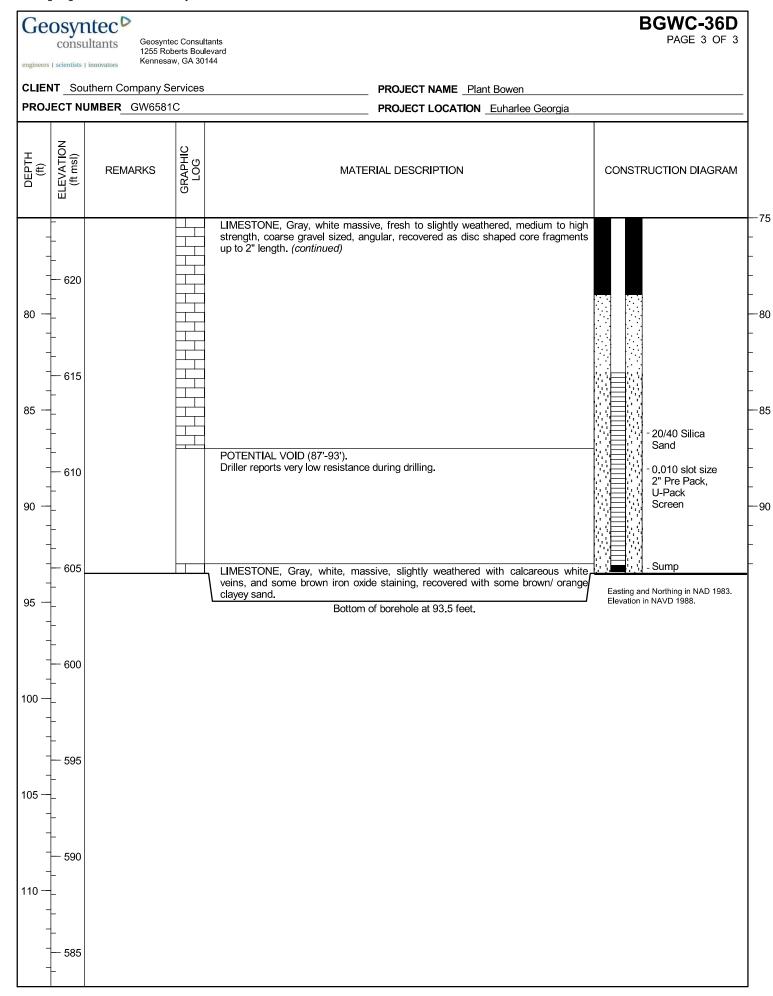
Ge	osyr	ntec <sup>D</sup>						BGWC-35D	]			
		Iltants Geosynte 1255 Rob Kennesav	erts Boul	levard				PAGE 1 OF 3				
	scientists	innovators	w, 0/100	144								
		uthern Company			PROJECT LOCATION Fuberies Georgi	0						
		OJECT NUMBER  ATE STARTED		COMPLETED 7/12/18	PROJECT LOCATION Euharlee Georgi NORTHING 1501312.20 ft		064358	3 63 ft				
		ascade Drilling		COMPLETED 1/12/16	GROUND ELEVATION 693.13 ft							
	-	THOD Sonic			TOP OF CASING ELEVATION 695.73							
		IETHOD 4" core 6'	" overid	e	GEOPHYSICAL CONTRACTOR							
		errasonic 10S1181			LOGGED BY C. Hug	СН	ECKED	BY J. Ivanowski				
									1			
DEPTH (ff)	ELEVATION (ft msl)	REMARKS	GRAPHIC LOG		MATERIAL DESCRIPTION		CON	ISTRUCTION DIAGRAM				
	-			Air vacuum to clear uti	lities. No Recovery.		***	***	10			
5 —	- - 690 - - - - - 685 - -				, some gray mottling, medium to high plast	icity, with trace		Bentonite grout  - Schedule 40 PVC 2"	- - - 5 - - - - - -			
15 —	680    675  			From 16.5': With sortrace fine angular grav	me pale brown, some black fine lamination el and some red mottling.	n, silty patches,			- -15 - - - - - -20			
25 —	670    665 								- -25 - - - - - -			
-	- 660 -								  -  -			

Geosy	ntec			BGWC-35D PAGE 2 OF 3	
cons	1255 Ro	ec Consult berts Boule w, GA 301	evard	PAGE 2 OF 3	
	outhern Company S	ervices	PROJECT NAME Plant Bowen		
	NUMBER GW6581		PROJECT LOCATION Euharlee Georgia		
DEPTH (ft) ELEVATION (ft msl)	REMARKS	GRAPHIC LOG	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION	CONSTRUCTION DIAGRAM	
655	5		LIMESTONE, Dark gray, massive, some orange (iron oxide) staining and some mineralization of calcite. recovered as fine to coarse gravel, angular and disc shaped pieces of core up to 1" length. (continued)  37': Dark gray with white quartz filled veins and secondary calcite mineralization along fracture lanes/surfaces.  POTENTIAL VOID (39'-42').		- 35 - - - - - -
45 —			LIMESTONE, Gray, dark gray massive with white quartz veins and secondary calcite mineralization, fresh.	- Bentonite 3/8" chips	- - - 45 -
50 —	5		Dark gray, massive sections with no to minor white veins in upper part of run, increased white, secondary calcite mineralization in lower parts of run, fresh to slightly weathered.		- - -50 -
55 —					- - -55 -
60 —	5		59': Gray, dark gray with white veins and secondary mineralization along fractured planes/ surfaces, recovered as rounded gravel and pebbles of limestone.		- 60
			62': White calcareous and quartz rich veins, recovered as angular and subangular gravel and cobbles.		- - - -65
	5		69': Dark gray, recovered as angular fine to coarse grained gravel and cobbles, massive, fresh with white calcite veins.		- - - - -70
- - - 620				- 20/40 Silica Sand - 0.010 slot size 2" Pre Pack, U-Pack Screen	- - -



	consi	litants Geosyntec C 1255 Rober Kennesaw,	rts Boulevard	i				BGWC-36D PAGE 1 OF 3	
CLIEN	<b>IT</b> Sou	uthern Company Serv	vices		PROJECT NAME Plant Bowen				
PROJ	ECT N	UMBER GW6581C			PROJECT LOCATION Euharlee Georgia				
DATE	STAR	TED 7/2/18	СО	MPLETED 7/3/18	NORTHING 1499807.51 ft	EASTING_2	2066415.	10 ft	
		ascade Drilling			GROUND ELEVATION 698.07 ft	BORING DIA	METER	6 in	
		ETHOD Sonic			TOP OF CASING ELEVATION 701.01 ft			_	
		IETHOD 4" core 6" c	overide		GEOPHYSICAL CONTRACTOR				
		errasonic 10S1181	overide		LOGGED BY C. Hug	CHE	CKED B	Y _ J. Ivanowski	
1401	··· <u>-</u>	errasoriic 1001101					OKEDB	1 _ 0. IVAIIOWSKI	-
DEPTH (ft)	ELEVATION (ft msl)	REMARKS (	GRAPHIC LOG		MATERIAL DESCRIPTION		CONST	TRUCTION DIAGRAM	
- - -	- - - - 695		p P	olasticity.	to red brown, trace fine angular sand, me	_			0 -
5 — - -	  -  -		a	angular gravel.		and games			- 5 - -
- 10 — -	- 690 - - -		F	From 11': Trace fine t	o medium grained gravel, red and orange mottl	led.			- 10
- - 15 —			, F	From 13': With sor emented calcareous	me white and pale gray, highly weathered pebbles, up to 0.5" in diameter.	d, moderately		- Bentonite grout	- - -15
- - - 20 —	- 680 		F	From 18': Predominar	ntly gray and orange, trace fine grained sand.			- Schedule 40 PVC 2"	- - - -20
- - - 25 —	- - 675 -								- - - -25
-	- - 670								-
30 —	- - - - 665								-30 - - -

Geosy	ntec▷				BGWC-36D	
cons	1255 Rob	c Consulta erts Boule w, GA 301	evard		PAGE 2 OF 3	
	outhern Company Se	ervices	PROJECT NAME Plant Bowen			
PROJECT N	IUMBER GW65810	С	PROJECT LOCATION _Euharlee Georgia			
DEPTH (ft) ELEVATION (ft msl)	REMARKS	GRAPHIC LOG	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION	CON	STRUCTION DIAGRAM	
40 —			CLAY, Orange red to red brown, trace fine angular sand, medium to high plasticity. (continued) 35': With angular rock fragments up to 3" in diameter (limestone) and quartz gravel, slightly more silty. 37.5': Gray, angular, quartz rich limestone fragment.			35 - - - - -40 -
	5		LIMESTONE, Gray, white, massive, white calcareous veins throughout, drilled as pieces of rock.  POTENTIAL VOID (45'-47'). Driller reports dropping rods, no resistance.			- - 45
	)		LIMESTONE, Gray, with white calcareous veins, massive, fresh to slightly weathered, minor brown iron oxide staining. Drilled as discs of core and fragments up to 3" length, angular medium to high strength.  POTENTIAL VOID (50'-52.5').			- - - -50
55 — 	5		Driller reports dropping rods, no resistance.  LIMESTONE Gray, white calcareous veins, massive, breaking angular, fresh, high strength, minor iron oxide staining. Recovered as discs of rock fragments.			- - - - 55 -
60 -			POTENTIAL VOID (59'-64'). Potential SILT. Driller reports very low resistance during drilling.	-	- Bentonite 3/8" chips	- - -60 -
65 — 630			LIMESTONE, Gray, white spotted and calcareous veins throughout, massive fresh, high strength, recovered as angular rock core fragments, up to 3" length.			- 65 -
70 —			POTENTIAL VOID (69'-72'). Driller reports very low resistance during drilling.			- 70
- - - - - -	;		LIMESTONE, Gray, white massive, fresh to slightly weathered, medium to high strength, coarse gravel sized, angular, recovered as disc shaped core fragments up to 2" length.			-  -  -



Geosyntec Consultants Consultants Consultants Consultants Consultants 1255 Roberts Boulevard Kennesaw, GA 30144  Geosyntec Consultants 1255 Roberts Boulevard Kennesaw, GA 30144									
		innovators			PROJECT NAME Groundwater SRV-AP1	I			
		thern Company Ser			PROJECT LOCATION Euharlee, GA				
		MBER <u>GW6581C</u>				FACTING	0000400	47.6	
1				<b>COMPLETED</b> 4/18/19	NORTHING <u>1499802.36</u> ft  GROUND ELEVATION 697.52 ft	EASTING			
		ascade Drilling			TOP OF CASING ELEVATION 700.34 ft	BORING DIA	MEIER	6 in	
		Sonic Sonic			GEOPHYSICAL CONTRACTOR				
		IETHOD 4" core 6		de					
RIG T	YPE T	errasonic 11-38212			LOGGED BY C. Hug	CHI	ECKED B	3Y J. Ivanowski	_
DEPTH (ft)	ELEVATION (ft msl)	REMARKS	GRAPHIC LOG	Hudro Evenyation (0.1	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION		CONS	STRUCTION DIAGRAM	0
5 — 10 — 15 — 20 — 25 — 30 — 35 —	- 695 - 695 - 690 - 680 - 680 - 675 - 675 - 670 - 660 - 660	25 ft: End drilling 4/16/2019		Red and yellow, so grained, angular sa dolomite gravel.  18 ft: Large chert-ric diameter, increasing  24.8 ft: Large, chert 5 inches x 3 inches.  Between 27 and 30 ft From 29 ft: Occasion From 30 ft: With fine fine limestone gravel.	wn, some yellow, low to medium plastic ne, angular gravel sized chert and dolom ngular.  The grey mottles, low to medium plastic nd, moist. With some fine grained, angular h limestone fragment, 4 inches long, 2 inclivellow mottling, slightly more sandy.  The grey and red mottled.  The grey and red mottled.  The grey and red mottled.  The grey mottling.	ite fragments, ity, trace fine lar chert and nes in white, angular m), trace of		- Bentonite grout  - Schedule 40 PVC 2"	- 5 5 10 15 

	consi	ultants Geosynted	rts Boule	vard		ВС	PAGE 2 OF 3		
		I innovators Kennesaw uthern Company Ser		PROJECT NAME Groundwater SRV-AP1					
		JMBER GW6581C		PROJECT LOCATION _Euharlee, GA	PROJECT LOCATION Euharlee, GA				
DEPTH (ft)	(ff msl) (ff msl) (ft msl) (ft msl) (graphic Log		GRAPHIC LOG	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION	CON	CTION DIAGRAM	40		
	- 655 - 650 - 650 - 645 - 645 - 635 - 630 - 630 - 630	67 to 77 ft: Driller reports general 'easy' drilling, with softer and harder patches.		CLAY, Reddish-brown, some yellow, low to medium plasticity, trace fine sand, moist. With fine, angular gravel sized chert and dolomite fragments, pale grey to white, angular. (continued)  43 ft: Dark grey, angular limestone fragments up to 5 inches long.  45 ft: Angular limestone fragment, 5 inches x 3 inches.  48-49 ft: With fine to coarse grainded gravel sized limestone fragments, angular, grey, up to 5 inches in diameter.  51 ft: Large, angular chert fragment, white to pale grey, 5 inches in diameter.  53 ft: Angular limestone fragment, 4 inches long.  56 ft: With dark brown SANDY CLAY, sand is fine to coarse grained, subangular, quartz.  From 57 ft: CLAY with SAND, Brown red and yellow, medium to high plasticity, sand is fine to medium grained, subangular, trace of fine limestone gravel.  63 to 64 ft: Lens of fine to coarse gravel sized limestone fragments in sandy, silty clay matrix.  LIMESTONE, Dark grey, grey, white, massive, with calcareous veins, minor yellowish-brown iron oxide staining, drilled as angular fragments of rock and disc shaped core fragments, with some chert rich fragments.		KXXXI	entonite out	45 50 55 66 65 70	
- - 75 <del>-</del> -	- 625 - - -	Driller reports rods dropping between 74 and 76 ft, no resistance.		Potential VOID (74 to 76 ft)  LIMESTONE, Dark grey, grey, white, massive, with calcareous veins,				- - - -75	
80 —  80 — - - - 85 —	620    615 	drilling, but no rod dropping.		minor yellowish-brown iron oxide staining, drilled as angular fragments of rock and disc shaped core fragments, with some chert rich fragments.		<b>V</b> y ur	entonite ncoated 3/8" nips	- - -80 - - - - -	

Ge	osyt	ntec <sup>D</sup>			BGWC-40
	consi	ultants Geosyntec C 1255 Robert			PAGE 1 OF 2
engineers	scientists	innovators Kennesaw, C		-	
CLIEN	IT Sou	ithern Company Servi	ces	PROJECT NAME Groundwater SRV-AP1	
PROJI	ECT NU	IMBER GW6581C		PROJECT LOCATION Euharlee, GA	
DATE	STAR	T <b>ED</b> 12/3/19	c	OMPLETED 12/3/19 NORTHING 1500589.93 ft EA	<b>ASTING</b> 2064317.38 ft
DRILL	ER C	ascade Drilling		GROUND ELEVATION 687.12 ft Be	ORING DIAMETER 6 in
DRILL	ING ME	Sonic Sonic		TOP OF CASING ELEVATION 689.59 ft	
SAMP	LING N	IETHOD 4" core 6" o	override	GEOPHYSICAL CONTRACTORLOGGED	<u> </u>
RIG T	YPE _1	051181 Compact Cra	wler	BY N.Tilahun	CHECKED BY J. Ivanowski
DEPTH (ft)	ELEVATION (ft)	REMARKS	GRAPHIC LOG	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION	CONSTRUCTION DIAGRAM
0 - - - 5 - -	- -685 - - - - - 680	Hand Auger 0-10 ft.		CLAY, Reddish brown, medium plasticity, firm to stiff, trace silt and fir moist.  4 ft: Trace yellow mottling.	ne sand,
10—	- - - -675 -			8-9 ft: Yellowish brown.  CLAY, Yellowish brown to reddish brown, low to medium plasticity, trasand and angular gravel, firm to stiff, trace black and whitle mottles, n	
15— - - -	- - 670 -				Schedule 40 PVC 2"
20—	- 665 -			CLAY, Yellowish brown to reddish brown, black mottles, high plasticity silt and fine sand, few angular to subangular rock fragments, stiff, mowet.	y, trace pist to ■Bentonite grout
25— - - - -	_ 660 _ _ _			GRAVELLY CLAY, Brown, medium to high plasticity, stiff, some lim	nestone

-650

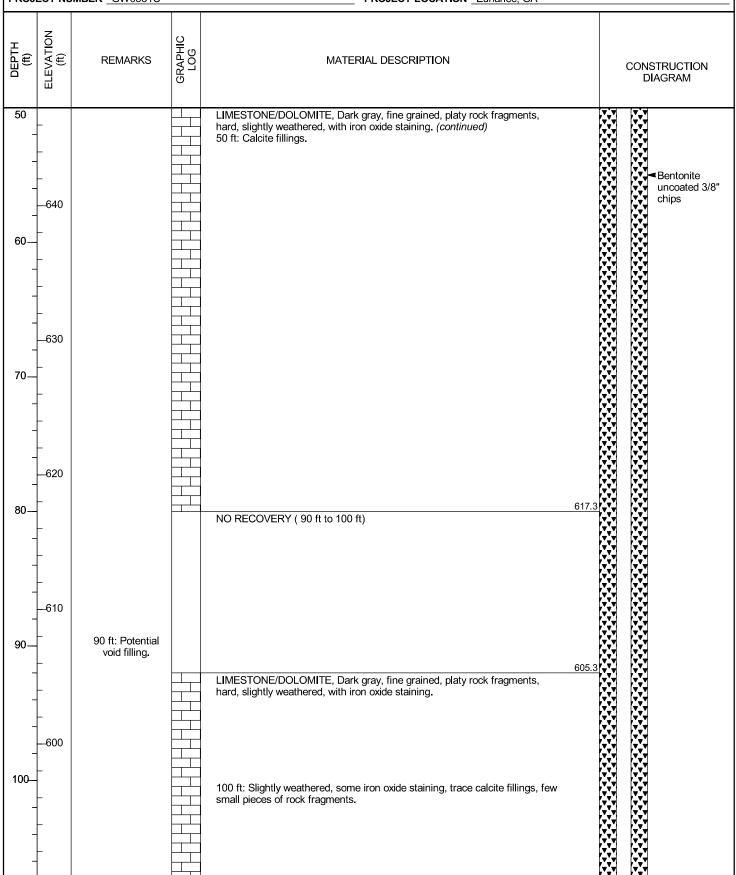
BGWC-43D PAGE 2 OF 3

Geosyntec Consultants 1255 Roberts Boulevard Kennesaw, GA 30144

CLIENT Southern Company Services

PROJECT NAME Bowen Groundwater SRV-AP1

PROJECT NUMBER GW6581C PROJECT LOCATION Euharlee, GA

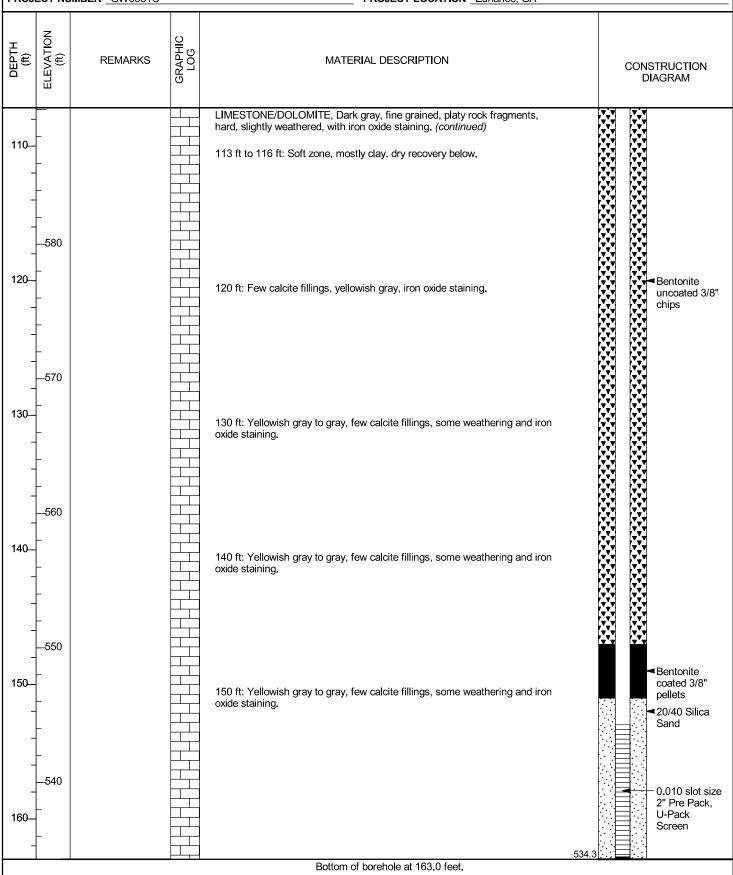


Geosyntec Consultants 1255 Roberts Boulevard Kennesaw, GA 30144 BGWC-43D PAGE 3 OF 3

CLIENT Southern Company Services

PROJECT NAME Bowen Groundwater SRV-AP1

PROJECT NUMBER GW6581C PROJECT LOCATION Euharlee, GA



Geosyntec Consultants 1255 Roberts Boulevard Kennesaw, GA 30144 BGWC-49D

PAGE 2 OF 4

CLIENT Southern Company Services

PROJECT NAME Plant Bowen Well Installation

PROJECT NUMBER GW6581C

PROJECT LOCATION Euharlee, GA

		<u> </u>		TROOLST ESSATION _Lunari	00, 0. (	
DEPTH (ft)	SAMPLE TYPE NUMBER	REMARKS	GRAPHIC LOG	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION		CONSTRUCTION DIAGRAM
_ 100 _				DOLOMITE, Gray, fine to medium grained, with some fractures, and visible iron oxide staining at 44 ft, with white calcite veins at 44 ft and 45 ft, weak reaction with HCL. (continued)  112 ft: Fracture.		
120				NO RECOVERY (VOID 126 to 131 ft)	571.0	
130   - 140		140 to 150 ft: 3 ft recovery, voides		Driller reports no resistance during drop  DOLOMITE, Gray, trace calcite fillings and iron oxide staining, massive.	566.0	
   150		reported by the driller.		<ul><li>140 ft: Thin laminations, with some voids.</li><li>150 ft: Some iron oxide staining.</li></ul>		
160						vv vv sentonite
170						uncoated 3/8" chips
180    190				NO RECOVERY (VOID 183 to 192 ft) Driller reports no resistance during drop.	514.0	
  - 200				DOLOMITE, Gray, trace calcite fillings and iron oxide staining, massive.	505.0	
210				NO RECOVERY (VOID 204 to 205 ft) Driller reports no resistance during drop.  DOLOMITE, Gray, abundance of calcite fillings up to 1 inch thick and significant iron oxide staining, increasing with depth.	493.0	

Geosyntec Consultants 1255 Roberts Boulevard Kennesaw, GA 30144 BGWC-49D PAGE 3 OF 4

CLIENT Southern Company Services

PROJECT NAME Plant Bowen Well Installation

PROJECT NUMBER GW6581C

PROJECT LOCATION Euharlee, GA

FROSI	ECT NOW	BER <u>GW6581C</u>		PROJECT LOCATION Euharlee, G	BA	
DEPTH (ft)	SAMPLE TYPE NUMBER	REMARKS	GRAPHIC LOG	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION	CONSTRUCTION DIA	GRAM
220		260 ft: Very slow drilling (10 ft in 50 min)		DOLOMITE, Dark gray and white, partially weathered, fine to medium grained, thinly laminated, abundant iron oxide staining.  230 ft: Trace iron oxide staining, unweathered to fresh.  234 to 240 ft: Trace iron oxide staining and calcite filling.  260 ft: Fine to medium grained, massive.  270 ft: With some calcite filled veins.  297 ft: Trace fractures visible with iron oxide staining from 302 to 307 ft.  307 ft: With some iron oxide staining.  310 ft: Abundant calcite filled fractures.	2.0  2.0  Beltom of screen elev: 388.95 ft Bottom of well elev: 388.62 ft  0.0  Bettom of well elev: 388.62 ft  Cocapel  Cocapel	ntonite ated 1/2" lets 010 slot size Pre Pack, Pack reen sump /40 Silica

1255 Roberts Boulevard Kennesaw, GA 30144

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CLIENT Southern Company Services

PROJECT NAME Plant Bowen Well Installation

PROJECT NUMBER GW6581C

PROJECT LOCATION Euharlee, GA

		-						
DEPTH (ft)	SAMPLE TYPE NUMBER	REMARKS	GRAPHIC LOG	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION	CONS	TRUCTION DIAGRAM		
330  - 340  - 350  - 360  - 370  - 380		Drill cuttings settled in open hole after pumping/flushing of borehole.		DOLOMITE, Gray, fine to medium grained, massive, with some calcite filled veins and abundant fractures with visible iron oxide staining. (continued)  342 ft: Significant calcite filled fractures.  352 ft: Dark gray, fine to medium grained, thinly laminated to massive, calcite filled veins throughout, abundant iron oxide staining.		<ul> <li>Bentonite uncoated 3/8" chips backfill</li> <li>Natural backfill/drill cuttings</li> </ul>		
1	Bottom of borehole at 382.0 feet,							

Bottom of borehole at 382.0 feet.

**BGWC-50D** 

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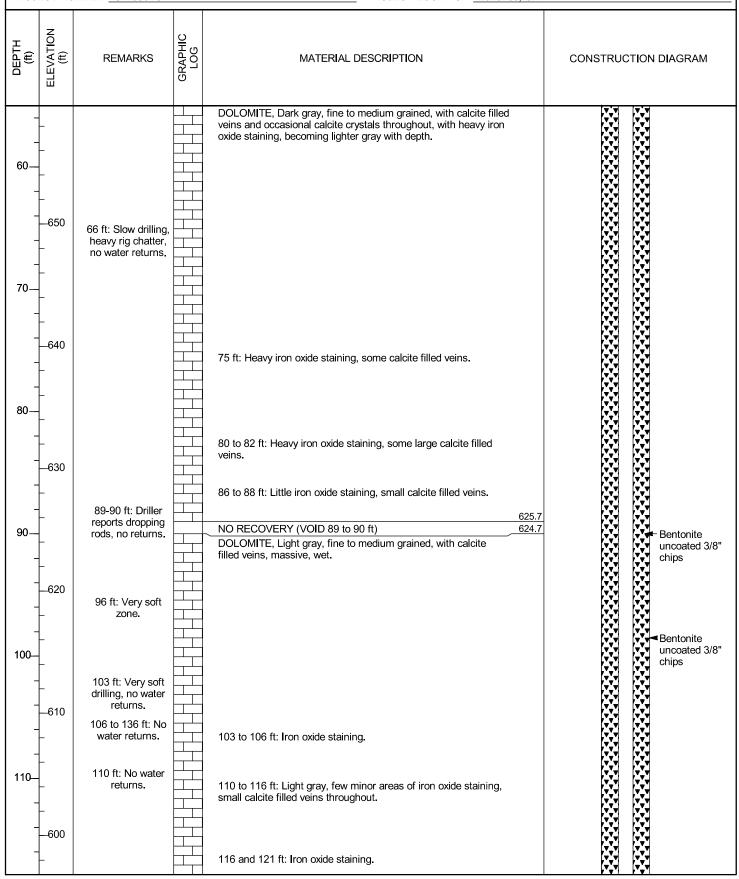
**CLIENT** Southern Company Services

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PROJECT NAME Plant Bowen Well Installation

PROJECT NUMBER GW6581C

PROJECT LOCATION Euharlee, GA



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**BGWC-50D** 

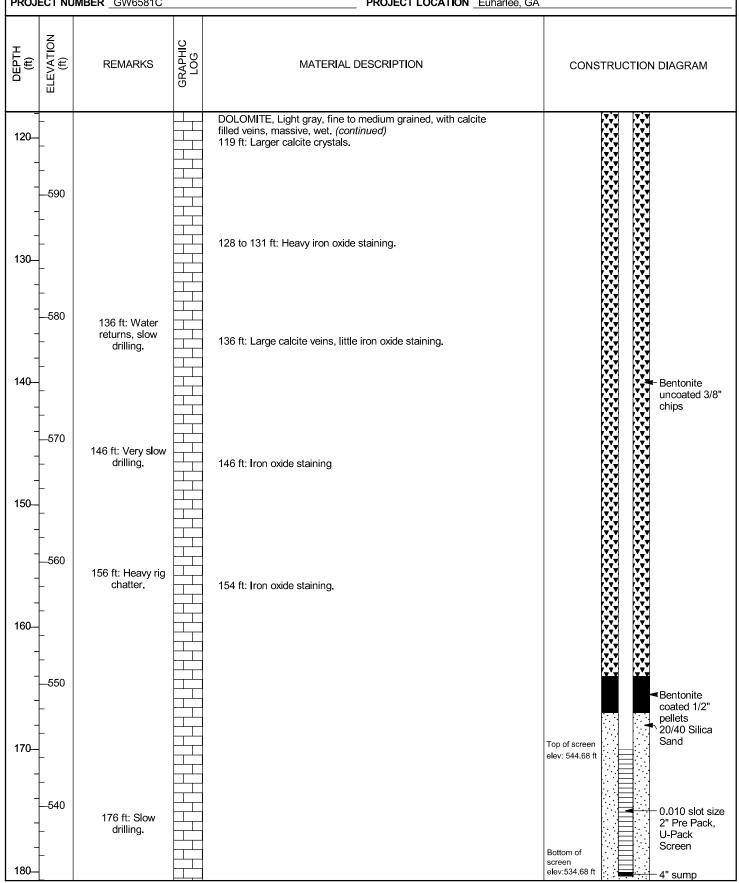
PAGE 3 OF 4

**CLIENT** Southern Company Services

PROJECT NAME Plant Bowen Well Installation

PROJECT NUMBER GW6581C

PROJECT LOCATION Euharlee, GA



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PAGE 4 OF 4

CLIENT Southern Company Services

PROJECT NAME Plant Bowen Well Installation

PROJECT NUMBER GW6581C

PROJECT LOCATION Euharlee, GA

DEPTH (ft)	ELEVATION (ft)	REMARKS	GRAPHIC LOG	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION	CONS	STRUCTION DIAGRAM
- - - 190- -	530  - - - - - - - - - -			DOLOMITE, Light gray, fine to medium grained, with calcite filled veins, massive, wet. <i>(continued)</i> 190 to 193 ft: Fine grained, calcite throughout, with iron oxide staining.	Bottom of well elev: 534.35 ft	Bentonite uncoated 3/8" chips backfill
200-	_ - - - -510			196 ft: Minor iron oxide staining throughout.  50:	3.7	backfill/drill cuttings

Bottom of borehole at 206.0 feet.

			sultants					TAGE TOT 4		
eng	ineers	s   scientis	ts   innovators							
CLIEN	IT _	South	ern Company Ser	ices	_	PROJECT NAME Plant Bowen				
			IBER GW6581F			PROJECT LOCATION Euharlee, Georg				
			<b>D</b> 10/29/2024	c	OMPLETED <u>11/14/2024</u>	NORTHING 1504685.89 ft EASTING 2064247.38 ft				
			cade Drilling			GROUND ELEVATION 671.46 ft	BORING DIAME	TER 6 in.		
	DRILLING METHOD Sonic					TOP OF CASING ELEVATION 674.58	π			
			THOD Continuous	s Core		GEOPHYSICAL CONTRACTOR				
RIG I	YPE	<u>ler</u>	rasonic CC			LOGGED BY T. Kessler/A. Tomlinson	CHECKED BY	M. Crook		
DEPTH (ft)	ADI E TVDE	NUMBER	REMARKS	GRAPHIC LOG	MAT	TERIAL DESCRIPTION	cc	DIAGRAM  Aboveground protective		
	V	5						casing with guard posts		
0			0-20 feet: ~30-40		(0') CLAY (CL); light yellowish nonplastic, trace silt and fine s	-brown (10YR 6/4), moist, medium plastici sand throughout.	ity to	guard posts		
5   - 10		DP	gallons used during overdrill, 5% return		(6') Trace white (10YR 8/1) mo 6-8 ft bgs.	ottling, abundant angular gravel (5-10 mm)	) from	2" Sch 40 PVC Riser		
 					(10') Silty CLAY (CL-ML); brow 8/1) mottling from 10-15 ft bgs throughout.	wnish yellow (10YR 6/6) with trace white (1 s, moist, medium to low plasticity, trace fine	OYR e sand	Approx. 26 gallon of Aquaguard Bentonite Grout		
15 		DP			(16.6') Abundant medium to s	mall angular gravel from 16.6-16.8 ft bgs.				
 			20-42 feet: ~200-180 gallons		throughout, wet, low plasticity,	,				
25   30		DP	used during over drill ~5% return					Approx. 119 gallon of 3/8" Bentonite Pellets		
					(30') SAND (SP); yellow (10Yf subangular, trace silt throughd bgs. (31.5') Becomes light gray (10	R 7/6), moist, fine-grained, subrounded to out, abundant large angular gravel from 30 IYR 6/1).	-31.5 ft			



70-80 feet: 50

gallons, 75%

engineers | scientists | innovators **CLIENT** Southern Company Services PROJECT NAME Plant Bowen **PROJECT NUMBER** GW6581F PROJECT LOCATION \_Euharlee, Georgia SAMPLE TYPE NUMBER CONSTRUCTION GRAPHIC LOG **DIAGRAM** DEPTH (ft) **REMARKS** MATERIAL DESCRIPTION 35 (36.5') Layer of yellow (10YR 7/6) medium to low plasticity sandy clay from 36,5-37 ft bgs, contains fine, subrounded to subangular sand, medium plasticity. 40 (40') Silty SAND (SM); light yellowish-brown (2.5Y 6/4), wet, fine-grained, subrounded, HCl reactive. 42-50 feet: 75 (41.5') Abundant large to medium angular gravel from 41.5-42 ft bgs. 2" Sch 40 gallons used, **PVC Riser** 5-10% return (42') DOLOMITIC LIMESTONE; medium gray (N/5), hard, heavily fractured, abundant iron staining on fracture surfaces from 42-47 ft bgs, abundant calcite on fracture surfaces, wet. 45 DP Approx. 119 gallon of 3/8" Heavy rig chatter **B**entonite poss void from **Pellets** 47-50 feet bgs 50 (50') DOLOMITIC LIMESTONE; medium gray (N/5), hard, abundant iron staining on fracture surfaces throughout, HCl reactive, wet. Void from 53-55 feet bgs 50-70 feet: 250 55 gallons, 5% DP return Void from 57-59 feet bgs, suspect sediment filled to to some resistance 60 (60') DOLOMITIC LIMESTONE; medium gray (N/5), broken into subangular and subrounded large gravel at fracture faces, hard, abundant iron staining on fracture surfaces, trace calcite veins throughout, HCl reactive, wet. Void from 60-66 65 feet bgs, rod DP drop-suspect open 70 (70') DOLOMITIC LIMESTONE; medium gray (N/5), broken into medium to large subangular gravel on fracture faces, hard, abundant iron staining on fracture faces, abundant calcite veins throughout, wet.

(74') Very pale orange (10YR 8/2).

PAGE 3 OF 4

CLIEN	IT Sc	uthern Company	Services	PROJECT NAME Plant Bowen				
PROJ	ECT N	UMBER GW658	31F	PROJECT LOCATION Euharlee, Georgia				
DEPTH (ft)	NAS O		GRAPHIC LOG	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION	CONSTR DIAG MATERIAL DESCRIPTION			
73	ШБ		w III					
80	D	80-90 feet: 4 gallons used, return		(80') DOLOMITIC LIMESTONE; medium gray (N/5), broken into medium angular gravel from 80-86 ft bgs, hard, abundant iron staining on fracture faces (throughout core), abundant calcite veins throughout, weak HCl reaction, wet.  (85') Trace very pale orange (10YR 8/2) limestone at 85 ft bgs.		■ Approx. 119 gallon of 3/8" Bentonite Pellets  ■ Approx. 5 gallon of uncoated 3/8" Bentonite Pellets  ■ Approx. 24 gallon of #1 Silica Well		
90	D	Dolomite fro 95-100 feet b ~100 gallor water used, 0 return	ogs,	(90') DOLOMITIC LIMESTONE; medium gray (N/5), hard, few fractures with iron staining, abundant calcite veins, wet.  (95') Abundant staining throughout, decreased HCl reaction.		Pack Sand  - 2" Sch 40 PVC Slotted Screen (0.010")		
- 100   105 	D	P		(100') DOLOMITIC LIMESTONE; medium gray (N/5), hard, abundant iron staining throughout, abundant calcite veins throughout, wet. (101') Broken into medium angular to subangular gravel from 101-105 ft bgs.				
 110    115				(110') DOLOMITIC LIMESTONE; medium gray (N/5), hard, abundant iron staining throughout, calcite veins throughout, some light gray (N/3) limestone, hard, wet, mild HCl reaction, from 110-115 ft bgs.  (114') Broken into small to medium angular gravel from 114-116 ft bgs.		■Approx. 72 gallon of uncoated 3/8" Bentonite Pellets		



BGWC-53D PAGE 4 OF 4

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CLIEN	IT South	nern Company Ser	vices		PROJECT NAME Plant Bowen			
PROJ	ECT NUM	MBER GW6581F			PROJECT LOCATION _Euharlee, Georgia			
(f) (f)	SAMPLE TYPE NUMBER	REMARKS	GRAPHIC LOG	МАТ	ERIAL DESCRIPTION	CONSTRUCTION DIAGRAM		
120 125	DP			(120') DOLOMITIC LIMESTOI staining throughout, some cal	NE; medium gray (N/3), hard, abundant iron cite throughout, wet.			

(128') Light gray limestone.

Bottom of borehole at 130.0 ft bgs.

Well ID	Casing Northing	Casing Easting	Top of Casing Elevation	Nail or Pad Northing	Nail or Pad Easting	Nail or Pad Elevation	Description
APPZ-1R	1502759.7800	2066712.0150	723.72	1502759.7100	2066712.2590	721.30	Pad
APPZ-2R	1501247.0710	2066003.5910	716.76	No Nail or Pad	No Nail or Pad	No Nail or Pad	
APPZ-3R	1501850.7590	2065381.0620	723.25	No Nail or Pad	No Nail or Pad	No Nail or Pad	
APPZ-4R	1504159.3210	2066162.0150	756.27	No Nail or Pad	No Nail or Pad	No Nail or Pad	
APPZ-5R	1504384.2060	2065318.1520	781.01	No Nail or Pad	No Nail or Pad	No Nail or Pad	
BGWA-1	1499101.2330	2067205.4840	720.90	1499099.7450	2067205.5570	718.33	Nail
BGWA-2	1499374.1780	2068599.5890	729.69	1499375.5380	2068599.2110	727.00	Nail
BGWA-3	1499420.8650	2065185.7410	724.28	1499419.7940	2065186.4400	721.80	Nail
BGWA-4	1499485.3840	2064697.8860	728.67	1499484.6470	2064697.8230	726.05	Nail
BGWA-5	1499434.5770	2065421.4290	720.92	1499435.8630	2065420.9790	718.53	Nail
BGWA-6	1499262.0060	2065797.2960	716.93	1499260.7270	2065797.4950	714.49	Nail
BGWA-26	1498697.6320	2064189.9360	728.65	1498696.3750	2064190.2360	726.09	Nail
BGWA-27	1498719.1370	2064387.5440	735.25	1498717.9660	2064387.8850	732.50	Nail
BGWA-28	1498749.2120	2064577.5480	737.45	1498748.0330	2064577.8260	734.88	Nail
BGWA-29	1498283.0400	2066362.3220	721.38	1498283.3350	2066363.4710	718.84	Nail
BGWA-33	1497972.1280	2064876.8020	743.25	1497973.2410	2064876.5710	740.39	Nail
BGWA-47D	1499377.7920	2068612.4750	729.61	1499379.0260	2068612.1590	726.93	Nail
BGWA-48D	1499380.0920	2068623.3120	729.38	1499381.3800	2068622.8110	726.64	Nail
BGWC-7	1504711.5850	2066801.4010	705.38	1504712.9730	2066801.6590	702.49	Nail
BGWC-8	1504671.8190	2066929.4570	706.43	1504671.9610	2066928.1400	703.71	Nail
BGWC-9	1504909.1160	2066143.2740	691.93	1504910.3720	2066143.9980	689.18	Nail
BGWC-10	1505033.2210	2066081.0870	686.06	1505032.4430	2066080.0010	683.39	Nail
BGWC-11	1504998.9380	2066093.8330	686.50	1504998.1840	2066092.6800	683.91	Nail
BGWC-12	1505279.8790	2065908.5600	694.41	1505280.6600	2065909.6220	691.71	Nail
BGWC-13	1505435.2910	2065251.2120	717.43	1505436.6470	2065250.9020	714.77	Nail
BGWC-14A	1505398.5370	2065015.9770	718.33	1505397.3710	2065016.4760	715.57	Nail
BGWC-15	1505278.1860	2064732.1750	717.92	1505279.3650	2064731.5540	715.39	Nail
BGWC-16	1504656.4230	2064247.6720	674.31	1504656.5440	2064248.9800	671.65	Nail
BGWC-17	1504432.0000	2064259.3780	673.65	1504432.1320	2064260.9170	671.25	Nail
BGWC-18	1504118.7310	2064257.0010	672.88	1504118.8950	2064258.2360	670.32	Nail
BGWC-19	1503742.2490	2064244.6620	673.61	1503742.2750	2064246.0870	671.04	Nail
BGWC-20	1503367.7320	2064259.5540	675.14	1503367.8070	2064260.9880	672.29	Nail
BGWC-21	1501627.5070	2064348.0850	691.33	1501627.5620	2064348.7420	688.53	Nail
BGWC-22	1501323.7580	2064358.0500	695.50	1501324.0060	2064359.4500	692.64	Nail
BGWC-23	1501000.5660	2064350.1650	695.50	1501000.7820	2064351.5070	693.16	Nail
BGWC-24	1500621.2160	2065032.8370	702.27	1500620.1040	2065032.3600	699.46	Nail
BGWC-25	1502292.7330	2064244.0960	680.47	1502292.7670	2064244.7480	677.60	Nail
BGWC-30	1499815.9250	2066395.8550	701.06	1499816.6510	2066394.2650	698.39	Nail
BGWC-31	1503497.9400	2064022.7100	670.54	1503498.6900	2064022.7850	668.12	Nail
BGWC-32	1501252.2530	2064184.3000	699.36	1501251.1230	2064184.4130	696.36	Nail
BGWC-34D	1503356.5090	2064257.9510	675.17	1503356.5380	2064259.1800	672.25	Nail
BGWC-35D	1501312.1980	2064358.6280	695.73	1501312.2690	2064359.9690	693.13	Nail
BGWC-36D	1499807.5120	2066415.1000	701.01	1499808.5320	2066415.4490	698.07	Nail
BGWC-37D	1501293.1560	2064362.7040	696.05	1501293.4130	2064364.0670	693.50	Nail
BGWC-38D	1499802.3640	2066430.1680	700.34	1499803.5490	2066430.5880	697.52	Nail
BGWC-39	1501241.9360	2064095.4090	679.12	1501240.8940	2064095.1310	676.58	Nail
BGWC-40	1500589.9290	2064317.3780	689.59	1500589.8560	2064315.9070	687.12	Nail
BGWC-41D	1501255.9640	2064096.2330	679.12	1501254.7560	2064095.8860	676.43	Nail
BGWC-42D	1501280.5170	2064365.2520	696.90	1501281.0250	2064366.5510	693.98	Nail
BGWC-43D	1499796.8560	2066444.3710	700.10	1499798.0660	2064366.3310	697.29	Nail

BGWC-44D	1499265.1490	2065811.0610	717.30	1499263.9630	2065811.3480	714.65	Nail
DW-1B	1502384.2010	2065959.4780	728.04	1502384.2690	2065959.2050	725.13	Pad
DW-2B	1502362.7920	2065954.5780	721.89	1502362.8750	2065954.3250	719.12	Pad
MW-4A	1502511.8620	2064690.3200	715.08	No Nail or Pad	No Nail or Pad	No Nail or Pad	
MW-108	1500193.9750	2066947.2050	715.27	1500193.7950	2066947.1990	711.88	Pad
PZ-1	1505600.5370	2066844.1000	677.87	1505600.2290	2066842.9740	675.35	Nail
PZ-2	1503856.8610	2062938.8050	668.25	1503857.6020	2062937.9100	665.92	Nail
PZ-3	1505723.9720	2066071.0830	707.97	1505722.6360	2066070.7810	705.34	Nail
PZ-4	1505788.5820	2064316.6100	718.74	1505788.4030	2064315.3880	715.96	Nail
PZ-5	1499885.6270	2063961.2240	700.12	1499886.8430	2063961.7310	697.23	Nail
PZ-6	1500379.4810	2063242.8090	678.32	1500378.7200	2063241.9120	675.50	Nail

Benchmark	Northing	Easting	Elevation
BM-B1	1504573.789	2067395.885	717.78

SURVEY DATA CERTIFICATION FOR SOUTHERN COMPANY TO DETERMINE NORTHING, EASTING, AND VERTICAL ELEVATION OF THE NAIL IN THE CONCRETE PAD & THE PVC WELL CASING. DATE OF FIELD SURVEY & INSPECTION: 05/26/2020-06/02/2020. FIELD SURVEY POSITIONAL TOLERANCE=0.5 FEET HORIZONTAL-NAD'83, 0.01 VERTICAL-NAVD '88. EQUIPMENT USED FOR HORIZONTAL LOCATION: TRIMBLE R10 RTK GPS & TRIMBLE S5 ROBOTIC TOTAL STATION. THE VERTICAL LOCATION OF EACH SURVEYED POINT WAS ESTABLISHED BASED UPON LEVEL RUNS WITH A DIGITAL LEVEL LOOP FROM VERTICAL CONTROL ESTABLISHED BY ON-SITE BENCHMARK BM-B1 SET BY GEL SOLUTIONS USING A TRIMBLE DINI LEVEL

JR J



06/10/2020



Well ID	Casing Northing	Casing Easting	Top of Casing Elevation	Nail or Pad Northing	Nail or Pad Easting	Nail or Pad Elevation	Description
BGWC-51	1500270.088	2065455.804	711.489	1500271.133	2065456.272	708.991	NAIL
BGWC-52	1500156.965	2065764.132	710.748	1500158.037	2065764.506	707.772	NAIL
Benchmark	Northing	Easting	Elevation				
BM-B1	1504573.789	2067395.885	717.78				

SURVEY DATA CERTIFICATION FOR SOUTHERN COMPANY TO DETERMINE NORTHING, EASTING, AND VERTICAL ELEVATION OF THE NAIL IN THE CONCRETE PAD & THE PVC WELL CASING. DATE OF FIELD SURVEY & INSPECTION: 01/26/2021. FIELD SURVEY POSITIONAL TOLERANCE=0.5 FEET HORIZONTAL-NAD'83, 0.01 VERTICAL-NAVD '88. EQUIPMENT USED FOR HORIZONTAL LOCATION: TRIMBLE R10 RTK GPS & TRIMBLE S5 ROBOTIC TOTAL STATION. THE VERTICAL LOCATION OF EACH SURVEYED POINT WAS ESTABLISHED BASED UPON LEVEL RUNS WITH A DIGITAL LEVEL LOOP FROM VERTICAL CONTROL ESTABLISHED BY ON-SITE BENCHMARK BM-B1 SET BY GEL SOLUTIONS USING A TRIMBLE DINI LEVEL



1/28/2021





Well ID	Casing Northing	Casing Easting	Top of Casing Elevation	Nail or Pad Northing	Nail or Pad Easting	Nail or Pad Elevation	Description
BGWC-49D	1499790.128	2066461.957	699.75	1499791.623	2066462.261	696.95	NAIL
BGWC-50D	1499269.15	2065781.874	717.434	1499267.799	2065782.021	714.675	NAIL
Benchmark	Northing	Easting	Elevation				
BM-B1	1504573.789	2067395.885	717.78				

SURVEY DATA CERTIFICATION FOR SOUTHERN COMPANY TO DETERMINE NORTHING, EASTING, AND VERTICAL ELEVATION OF THE NAIL IN THE CONCRETE PAD & THE PVC WELL CASING. DATE OF FIELD SURVEY & INSPECTION: 03/23/2021. FIELD SURVEY POSITIONAL TOLERANCE=0.5 FEET HORIZONTAL-NAD'83, 0.01 VERTICAL-NAVD '88. EQUIPMENT USED FOR HORIZONTAL LOCATION: TRIMBLE R10 RTK GPS & TRIMBLE S5 ROBOTIC TOTAL STATION. THE VERTICAL LOCATION OF EACH SURVEYED POINT WAS ESTABLISHED BASED UPON LEVEL RUNS WITH A DIGITAL LEVEL LOOP FROM VERTICAL CONTROL ESTABLISHED BY ON-SITE BENCHMARK BM-B1 SET BY GEL SOLUTIONS USING A TRIMBLE DINI LEVEL



3/25/2021



COA - LS003119 Exp. 06/30/2022



Well ID	Casing Northing	Casing Easting	Top of Casing Elevation	Nail or Pad Northing	Nail or Pad Easting	Nail or Pad Elevation	Description
EUHARLEE CREEK	1501041.232	2063608.031	676.50	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
PZ7	1504679.327	2064125.75	675.51	1504679.363	2064124.588	672.43	NAIL
PZ8	1504818.662	2064241.494	680.72	1504818.35	2064242.811	677.75	NAIL
Benchmark	Northing	Easting	Elevation				
BM-B1	1504573.789	2067395.885	717.78				

SURVEY DATA CERTIFICATION FOR SOUTHERN COMPANY TO DETERMINE NORTHING, EASTING, AND VERTICAL ELEVATION OF THE NAIL IN THE CONCRETE PAD & THE PVC WELL CASING. DATE OF FIELD SURVEY & INSPECTION: 04/07/2022. FIELD SURVEY POSITIONAL TOLERANCE=0.5 FEET HORIZONTAL-NAD'83, 0.01 VERTICAL-NAVD '88. EQUIPMENT USED FOR HORIZONTAL LOCATION: TRIMBLE R10 RTK GPS & TRIMBLE S5 ROBOTIC TOTAL STATION. THE VERTICAL LOCATION OF EACH SURVEYED POINT WAS ESTABLISHED BASED UPON LEVEL RUNS WITH A DIGITAL LEVEL LOOP FROM VERTICAL CONTROL ESTABLISHED BY ON-SITE BENCHMARK BM-B1 SET BY GEL SOLUTIONS USING A TRIMBLE DINI LEVEL



4/11/2022



COA - LS003119 Exp. 06/30/2022



Well ID	Casing Northing	Casing Easting	Top of Casing Elevation	Nail or Pad Northing	Nail or Pad Easting	Nail or Pad Elevation	Description
BGWC-53D	1504685.888	2064247.384	674.58	1504686.061	2064249.418	671.46	NAIL
Benchmark	Northing	Easting	Elevation				
BM-B1	1504573.789	2067395.885	717.78				

SURVEY DATA CERTIFICATION FOR SOUTHERN COMPANY TO DETERMINE NORTHING, EASTING, AND VERTICAL ELEVATION OF THE NAIL IN THE CONCRETE PAD & THE PVC WELL CASING. DATE OF FIELD SURVEY & INSPECTION: 11/25/2024. FIELD SURVEY POSITIONAL TOLERANCE=0.5 FEET HORIZONTAL-NAD'83, 0.01 VERTICAL-NAVD '88. EQUIPMENT USED FOR HORIZONTAL LOCATION: TRIMBLE R10 RTK GPS & TRIMBLE S5 ROBOTIC TOTAL STATION. THE VERTICAL LOCATION OF EACH SURVEYED POINT WAS ESTABLISHED BASED UPON LEVEL RUNS WITH A DIGITAL LEVEL LOOP FROM VERTICAL CONTROL ESTABLISHED BY ON-SITE BENCHMARK BM-B1 SET BY GEL SOLUTIONS USING A TRIMBLE DINI LEVEL





COA - LS003119 Exp. 06/30/2025



# **CLIENT'S COPY**

## SURETY BOND CONTINUATION CERTIFICATE

TO: State of Georgia
Division of Environmental Protection
2 Martin Luther King Jr. Drive SE
Suite 1252
Atlanta, GA 30334

To be attached to and form a part of: Performance Bond for Well Contractors and Drillers

Principal on the Bond: Michael C. Rice/Cascade Drilling, L.P.

Surety Bond Number: K08315607

Bond Amount: Twenty Thousand and 00/100 Dollars (\$20,000.00)

In consideration of the agreed premium charged for this bond, it is understood and agreed that the following change shall be made to this obligation:

### [x] CONTINUATION CERTIFICATE

This certificate extends the life of the bond to June 30, 2017. It is executed upon the express condition that the surety's liability under said bond, together with this and all previous continuation certificates, shall not be cumulative and shall in no event exceed the amount specifically set forth in said bond or any existing certificate changing the amount of said bond.

Signed, sealed and dated this 26th day of May , 2015

Westchester Fire Insurance Company

By: Katu J

Surety of Record: Westchester Fire Insurance Company

436 Walnut Street Philadelphia, PA 19106 Phone: (415) 547-4513

Agent of Record: Kibble & Prentice, a USI Company

601 Union Street, Suite 1000

Seattle, WA 98101 Phone: (206) 441-6300 Katie Snider, Attorney-in-Fact

## Power of Attorney

## WESTCHESTER FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY

Know all men by these presents: That WESTCHESTER FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY, a corporation of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania pursuant to the following Resolution, adopted by the Board of Directors of the said Company on December 11, 2006, to wit:

"RESOLVED, that the following authorizations relate to the execution, for and on behalf of the Company, of bonds, undertakings, recognizances, contracts and other written commitments of the Company entered into the ordinary course of business (each a "Written Commitment"):

- (1) Each of the Chairman, the President and the Vice Presidents of the Company is hereby authorized to execute any Written Commitment for and on behalf of the Company, under the seal of the Company or otherwise.
- (2) Each duly appointed attorney-in-fact of the Company is hereby authorized to execute any Written Commitment for and on behalf of the Company, under the seal of the Company or otherwise, to the extent that such action is authorized by the grant of powers provided for in such persons written appointment as such attorney-in-fact.
- Each of the Chairman, the Presidents and the Vice Presidents of the Company is hereby authorized, for and on behalf of the Company, to appoint in writing any person the attorney-in-fact of the Company with appointment, which specification may be by general type or class of Written Commitments or by specification of one or more particular Written Commitments.
- Each of the Chairman, the President and Vice Presidents of the Company in hereby authorized, for and on behalf of the Company, to delegate in writing any other officer of the Company the authority to execute, for and on behalf of the Company, under the Company's seal or otherwise, such Written Commitments of the Company as are specified in such written delegation, which specification may be by general type or class of Written Commitments or by specification of one or more particular Written Commitments.
- (5) The signature of any officer or other person executing any Written Commitment or appointment or delegation pursuant to this Resolution, and the seal of the Company, may be affixed by facsimile on such Written Commitment or written appointment or delegation.

FURTHER RESOLVED, that the foregoing Resolution shall not be deemed to be an exclusive statement of the powers and authority of officers, employees and other persons to act for and on behalf of the Company, and such Resolution shall not limit or otherwise affect the exercise of any such power or authority otherwise validly granted or vested.

Does hereby nominate, constitute and appoint Heather Allen, Holly E Ulfers, Katie Snider, Nancy N Hill, Roxana Palacios, Steven W Palmer, all of the City of SEATTLE, Washington, each individually if there be more than one named, its true and lawful attorney-in-fact, to make, execute, seal and deliver on its behalf, and as its act and deed any and all bonds, undertakings, recognizances, contracts and other writings in the nature thereof in penalties not exceeding Fifteen million dollars & zero cents (\$15,000,000.00) and the execution of such writings in pursuance of these presents shall be as binding upon said Company, as fully and amply as if they had been duly executed and acknowledged by the regularly elected officers of the Company at its principal office,

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the said Stephen M. Haney, Vice-President, has hereunto subscribed his name and affixed the Corporate seal of the said WESTCHESTER FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY this 22 day of December 2014.

WESTCHESTER FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY



Steph M. Hen

COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA COUNTY OF PHILADELPHIA SS.

On this 22 day of December, AD. 2014 before me, a Notary Public of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania in and for the County of Philadelphia came Stephen M. Haney ,Vice-President of the WESTCHESTER FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY to me personally known to be the individual and officer who executed the preceding instrument, and he acknowledged that he executed the same, and that the seal affixed to the preceding instrument is the corporate seal of said Company; that the said corporate seal and his signature were duly affixed by the authority and direction of the said corporation, and that Resolution, adopted by the Board of Directors of said Company, referred to in the preceding instrument, is now in force.

IN TESTIMONY WHEREOF, I have hereunto set my hand and affixed my official seal at the City of Philadelphia the day and year first above written.



COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA

NOTARIAL SEAL

KAREN E. BRANDT, Notary Public
City of Philadelphia, Phila. County
Mr Commission Expires Seat. 26, 2018

Jame & Brandt

I, the undersigned Assistant Secretary of the WESTCHESTER FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY, do hereby certify that the original POWER OF ATTORNEY, of which the foregoing is a substantially true and correct copy, is in full force and effect.

In witness whereof, I have hereunto subscribed my name as Assistant Secretary, and affixed the corporate seal of the Corporation, this 26 day of moy, 2015.



William L. Kelly, Assistant Becretary

THIS POWER OF ATTORNEY MAY NOT BE USED TO EXECUTE ANY BOND WITH AN INCEPTION DATE AFTER December 22, 2016.



#### SURETY RIDER

To be attached to and form a part of	
Bond No. 800031223	
Type of Bond: performance Bond for Water Well Contrac	ctors
dated	
effective June 30, 2017	
(MONTH-DAY-YEAR)	
executed by Michael C. Rice/Cascade Drilling, L.P. (PRINCIPAL)	. as Principal,
and by Atlantic Specialty Insurance Company	, as Surety,
in favor of State of Georgia (OBLIGEE)	
in consideration of the mutual agreements herein contained the Princ	ipal and the Surety hereby consent to changing
Coverage under the bond to include: Michael Coleman	
Nothing herein contained shall vary, alter or extend any provision or	condition of this bond except as herein expressly stated.
This rider is effective December 21, 2017 (MONTH-DAY-YEAR)	
Signed and Sealed December 21, 2017	
(MONTH-DAY-YEAR)	
Michael C. Rice/Cascade Drilling,	T. D.
(PRINCIPAL)	ш.Р.
By:	
(PRINCIPAL)	A CONTRACTOR OF THE PARTY OF TH
Atlantic Specialty Insurance Company	LTY MS Comment
1111 5 10 11 1	APOR AND PLANT
By: Mr. M. Hall	SEAL M
Elīzabēth R. Hahn, Attorney-in-Fact	2 986 3
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	The state of the s
443/GE 8/08	Apple of the state



## Power of Attorney

KNOW ALL MEN BY THESE PRESENTS, that ATLANTIC SPECIALTY INSURANCE COMPANY, a New York corporation with its principal office in Plymouth, Minnesota, does hereby constitute and appoint: **Deanna M. French, Jill A. Wallace, Susan B. Larson, Elizabeth R. Hahn, Jana M. Roy, Scott McGilvray, Mindee L. Rankin, Ronald J. Lange, John R. Claeys, Roger Kaltenbach, Guy Armfield, Scott Fisher, each individually if there be more than one named, its true and lawful Attorney-in-Fact, to make, execute, seal and deliver, for and on its behalf as surety, any and all bonds, recognizances, contracts of indemnity, and all other writings obligatory in the nature thereof; provided that no bond or undertaking executed under this authority shall exceed in amount the sum of: sixty million dollars (\$60,000,000) and the execution of such bonds, recognizances, contracts of indemnity, and all other writings obligatory in the nature thereof in pursuance of these presents, shall be as binding upon said Company as if they had been fully signed by an authorized officer of the Company and sealed with the Company seal. This Power of Attorney is made and executed by authority of the following resolutions adopted by the Board of Directors of ATLANTIC SPECIALTY INSURANCE COMPANY on the twenty-fifth day of September, 2012:** 

Resolved: That the President, any Senior Vice President or Vice-President (each an "Authorized Officer") may execute for and in behalf of the Company any and all bonds, recognizances, contracts of indemnity, and all other writings obligatory in the nature thereof, and affix the seal of the Company thereto; and that the Authorized Officer may appoint and authorize an Attorney-in-Fact to execute on behalf of the Company any and all such instruments and to affix the Company seal thereto; and that the Authorized Officer may at any time remove any such Attorney-in-Fact and revoke all power and authority given to any such Attorney-in-Fact.

Resolved: That the Attorney-in-Fact may be given full power and authority to execute for and in the name and on behalf of the Company any and all bonds, recognizances, contracts of indemnity, and all other writings obligatory in the nature thereof, and any such instrument executed by any such Attorney-in-Fact shall be as binding upon the Company as if signed and sealed by an Authorized Officer and, further, the Attorney-in-Fact is hereby authorized to verify any affidavit required to be attached to bonds, recognizances, contracts of indemnity, and all other writings obligatory in the nature thereof.

This power of attorney is signed and sealed by facsimile under the authority of the following Resolution adopted by the Board of Directors of ATLANTIC SPECIALTY INSURANCE COMPANY on the twenty-fifth day of September, 2012:

Resolved: That the signature of an Authorized Officer, the signature of the Secretary or the Assistant Secretary, and the Company seal may be affixed by facsimile to any power of attorney or to any certificate relating thereto appointing an Attorney-in-Fact for purposes only of executing and sealing any bond, undertaking, recognizance or other written obligation in the nature thereof, and any such signature and seal where so used, being hereby adopted by the Company as the original signature of such officer and the original seal of the Company, to be valid and binding upon the Company with the same force and effect as though manually affixed.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, ATLANTIC SPECIALTY INSURANCE COMPANY has caused these presents to be signed by an Authorized Officer and the seal of the Company to be affixed this eighth day of December, 2014.

STATE OF MINNESOTA HENNEPIN COUNTY Ву

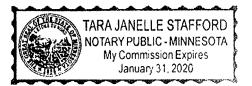
Paul J. Brehm, Senior Vice President

On this eighth day of December, 2014, before me personally came Paul J. Brehm, Senior Vice President of ATLANTIC SPECIALTY INSURANCE COMPANY, to me personally known to be the individual and officer described in and who executed the preceding instrument, and he acknowledged the execution of the same, and being by me duly sworn, that he is the said officer of the Company aforesaid, and that the seal affixed to the preceding instrument is the seal of said Company and that the said seal and the signature as such officer was duly affixed and subscribed to the said instrument by the authority and at the direction of the Company.

SEAL

1986

NEW YORK



Notary Public

I, the undersigned, Assistant Secretary of ATLANTIC SPECIALTY INSURANCE COMPANY, a New York Corporation, do hereby certify that the foregoing power of attorney is in full force and has not been revoked, and the resolutions set forth above are now in force.

Signed and sealed. Dated 2

\_ day of December 2017

This Power of Attorney expires October 1, 2019

James G. Jordan, Assistant Secretary

#### CONTINUATION CERTIFICATE

#### Atlantic Specialty Insurance Company

. Surety upon

Issued on 9/27/2017 Expires on 6/30/2019

Renewed on 3/4/2019

Expires on 6/30/2021

a certain Bond No. 800033976

09/27/2017 dated effective

(MONTH-DAY-YEAR)

on behalf of

Ricky Davis / Cascade Drilling, L.P.

(PRINCIPAL)

and in favor of

Department of Natural Resources, State of Georgia

(OBLIGEE)

does hereby continue said bond in force for the further period

beginning on

06/30/2019

(MONTH-DAY-YEAR)

and ending on

06/30/2021

(MONTH-DAY-YEAR)

Amount of bond

Thirty Thousand and 00/100 Dollars (\$30,000.00)

Description of bond

Performance Bond for Water Well Contractors

Premium:

\$1200.00

PROVIDED: That this continuation certificate does not create a new obligation and is executed upon the express condition and provision that the Surety's liability under said bond and this and all Continuation Certificates issued in connection therewith shall not be cumulative and that the said Surety's aggregate liability under said bond and this and all such Continuation Certificates on account of all defaults committed during the period (regardless of the number of years) said bond had been and shall be in force, shall not in any event exceed the amount of said bond as hereinbefore set forth.

Signed and dated on

March 4th, 2019

(MONTH-DAY-YEAR)

Atlantic Specialty Insurance Company

Attorney-in-Fact Andrew P. Larsen

Parker, Smith & Feek, Inc.

Agent

2233 112th Ave NE Bellevue, WA 98004

Address of Agent

425-709-3600

Telephone Number of Agent

S-0157/GE 8/08



## **Power of Attorney**

KNOW ALL MEN BY THESE PRESENTS, that ATLANTIC SPECIALTY INSURANCE COMPANY, a New York corporation with its principal office in Plymouth, Minnesota, does hereby constitute and appoint: Deanna M. French, Susan B. Larson, Elizabeth R. Hahn, Jana M. Roy, Scott McGilvray, Mindee L. Rankin, Ronald J. Lange, John R. Claeys, Roger Kaltenbach, Guy Armfield, Scott Fisher, Andrew P. Larsen, Nicholas Fredrickson, William M. Smith, Derek Sabo, Charla M. Boadle, each individually if there be more than one named, its true and lawful Attorney-in-Fact, to make, execute, seal and deliver, for and on its behalf as surety, any and all bonds, recognizances, contracts of indemnity, and all other writings obligatory in the nature thereof; provided that no bond or undertaking executed under this authority shall exceed in amount the sum of: unlimited and the execution of such bonds, recognizances, contracts of indemnity, and all other writings obligatory in the nature thereof in pursuance of these presents, shall be as binding upon said Company as if they had been fully signed by an authorized officer of the Company and sealed with the Company seal. This Power of Attorney is made and executed by authority of the following resolutions adopted by the Board of Directors of ATLANTIC SPECIALTY INSURANCE COMPANY on the twenty-fifth day of September, 2012:

Resolved: That the President, any Senior Vice President or Vice-President (each an "Authorized Officer") may execute for and in behalf of the Company any and all bonds, recognizances, contracts of indemnity, and all other writings obligatory in the nature thereof, and affix the seal of the Company thereto; and that the Authorized Officer may appoint and authorize an Attorney-in-Fact to execute on behalf of the Company any and all such instruments and to affix the Company seal thereto; and that the Authorized Officer may at any time remove any such Attorney-in-Fact and revoke all power and authority given to any such Attorney-in-Fact.

Resolved: That the Attorney-in-Fact may be given full power and authority to execute for and in the name and on behalf of the Company any and all bonds, recognizances, contracts of indemnity, and all other writings obligatory in the nature thereof, and any such instrument executed by any such Attorney-in-Fact shall be as binding upon the Company as if signed and sealed by an Authorized Officer and, further, the Attorney-in-Fact is hereby authorized to verify any affidavit required to be attached to bonds, recognizances, contracts of indemnity, and all other writings obligatory in the nature thereof.

This power of attorney is signed and sealed by facsimile under the authority of the following Resolution adopted by the Board of Directors of ATLANTIC SPECIALTY INSURANCE COMPANY on the twenty-fifth day of September, 2012:

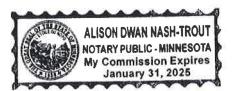
Resolved: That the signature of an Authorized Officer, the signature of the Secretary or the Assistant Secretary, and the Company seal may be affixed by facsimile to any power of attorney or to any certificate relating thereto appointing an Attorney-in-Fact for purposes only of executing and sealing any bond, undertaking, recognizance or other written obligation in the nature thereof, and any such signature and seal where so used, being hereby adopted by the Company as the original signature of such officer and the original seal of the Company, to be valid and binding upon the Company with the same force and effect as though manually affixed.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, ATLANTIC SPECIALTY INSURANCE COMPANY has caused these presents to be signed by an Authorized Officer and the seal of the Company to be affixed this twenty-seventh day of April, 2020.

STATE OF MINNESOTA HENNEPIN COUNTY Ву

Paul J. Brehm, Senior Vice President

On this twenty-seventh day of April, 2020, before me personally came Paul J. Brehm, Senior Vice President of ATLANTIC SPECIALTY INSURANCE COMPANY, to me personally known to be the individual and officer described in and who executed the preceding instrument, and he acknowledged the execution of the same, and being by me duly sworn, that he is the said officer of the Company aforesaid, and that the seal affixed to the preceding instrument is the seal of said Company and that the said seal and the signature as such officer was duly affixed and subscribed to the said instrument by the authority and at the direction of the Company.



Notary Public

I, the undersigned, Secretary of ATLANTIC SPECIALTY INSURANCE COMPANY, a New York Corporation, do hereby certify that the foregoing power of attorney is in full force and has not been revoked, and the resolutions set forth above are now in force.

Signed and sealed. Dated 12 day of April 2021

This Power of Attorney expires January 31, 2025



Kandssam

Kara Barrow, Secretary

Atlantic Specialty Insurance Company

, Surety upon

a certain Bond No.

800033976

dated effective

09/27/2017

(MONTH-DAY-YEAR)

on behalf of

Ricky Davis / Cascade Drilling, L.P.

(PRINCIPAL)

and in favor of

Department of Natural Resources, State of Georgia

(OBLIGEE)

does hereby continue said bond in force for the further period

beginning on

06/30/2021

(MONTH-DAY-YEAR)

and ending on

06/30/2023

(MONTH-DAY-YEAR)

Amount of bond

Thirty Thousand and 00/100 Dollars (\$30,000.00)

Description of bond

Performance Bond for Water Well Contractors

PROVIDED: That this continuation certificate does not create a new obligation and is executed upon the express condition and provision that the Surety's liability under said bond and this and all Continuation Certificates issued in connection therewith shall not be cumulative and that the said Surety's aggregate liability under said bond and this and all such Continuation Certificates on account of all defaults committed during the period (regardless of the number of years) said bond had been and shall be in force, shall not in any event exceed the amount of said bond as hereinbefore set forth.

Signed and dated on

April 12th, 2021 (MONTH-DAY-YEAR)

Atlantic Specialty Insurance Company

Atterney-in-Fact Andrew P. Larser

Parker, Smith & Feek, Inc.

Agent

2233 112th Ave NE Bellevue, WA 98004

Address of Agent

425-709-3600

Telephone Number of Agent

## CONTINUATION CERTIFICATE

**Atlantic Specialty Insurance Company** 

, Surety upon

**ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION DIVISION** 

**Approved** 

Solid Waste Management Program

Mark Digitally signed by Mark Wescort P.G. Disease 2020/2016
Wescott P.G. Disease 2020/2016

Approved By:

a certain Bond No.

800033976

dated effective

September 27, 2017

(MONTH-DAY-YEAR)

on behalf of

Ricky Davis / Cascade Drilling, L.P.

(PRINCIPAL)

and in favor of

Department of Natural Resources, State of Georgia

(OBLIGEE)

does hereby continue said bond in force for the further period

beginning on

June 30, 2023

(MONTH-DAY-YEAR)

and ending on

June 30, 2025

(MONTH-DAY-YEAR)

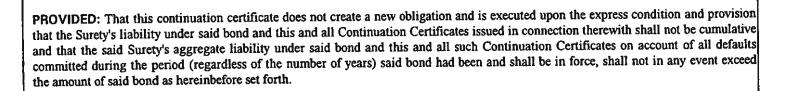
Amount of bond

Thirty Thousand and 00/100 Dollars (\$30,000.00)

Description of bond

Performance Bond for Water Well Contractors

Premium:



Signed and dated on

April 13, 2023

(MONTH-DAY-YEAR)

Atlantic Specialty Insurance Company

By

ATTORNEY-IN-FACT Carlos A. Albelo



## Power of Attorney

KNOW ALL MEN BY THESE PRESENTS, that ATLANTIC SPECIALTY INSURANCE COMPANY, a New York corporation with its principal office in Plymouth, Minnesota, does hereby constitute and appoint: Megan Sivley, Melissa Haddick, Sandra Parker, Orlando Aguirre, Stacy Killebrew, Carlos A. Albelo, each individually if there be more than one named, its true and lawful Attorney-in-Fact, to make, execute, seal and deliver, for and on its behalf as surety, any and all bonds. recognizances, contracts of indemnity, and all other writings obligatory in the nature thereof; provided that no bond or undertaking executed under this authority shall exceed in amount the sum of: unlimited and the execution of such bonds, recognizances, contracts of indemnity, and all other writings obligatory in the nature thereof in pursuance of these presents, shall be as binding upon said Company as if they had been fully signed by an authorized officer of the Company and sealed with the Company seal. This Power of Attorney is made and executed by authority of the following resolutions adopted by the Board of Directors of ATLANTIC SPECIALTY INSURANCE COMPANY on the twenty-fifth day of September, 2012:

Resolved: That the President, any Senior Vice President or Vice-President (each an "Authorized Officer") may execute for and in behalf of the Company any and all bonds, recognizances, contracts of indemnity, and all other writings obligatory in the nature thereof, and affix the seal of the Company thereto; and that the Authorized Officer may appoint and authorize an Attorney-in-Fact to execute on behalf of the Company any and all such instruments and to affix the Company seal thereto; and that the Authorized Officer may at any time remove any such Attorney-in-Fact and revoke all power and authority given to any such Attorney-in-

Resolved: That the Attorney-in-Fact may be given full power and authority to execute for and in the name and on behalf of the Company any and all bonds, recognizances, contracts of indemnity, and all other writings obligatory in the nature thereof, and any such instrument executed by any such Attorney-in-Fact shall be as binding upon the Company as if signed and sealed by an Authorized Officer and, further, the Attomey-in-Fact is hereby authorized to verify any affidavit required to be attached to bonds, recognizances, contracts of indemnity, and all other writings obligatory in the nature thereof.

This power of attorney is signed and sealed by facsimile under the authority of the following Resolution adopted by the Board of Directors of ATLANTIC SPECIALTY INSURANCE COMPANY on the twenty-fifth day of September, 2012:

Resolved: That the signature of an Authorized Officer, the signature of the Secretary or the Assistant Secretary, and the Company seal may be affixed by facsimile to any power of attorney or to any certificate relating thereto appointing an Attorney-in-Fact for purposes only of executing and sealing any bond, undertaking, recognizance or other written obligation in the nature thereof, and any such signature and seal where so used, being hereby adopted by the Company as the original signature of such officer and the original seal of the Company, to be valid and binding upon the Company with the same force and effect as though manually affixed.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, ATLANTIC SPECIALTY INSURANCE COMPANY has caused these presents to be signed by an Authorized Officer and the seal of the Company to be affixed this first day of January, 2023.

STATE OF MINNESOTA HENNEPIN COUNTY

Sarah A. Kolar, General Counsel

fism Nachtri

On this first day of January, 2023, before me personally came Sarah A. Kolar, General Counsel of ATLANTIC SPECIALTY INSURANCE COMPANY, to me personally known to be the individual and officer described in and who executed the preceding instrument, and she acknowledged the execution of the same, and being by me duly sworn, that she is the said officer of the Company aforesaid, and that the seal affixed to the preceding instrument is the seal of said Company and that the said seal and the signature as such officer was duly affixed and subscribed to the said instrument by the authority and at the direction of the Company.



I, the undersigned, Secretary of ATLANTIC SPECIALTY INSURANCE COMPANY, a New York Corporation, do hereby certify that the foregoing power of attorney is in full force and has not been revoked, and the resolutions set forth above are now in force.

Signed and sealed. Dated\_\_\_\_/3+4\_ day of \_\_

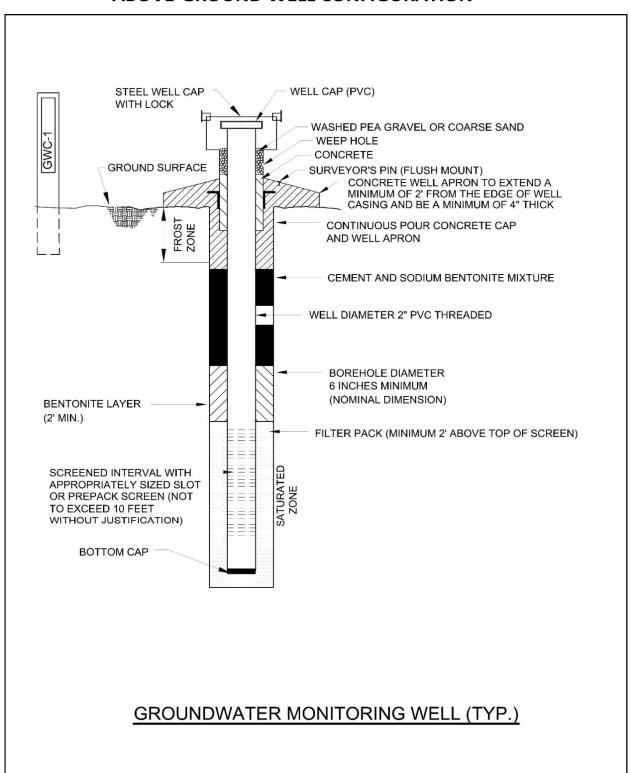
This Power of Attorney expires January 31, 2025

Kara Barrow, Secretary

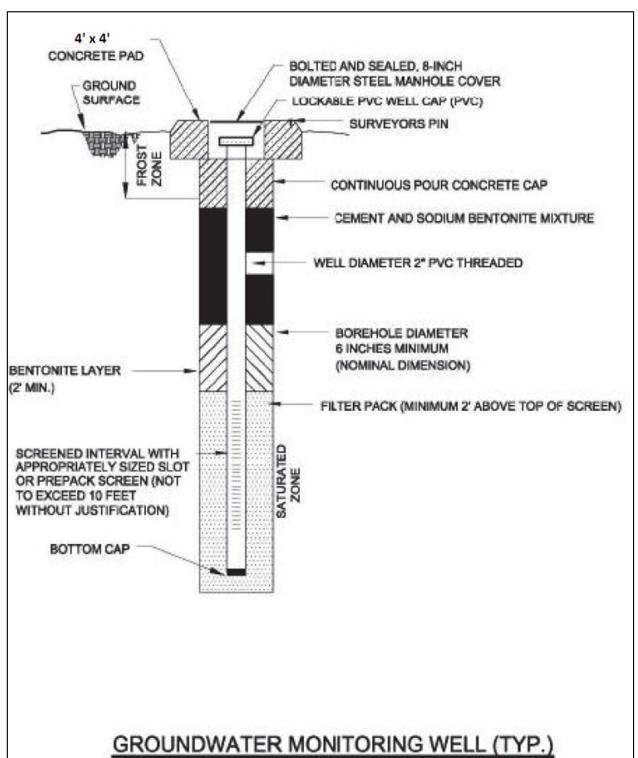
Please direct bond verifications to surety@intactinsurance.com

#### B. GROUNDWATER MONITORING WELL DETAIL

#### ABOVE-GROUND WELL CONFIGURATION



## **FLUSH-MOUNT WELL CONFIGURATION**



#### C. GROUNDWATER SAMPLING PROCEDURE

Groundwater sampling will be conducted using the most current applicable *EPA Region 4 SESD Field Branches Quality System and Technical Procedures* as a guide (https://www.epa.gov/quality/quality-system-and-technical-procedures-sesd-field-branches). The following procedures describe the general methods associated with groundwater sampling at the site. Prior to sampling, the well must be evacuated (purged) to ensure that representative groundwater is obtained. Any item coming in contact with the inside of the well casing or the well water will be kept in a clean container and handled only with gloved hands.

Georgia Power will follow the procedures below at each well to ensure that a representative sample is collected:

- 1. Check the well, the lock, and the locking cap for damage or evidence of tampering. Record observations and notify Georgia Power if it appears that the well has been compromised.
- 2. Measure and record the depth to water in all wells to be sampled prior to purging using a water measuring device consisting of probe and measuring tape capable of measuring water levels with accuracy to 0.1 foot. Static water levels will be measured from each well, within a 24-hour period. The water level measuring device will be decontaminated prior to lowering in each well.
- 3. Install Pump: If a dedicated pump is not present, slowly lower the pump into the well to the midpoint of the well screen or a depth otherwise approved by the hydrogeologist or project scientist. The pump intake must be kept at least two feet above the bottom of the well to prevent disturbance and suspension of any sediment present in the bottom of the well. Record the depth to which the pump is lowered. All non-dedicated equipment will be decontaminated before use and between well locations using procedures described in the latest version of the EPA Region 4 SESD guidance document, *Operating Procedure Field Equipment Cleaning and Decontamination* (EPA, SESDGUID-205-R#) as a guide.
- 4. Measure Water Level: Immediately prior to purging, measure the water level again with the pump in the well. Leave the water level measuring device in the well.
- 5. Purge Well: Begin pumping the well at approximately 100 to 500 milliliters per minute (mL/min). Monitor the water level continually. Maintain a steady flow rate that results in a stabilized water level with 0.3 feet or less of variability. Avoid entraining air in the tubing. Record each adjustment made to the pumping rate and the water level measured immediately after each adjustment.
- 6. Monitor Indicator Parameters: Monitor and record the field indicator parameters [turbidity, temperature, specific conductance, pH, oxidation-reduction potential (ORP), and dissolved oxygen (DO)] approximately every three to five minutes. The well is considered stabilized and ready for sample collection when the indicator parameters have stabilized for three consecutive readings at a minimum:

±5% for specific conductance (conductivity)

 $\pm 10\%$  or  $\pm 0.2$  mg/L (whichever is greater) for DO where DO>0.5mg/L. If DO<0.5mg/L no stabilization criteria apply

<5 NTU for turbidity

Temperature – Record only, not used for stabilization criteria

ORP – Record only, not used for stabilization criteria.

- 7. Collect samples at a low-flow rate according to the most current version of EPA Region 4 SESD guidance document, *Operating Procedure Groundwater Sampling* (EPA, SESDPROC-301-R#), and such that drawdown of the water level within the well is stable. Flow rate must be reduced if excessive drawdown is observed during sampling. All sample containers should be filled with minimal turbulence by allowing the groundwater to flow from the tubing gently down the inside of the container.
- 8. Compliance samples will be unfiltered; however, to determine if turbidity is affecting sample results (i.e., >10 NTU), duplicate samples may be filtered in the field prior to being placed in a sample container, clearly marked as filtered and preserved. Filtering will be accomplished by the use of 0.45-micron filters on the sampling line. At least two filter volumes of sample will pass through before filling sample containers. A new filter must be used for each well and each sampling event. Filtered samples are not considered compliance samples and are only used to evaluate the effects of turbidity. Additional details related to managing for elevated turbidity is discussed below.
- 9. All sample bottles will be filled, capped, and placed in an ice containing cooler immediately after sampling where temperature control is required. Samples that do not require temperature control will be placed in a clean and secure container.
- 10. Sample containers and preservative will be appropriate for the analytical method being used.
- 11. Information contained on sample container labels will include:
  - a. Name of facility
  - b. Date and time of sampling
  - c. Sample description (well number)
  - d. Sampler's initials
  - e. Preservatives
  - f. Analytical method(s)

- 12. After samples are collected, samplers will remove all non-dedicated equipment. Upon completion of all activity the well will be closed and locked.
- 13. Samples will be delivered to the laboratory following appropriate COC and temperature control requirements. The goal for sample delivery will be within 48 hours of collection;

Throughout the sampling process new latex or nitrile gloves will be worn by the sampling personnel. A clean pair of new, disposable gloves will be worn each time a different location is sampled, and new gloves donned prior to filling sample bottles. Gloves will be discarded after sampling each well and before sampling the next well.

The goal when sampling is to attain a turbidity of less than 5 NTU; however, samples may be collected where turbidity is less than 10 NTU and the stabilization criteria described above are met.

If sample turbidity is greater than 5 NTU and all other stabilization criteria have been met, samplers will continue purging for 3 additional hours in order to reduce the turbidity to 5 NTU or less.

- If turbidity remains above 5 NTU but is less than 10 NTU, and all other parameters are stabilized, the well can be sampled.
- Where turbidity remains above 10 NTU, an unfiltered sample will be collected followed
  by a filtered sample that has passed through an in-line 0.45-micron filter attached to
  the discharge (sample collection) tube. Data from filtered samples will only be used to
  quantify the effects of turbidity on sample results.

Samplers will identify the sample bottle as containing a filtered sample on the sample bottle label and on the COC form.